## Materials for Bright Beams Workshop 2025



Contribution ID: 48 Type: not specified

## **Tuning Niobium Oxides for Sn Nucleation**

With a critical temperature twice that of niobium,  $Nb_3Sn$  is the most promising alternative material for the future of Superconducting Radio-Frequency (SRF) technology, steadily advancing towards practical applications. In this collaborative study, we developed a framework to synthesize, characterize and compare substrate preparations based on oxide composition and surface roughness, aiming to understand tin nucleation mechanisms and design optimal substrate surfaces for high quality  $Nb_3Sn$  films. Our results show that anodized Nb substrates provide more nucleation sites and offer insight into the chemical composition of the oxide layer before and after heating to nucleation temperatures.

## **Additional Authors**

Primary authors: BROWN, Jasper; SHPANI, Liana; DO, Van

**Co-authors:** Prof. LIEPE, Matthias; SIBENER, Steven **Presenters:** BROWN, Jasper; SHPANI, Liana; DO, Van