

# BSM THEORY OVERVIEW

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BSM THEORY OVERVIEW  
*OR*  
IMPLICATIONS OF THE LHC  
DATA FOR EXTENSIONS OF  
THE STANDARD MODEL

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# OVERVIEW

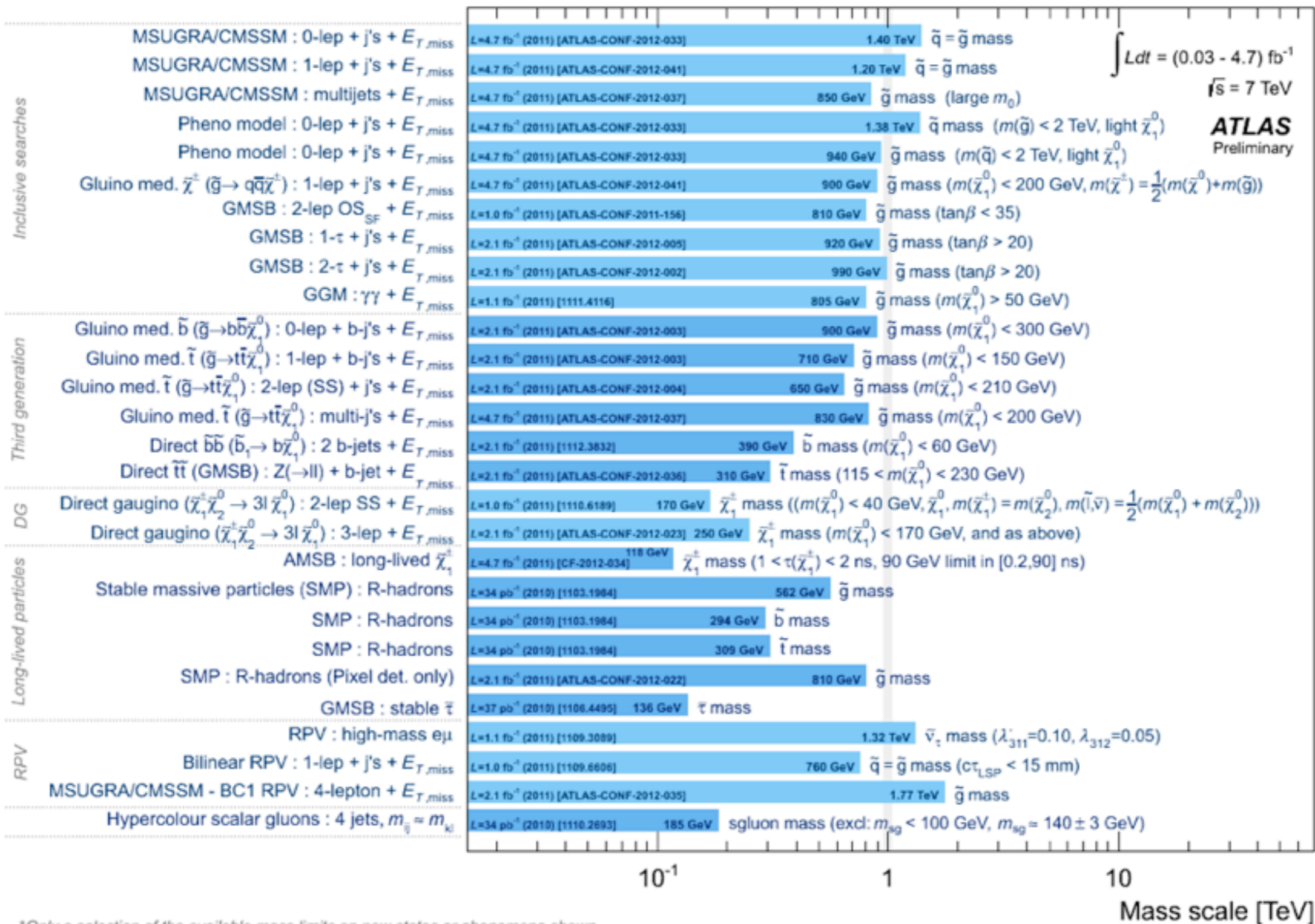


Lots of models out there...



# OVERVIEW

ATLAS SUSY Searches\* - 95% CL Lower Limits (Status: March 2012)

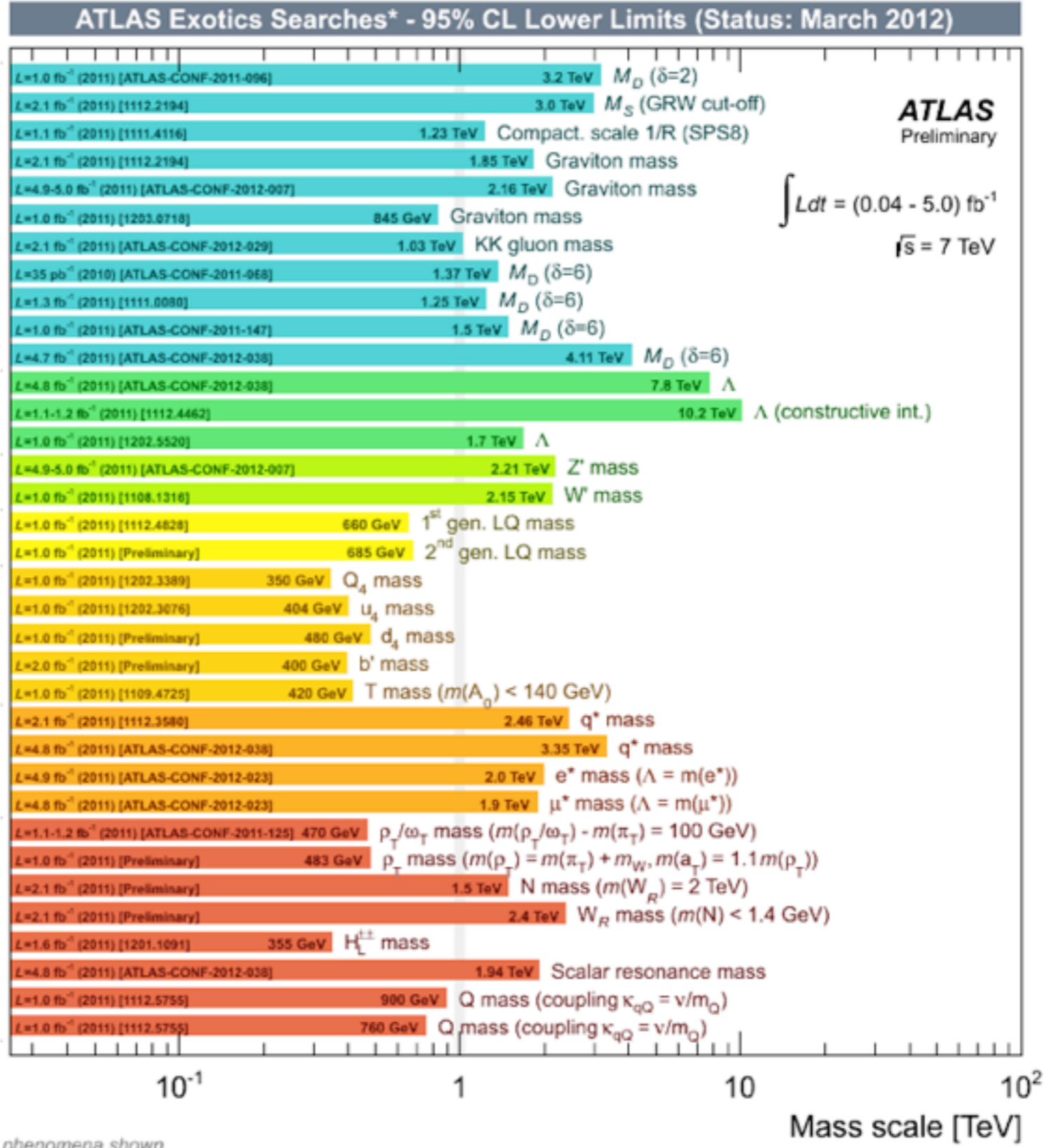


\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

No evidence for SUSY



# OVERVIEW



\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

No evidence for anything else...

THE END



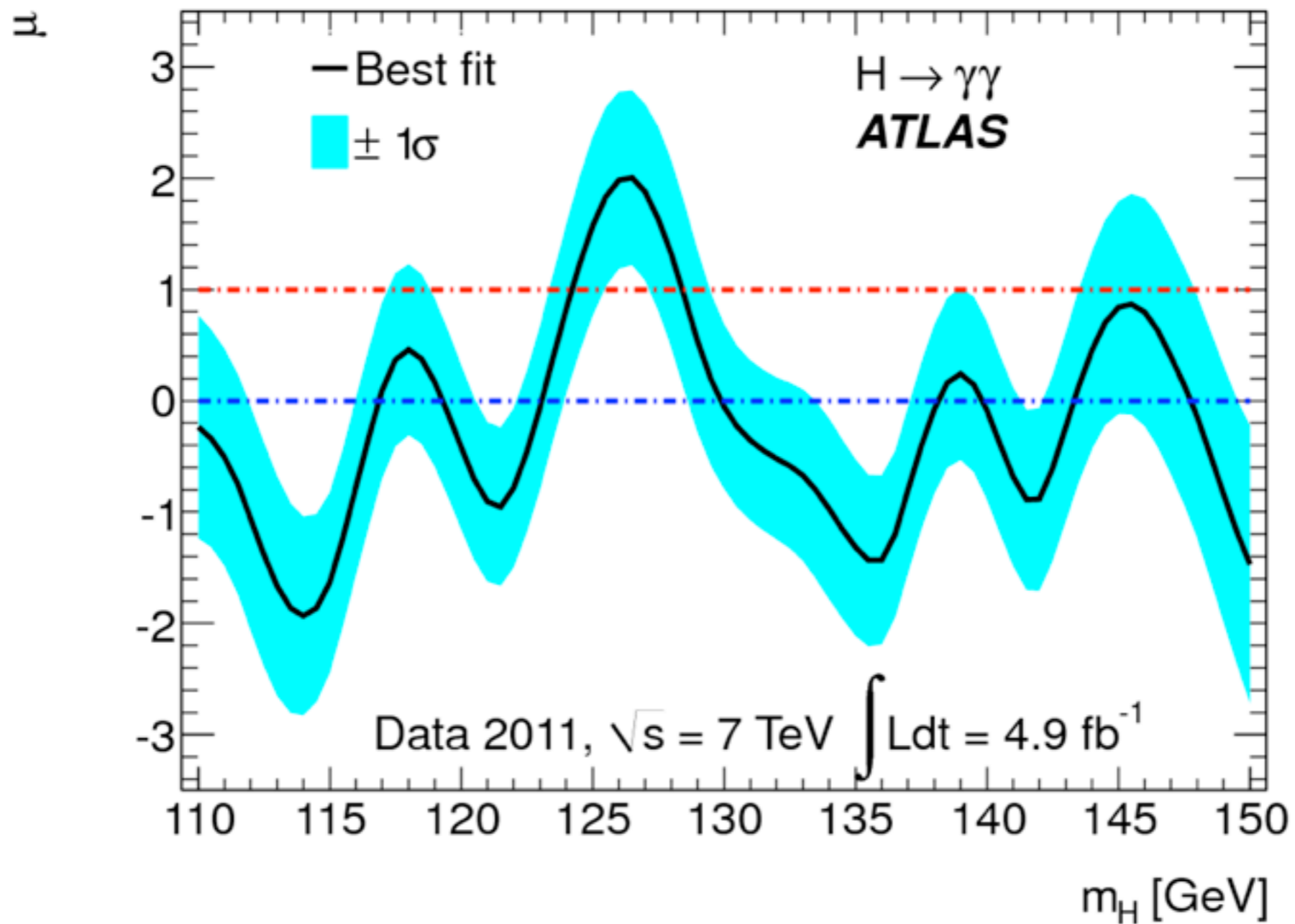
OR IS IT?

# NOT ALL MODELS CREATED EQUALLY





# AND WE FOUND SOMETHING\*!



# WHY HAVEN'T WE FOUND ANYTHING ELSE AND WHERE TO LOOK?

- What are we looking for so far?
  - Physics of EWSB
  - EW naturalness
  - Dark Matter
  - Odd balls



# PHYSICS OF EW/SB

Weakly coupled

Strongly coupled

# PHYSICS OF EWWSB

Weakly coupled

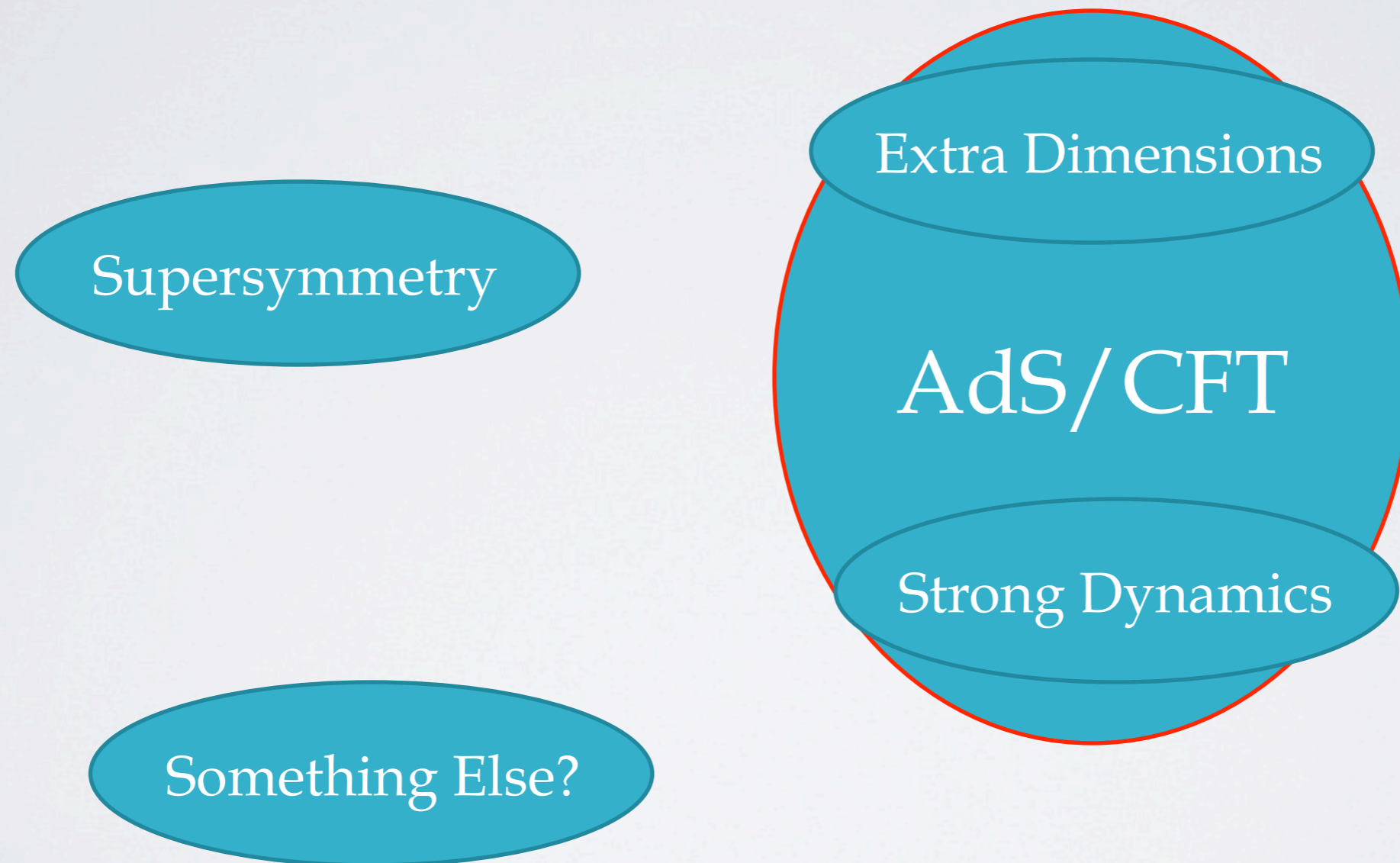


Strongly coupled





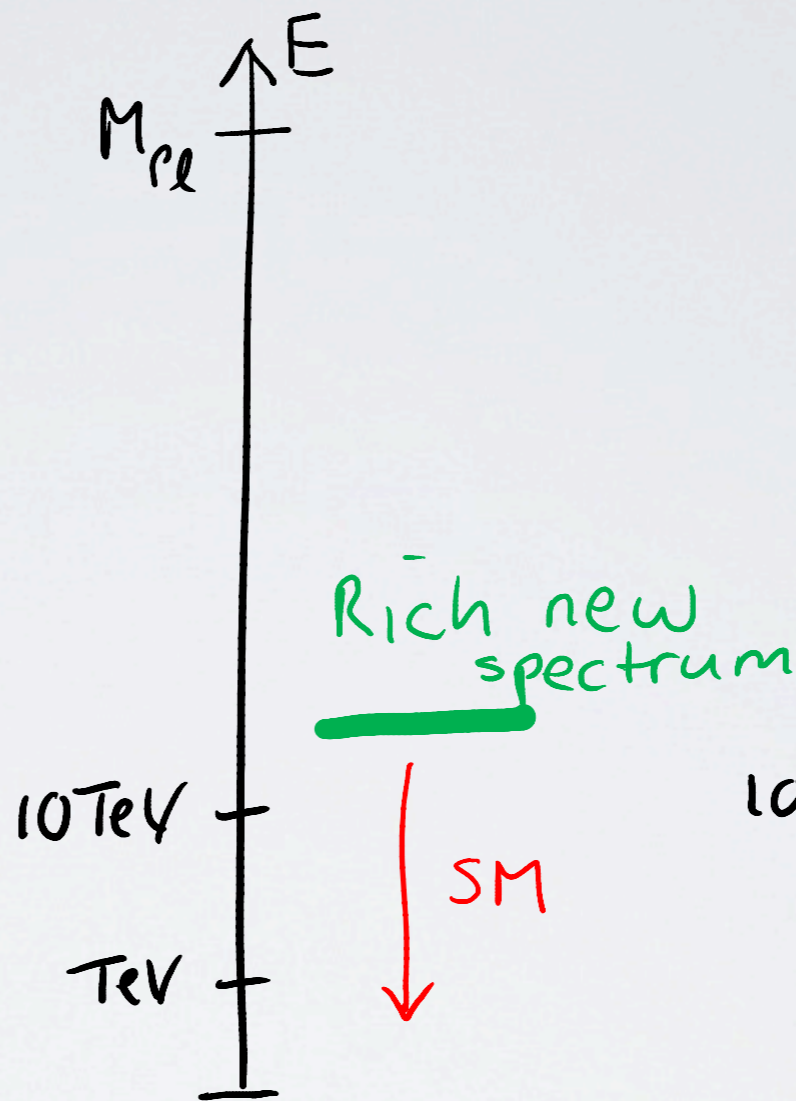
# EW NATURALNESS AFTER DECADES OF RESEARCH...



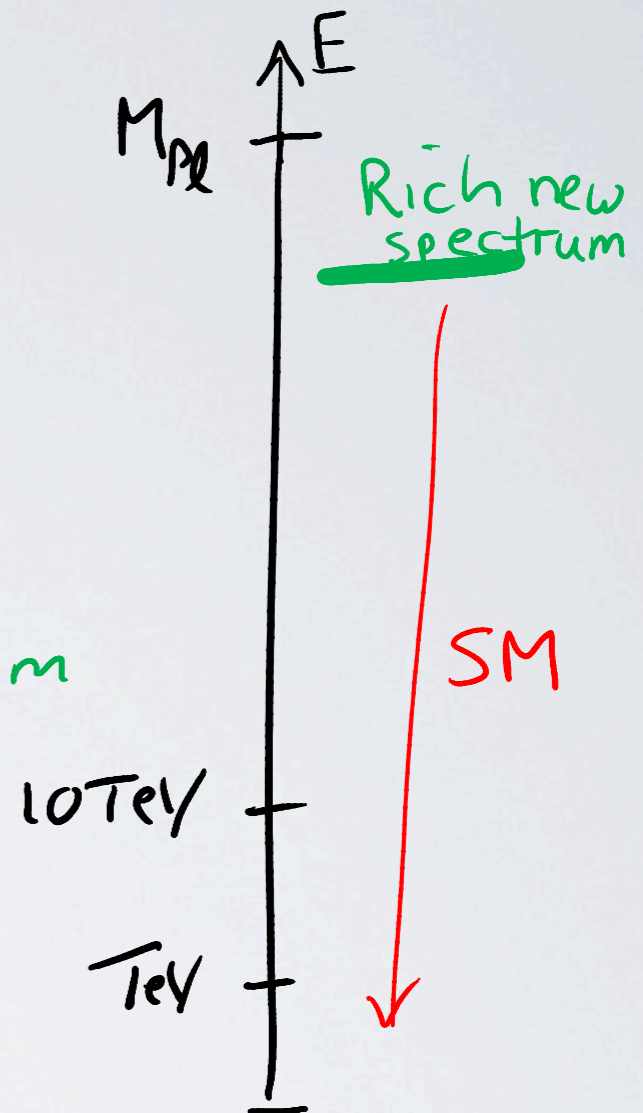
# EW NATURALNESS ON TRIAL



Naturalness is perfect guide to new physics?



Naturalness is only a crude guide?



Naturalness is a flawed philosophy & guide

How do we put it on trial???



# DARK MATTER/WIMP MIRACLE

$$\Omega_X \propto \frac{1}{\langle \sigma v \rangle} \sim \frac{m_X^2}{g_X^4}$$

If we have weak scale couplings and masses this works out right

Just one number, maybe we put too much stock in it as far as the LHC goes

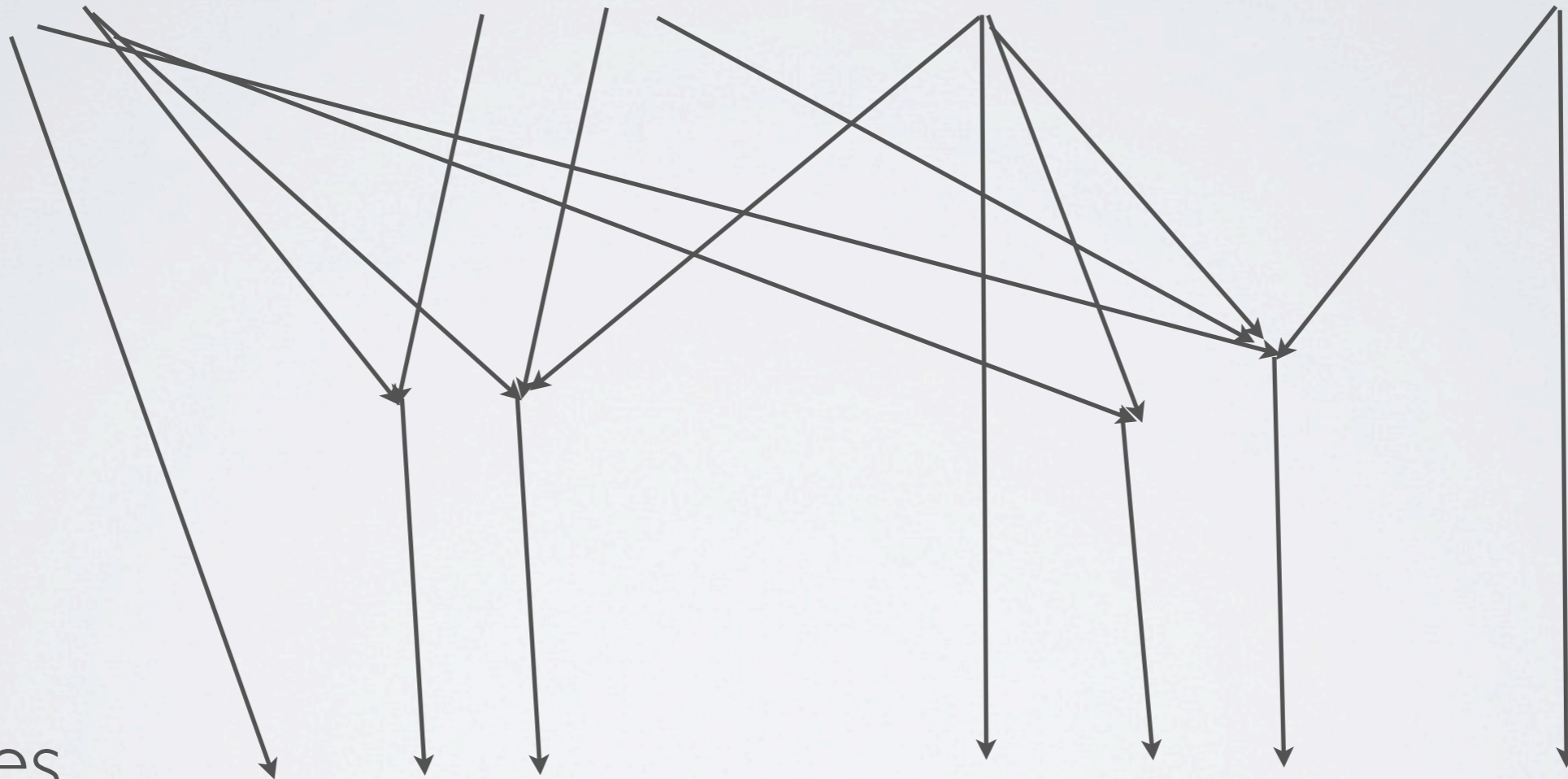
# WHERE ARE WE AT?

EWSB

Naturalness

DM

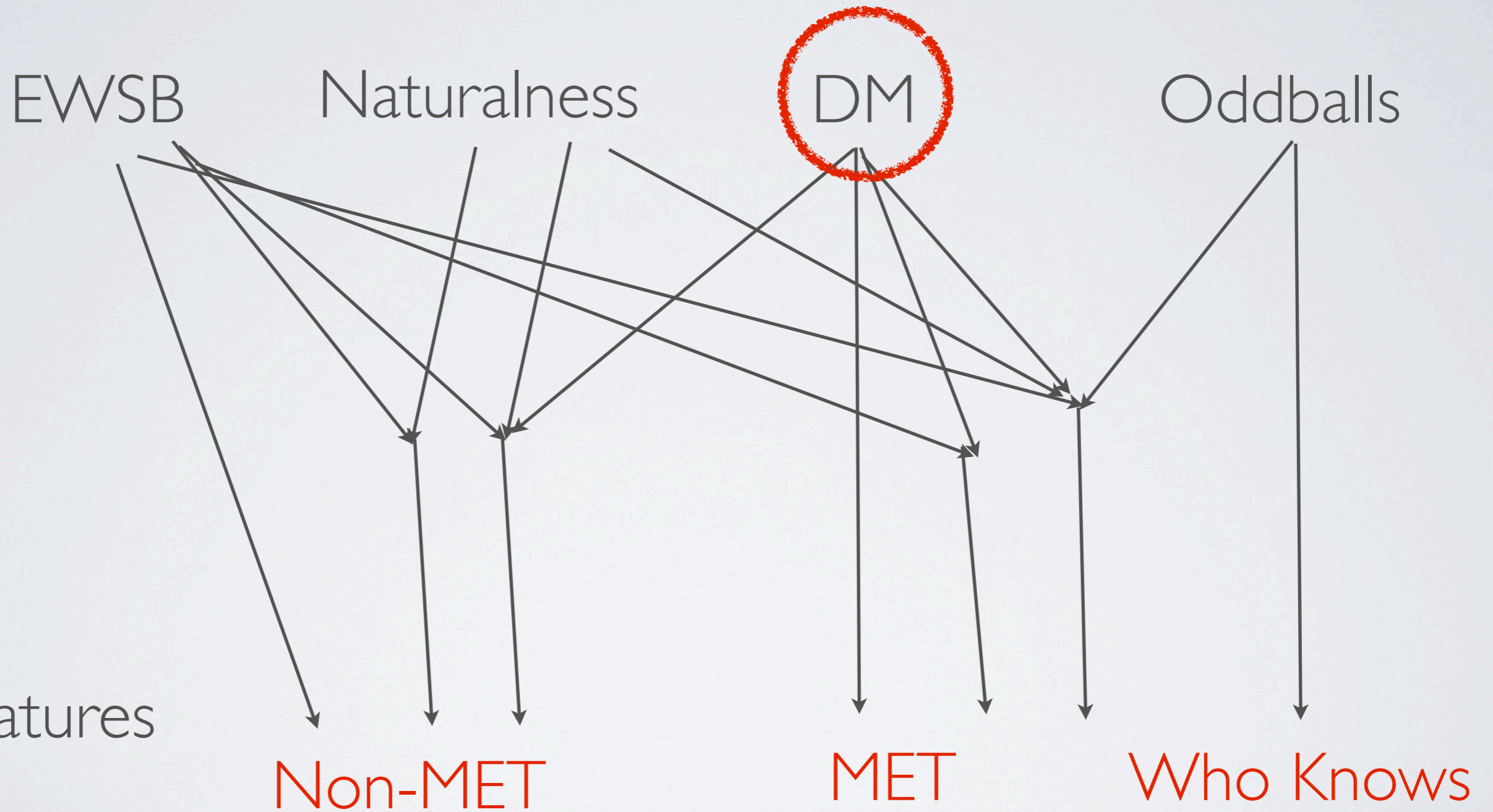
Oddballs



Signatures



# WHERE ARE WE AT?

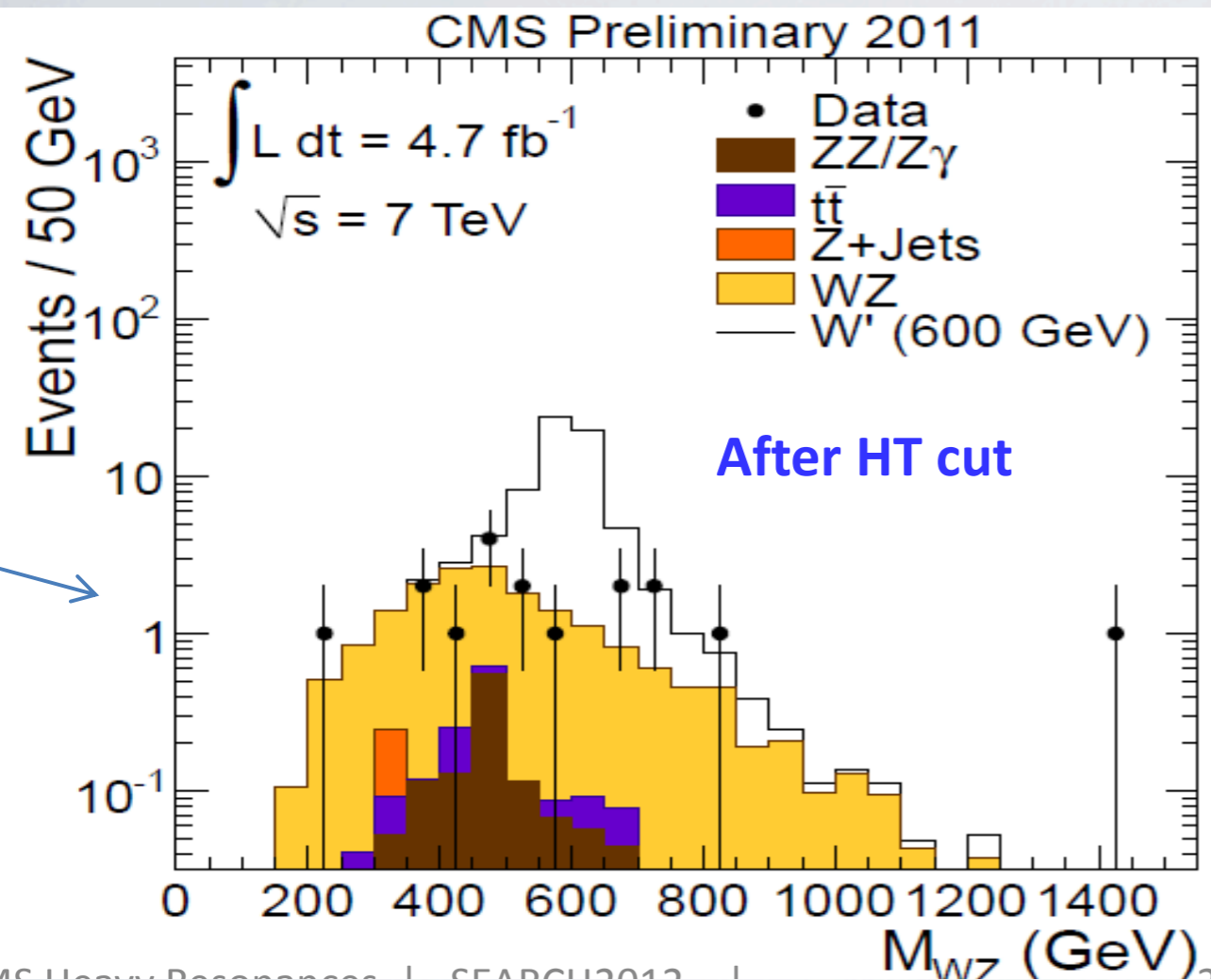


# WHAT'S EXCLUDED?

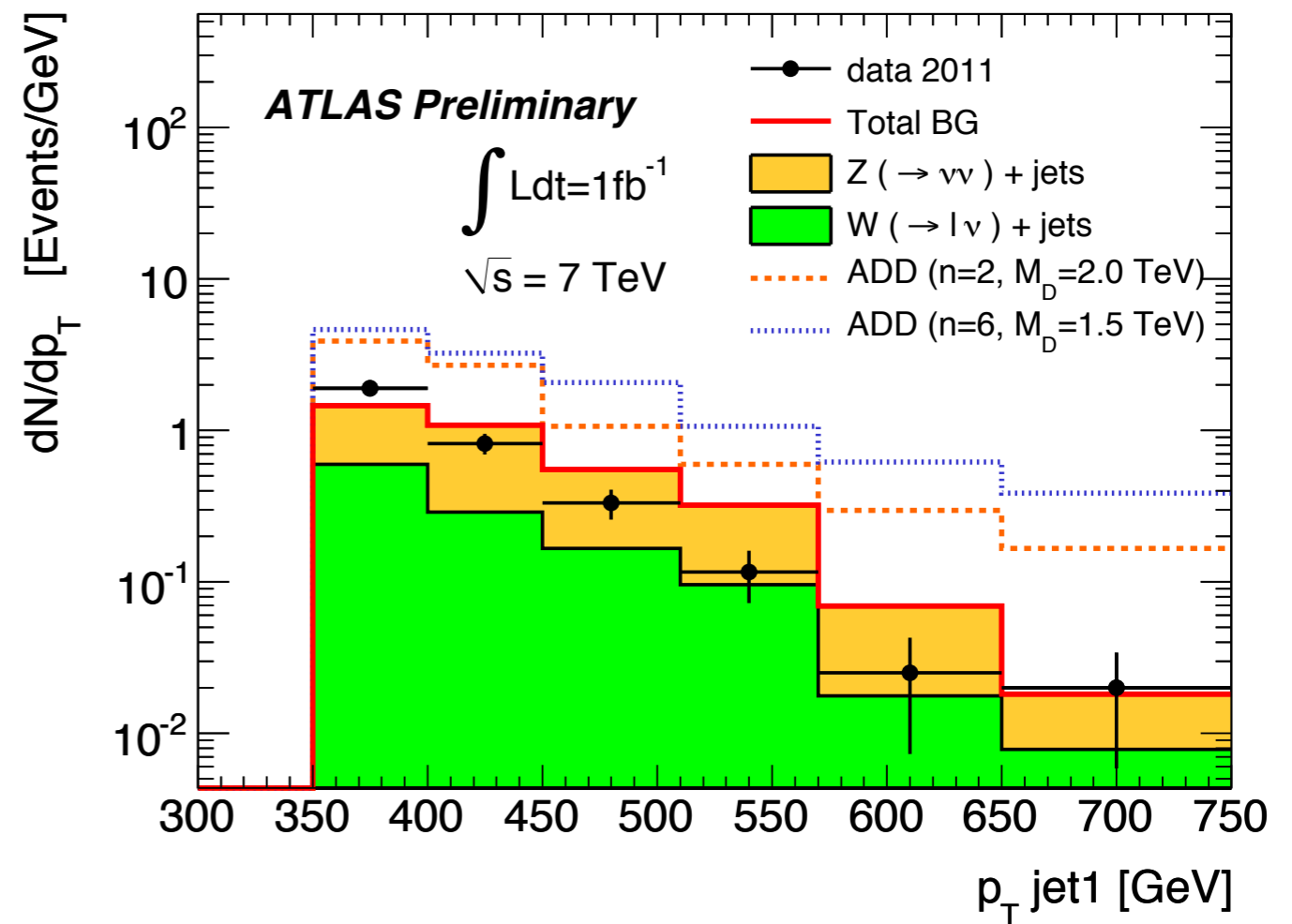
- ATLAS and CMS have done well at the following things so far:
  - Basic two body final states and close to these...
  - Really blatant oddballs
  - Anything + MET



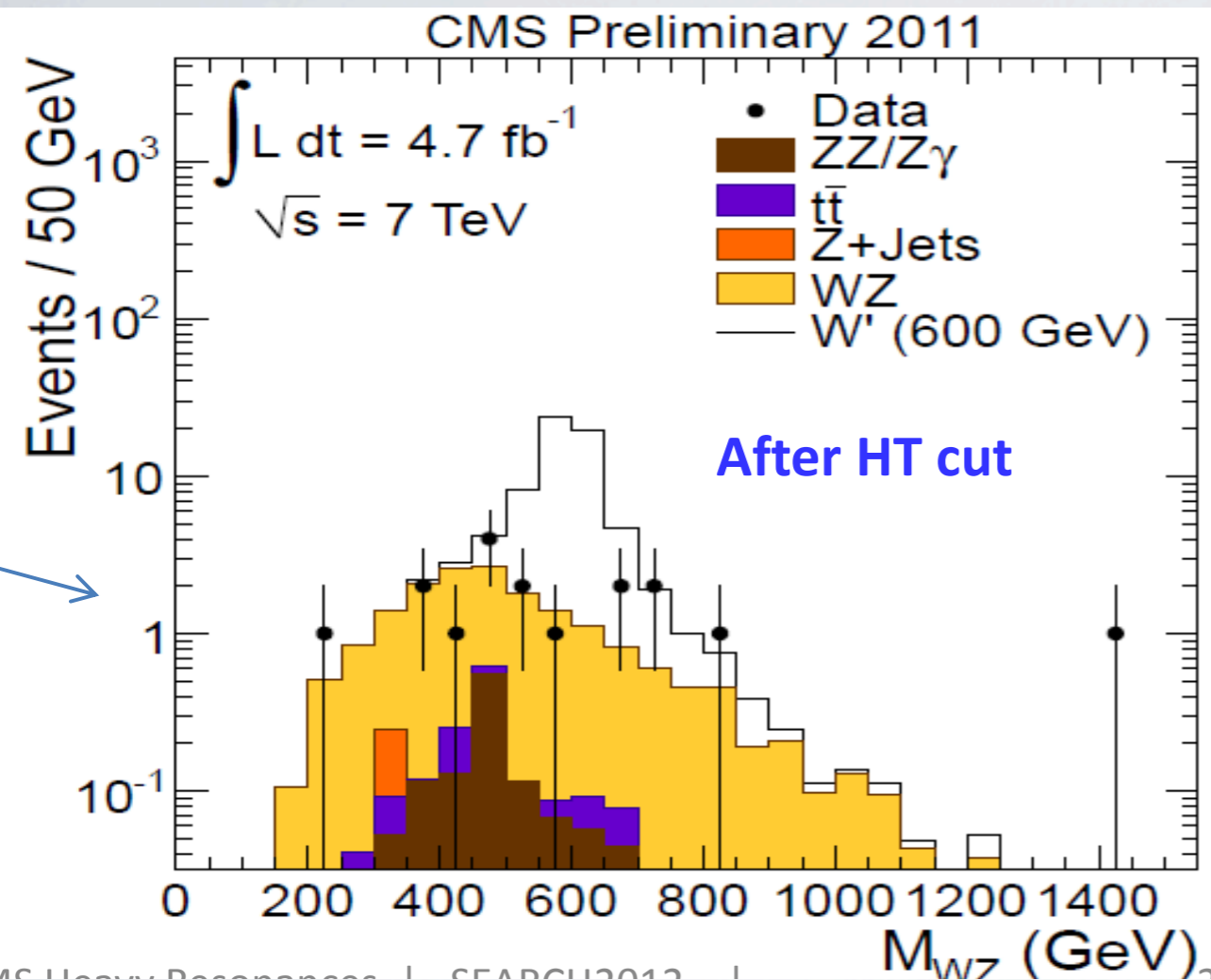
# BUMPS AND BIG SIGNAL SEARCHES



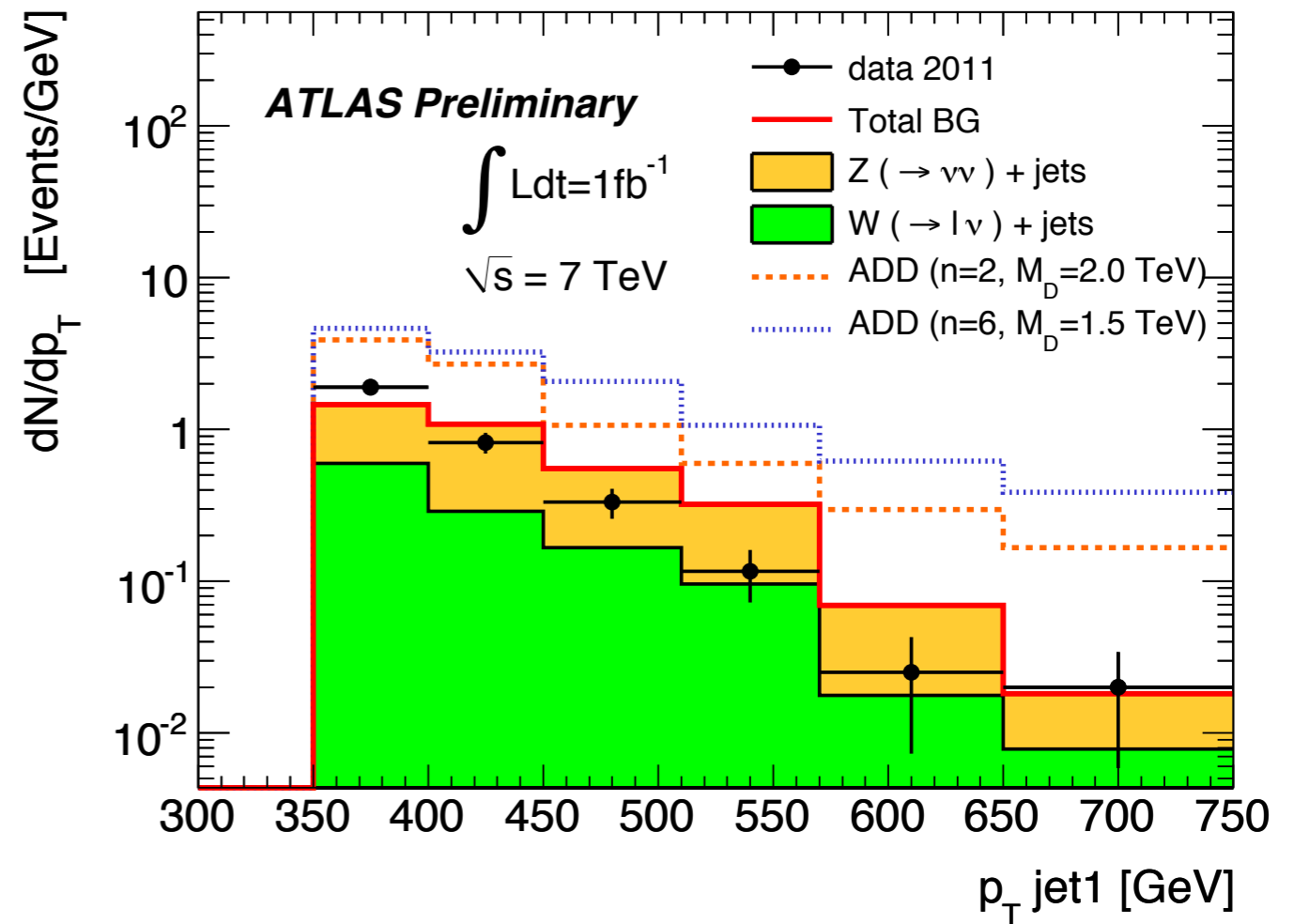
## Very High $p_T$ Results



# BUMPS AND BIG SIGNAL SEARCHES



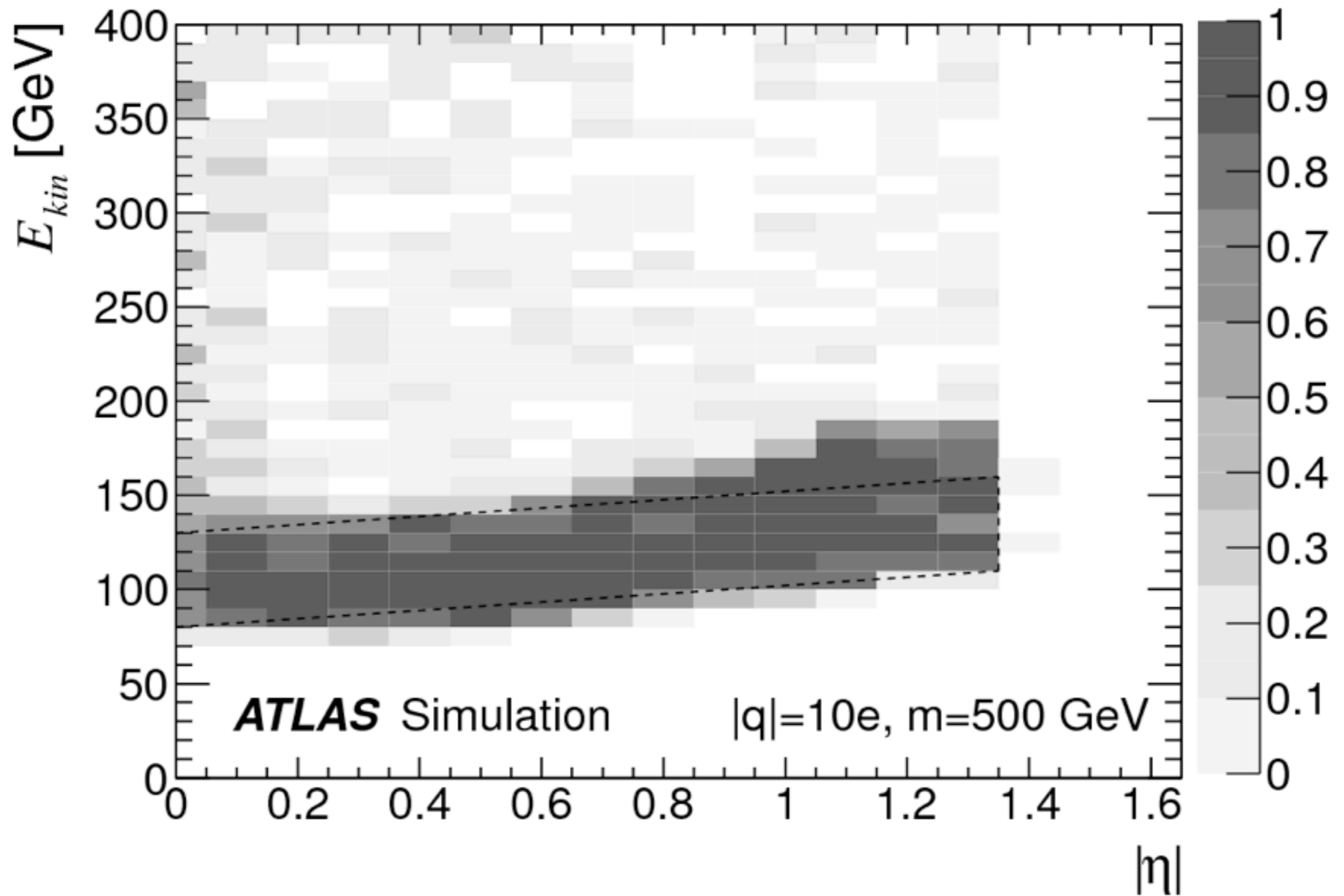
## Very High $p_T$ Results



Nothing here... move along our p-value is big



# OBVIOUS ODDBALLS



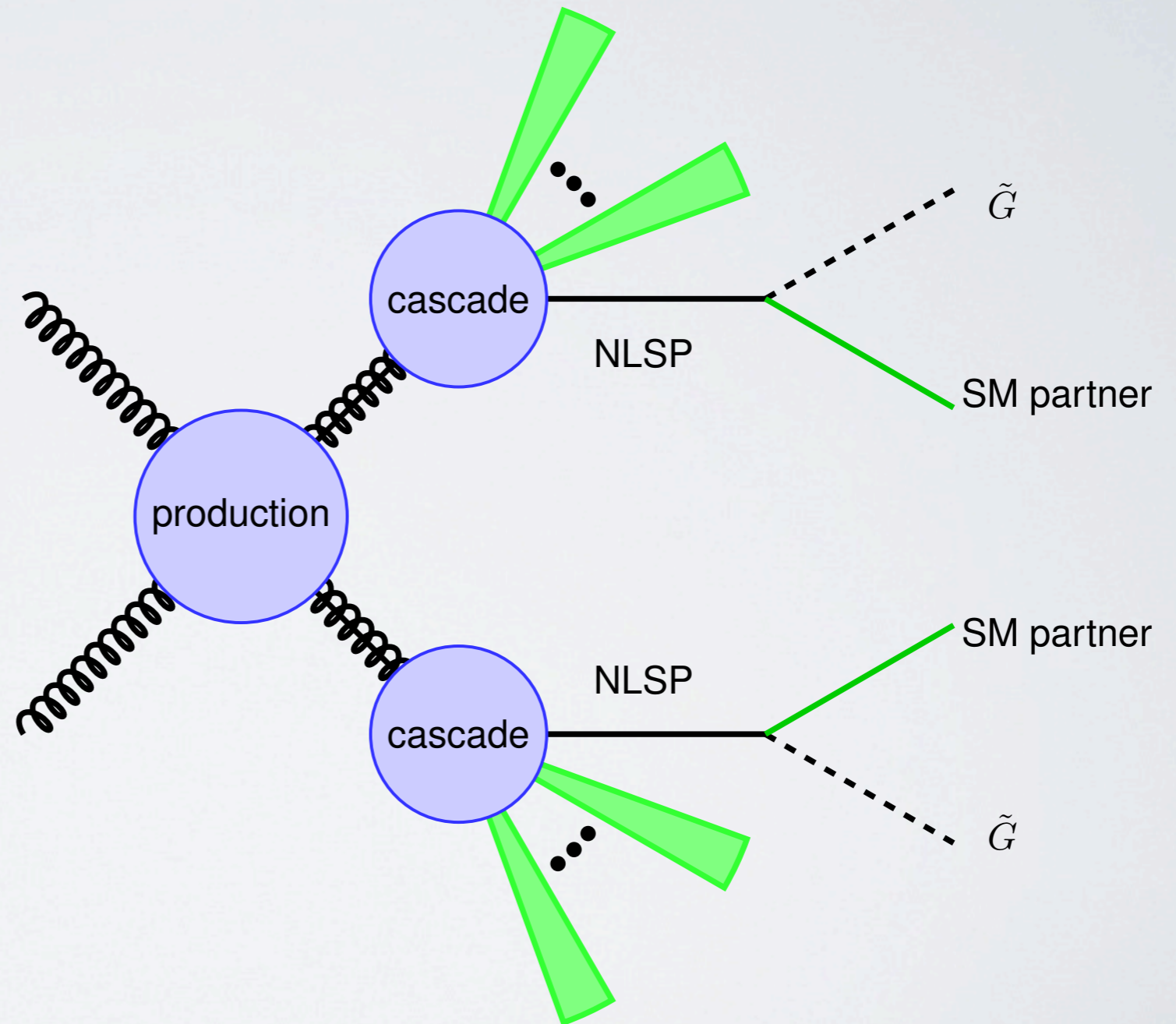
# SUSY OVERVIEW

- Experiments have looked for SUSY in a variety of different flavors and channels:
  - Jets + MET
  - b jets +MET
  - $l\bar{l}ep+jets$  +MET
  - OS dileptons +MET
  - SS dileptons + MET
  - diphoton+MET
  - multileptons
  - R-hadrons
  - AMSB



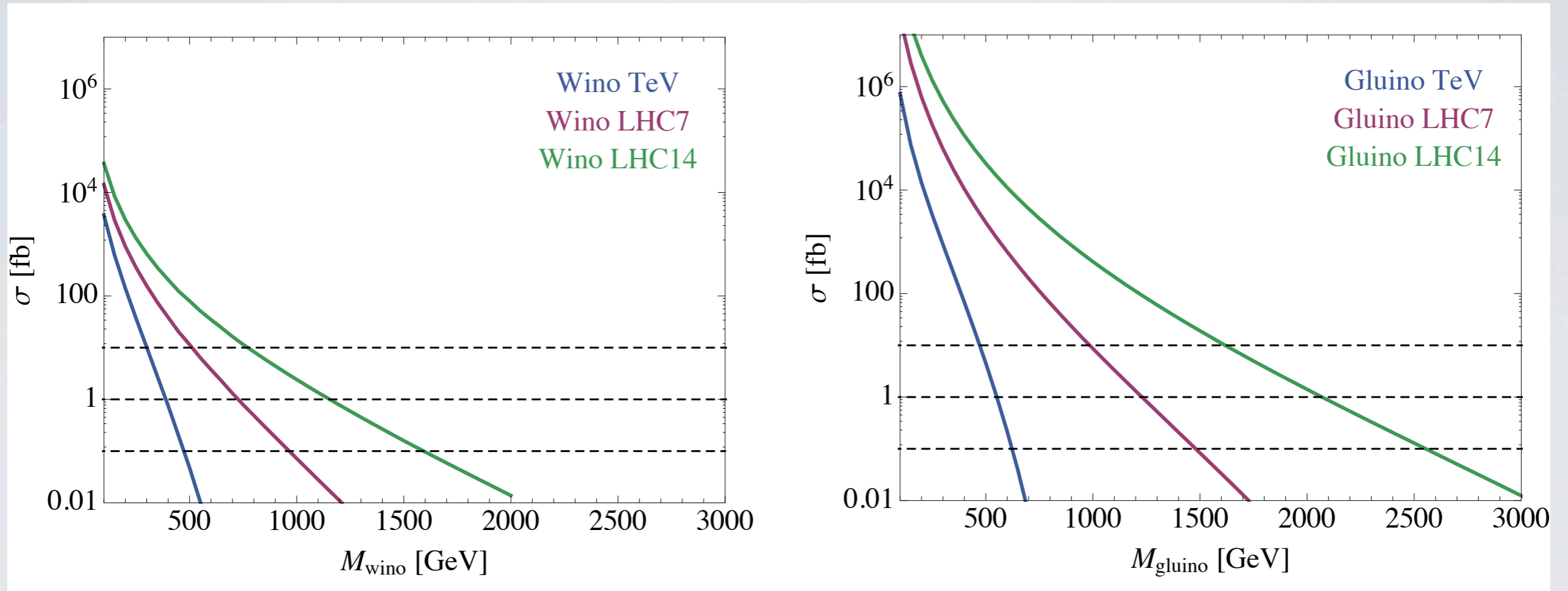
# SUSY OVERVIEW

For the most part  
exclusion is based on  
MET + (n)m (b)-jets  
+k leptons



# SUSY OVERVIEW

- Where do we expect exclusions?

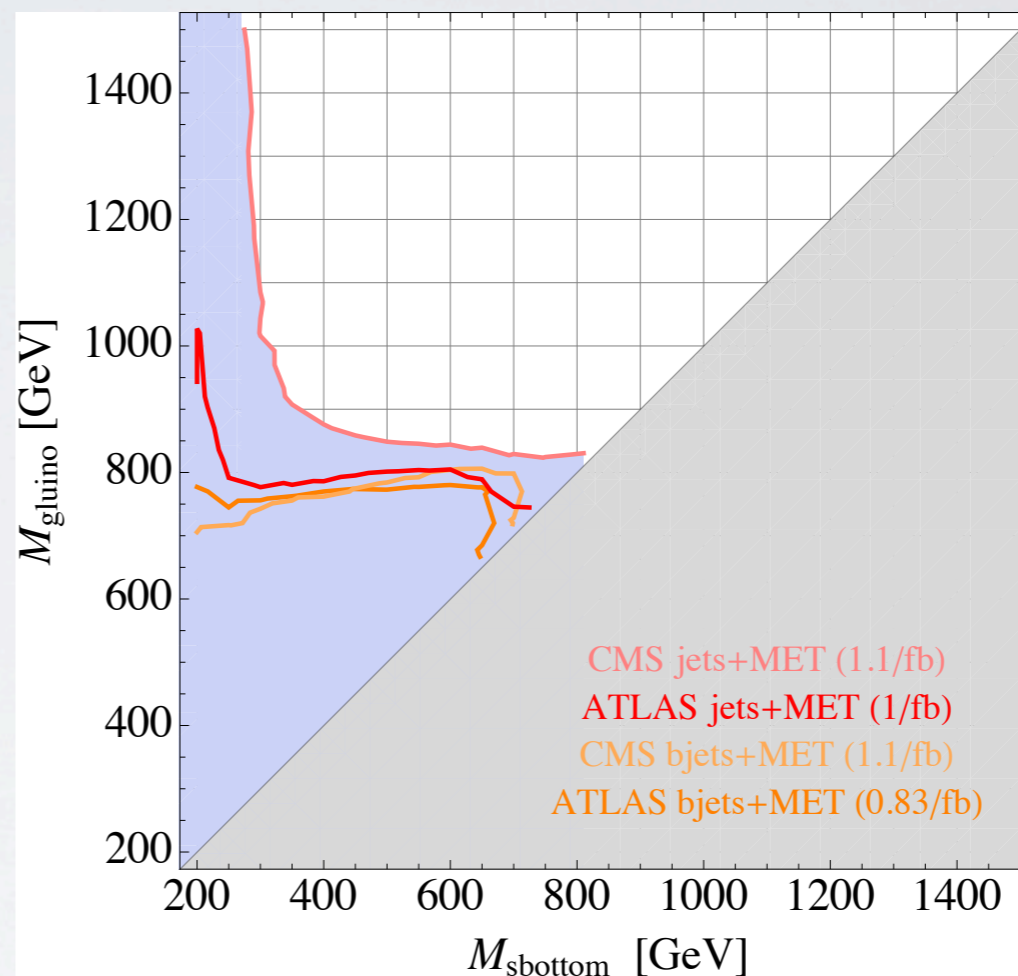




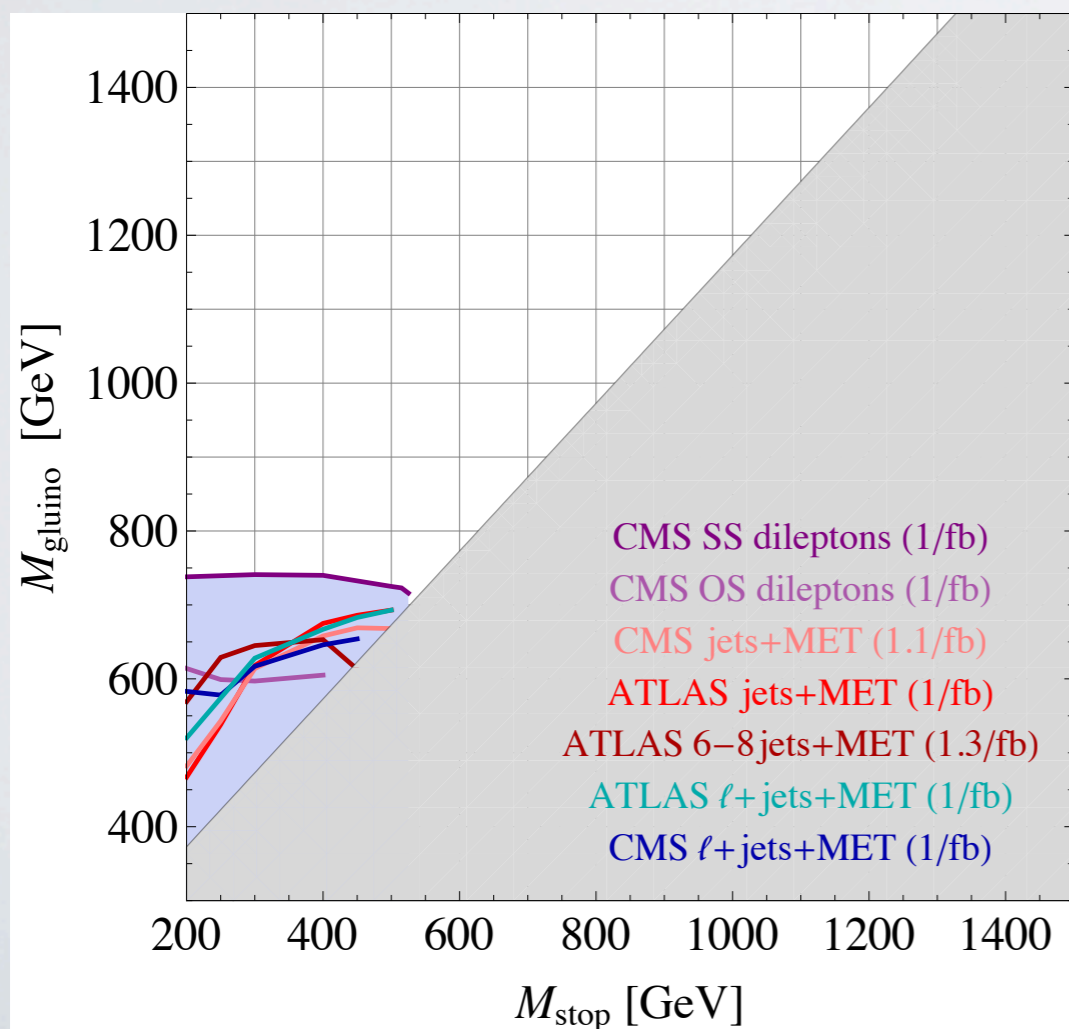
# SUSY OVERVIEW

- Not all searches as powerful as they could be (at least at 1/fb)

particle	mass	relevant decays
$\tilde{g}$	$M_{\text{gluino}}$	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}_1$
$\tilde{b}_1$	$M_{\text{sbottom}}$	$\tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{G}$

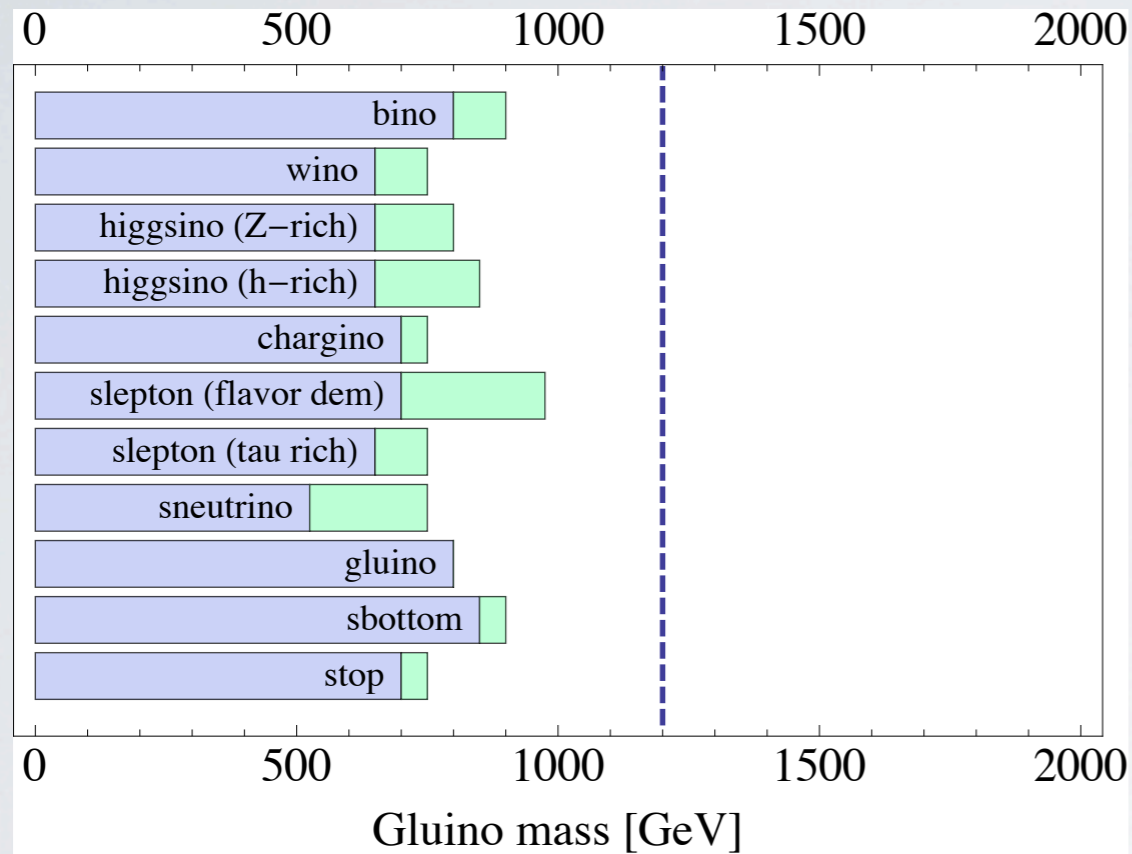


Kats,  
PM,  
Reece,  
Shih

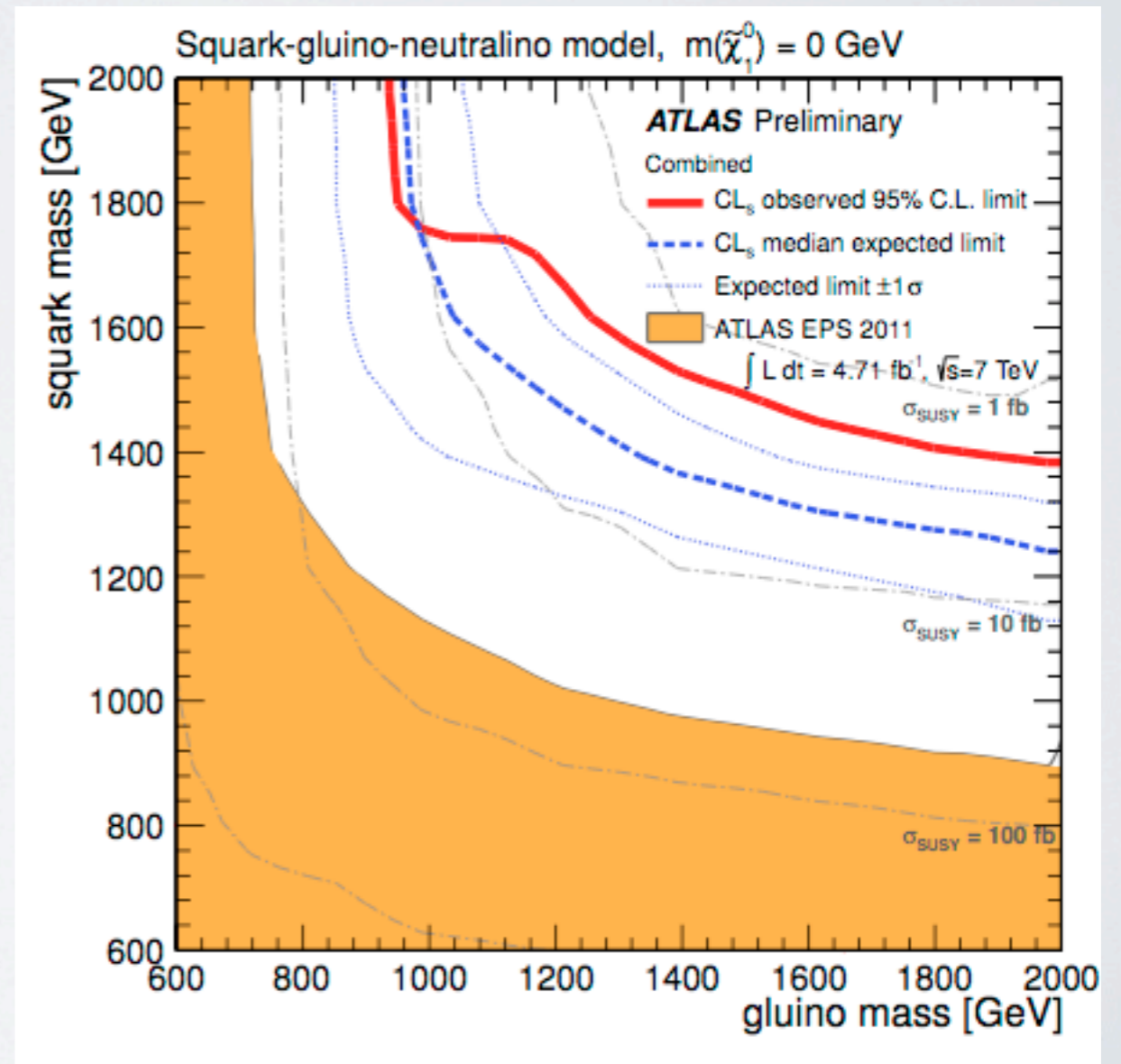


particle	mass	relevant decays
$\tilde{g}$	$M_{\text{gluino}}$	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}_1$
$\tilde{t}_1$	$M_{\text{stop}}$	$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{G}$

# REGARDLESS OF SUBTLE DETAILS



Exclusions  
keep pushing  
forwards

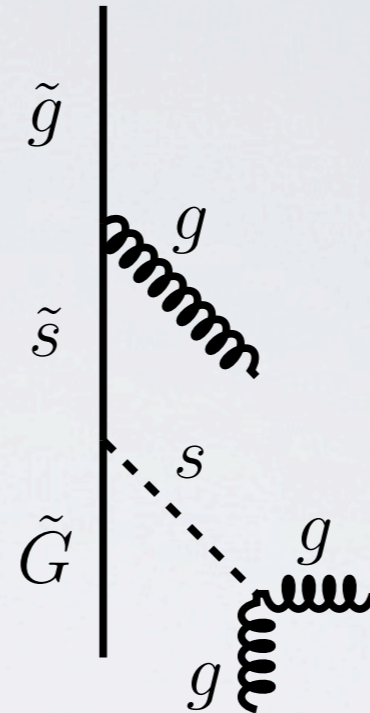
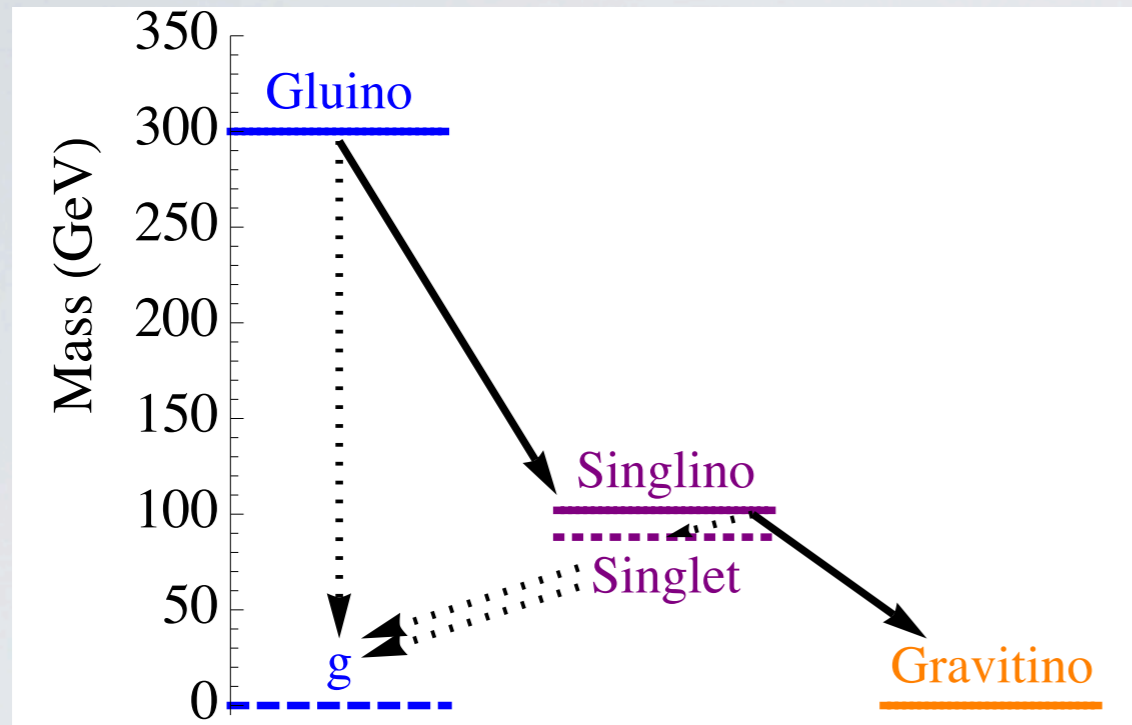




# WHAT'S NOT EXCLUDED YET...

- Final states without much MET
- primarily 3rd Generation final states produced from direct production of 3rd generation partners
- Long lived final states
- Odd balls
- All of these ideas may be correlated!

# LOW MET

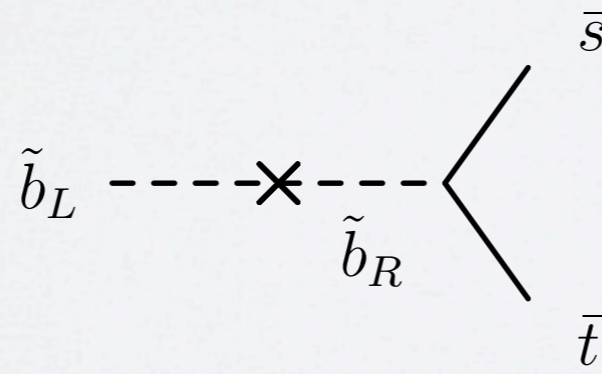
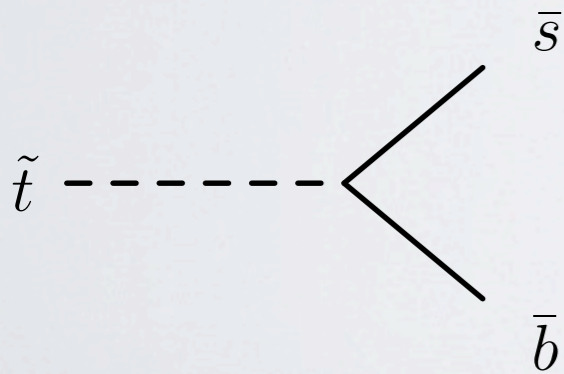


## Stealth SUSY

Fan, Reece, Ruderman

## MFV RPV

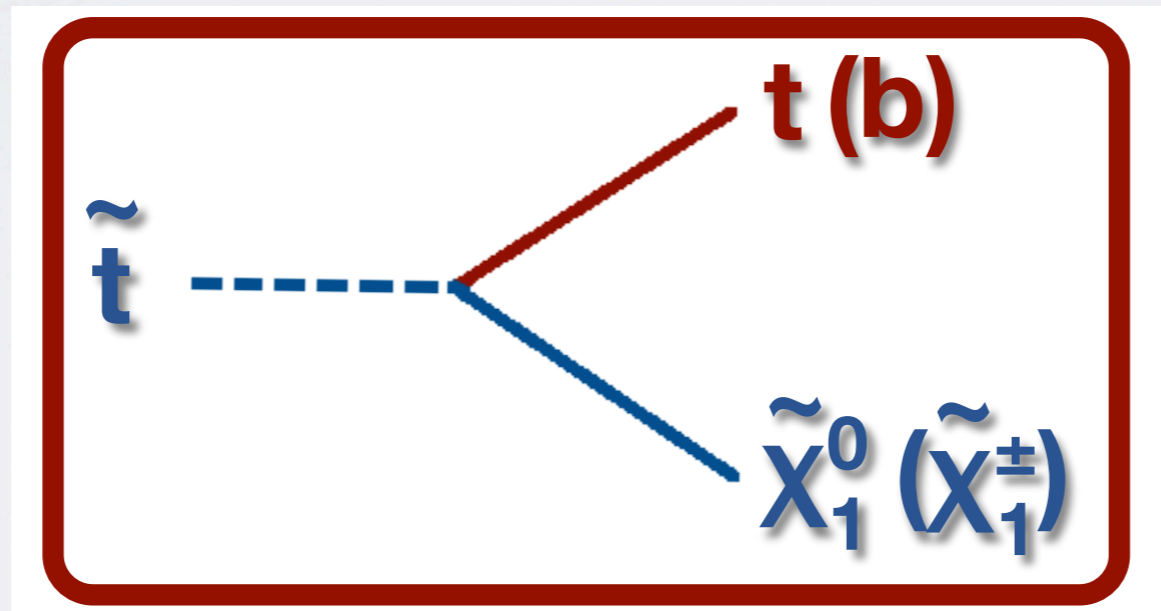
Csaki, Grossman, Heidenreich





# HAVEN'T DIRECTLY SEARCHED STATES FOR NATURALNESS

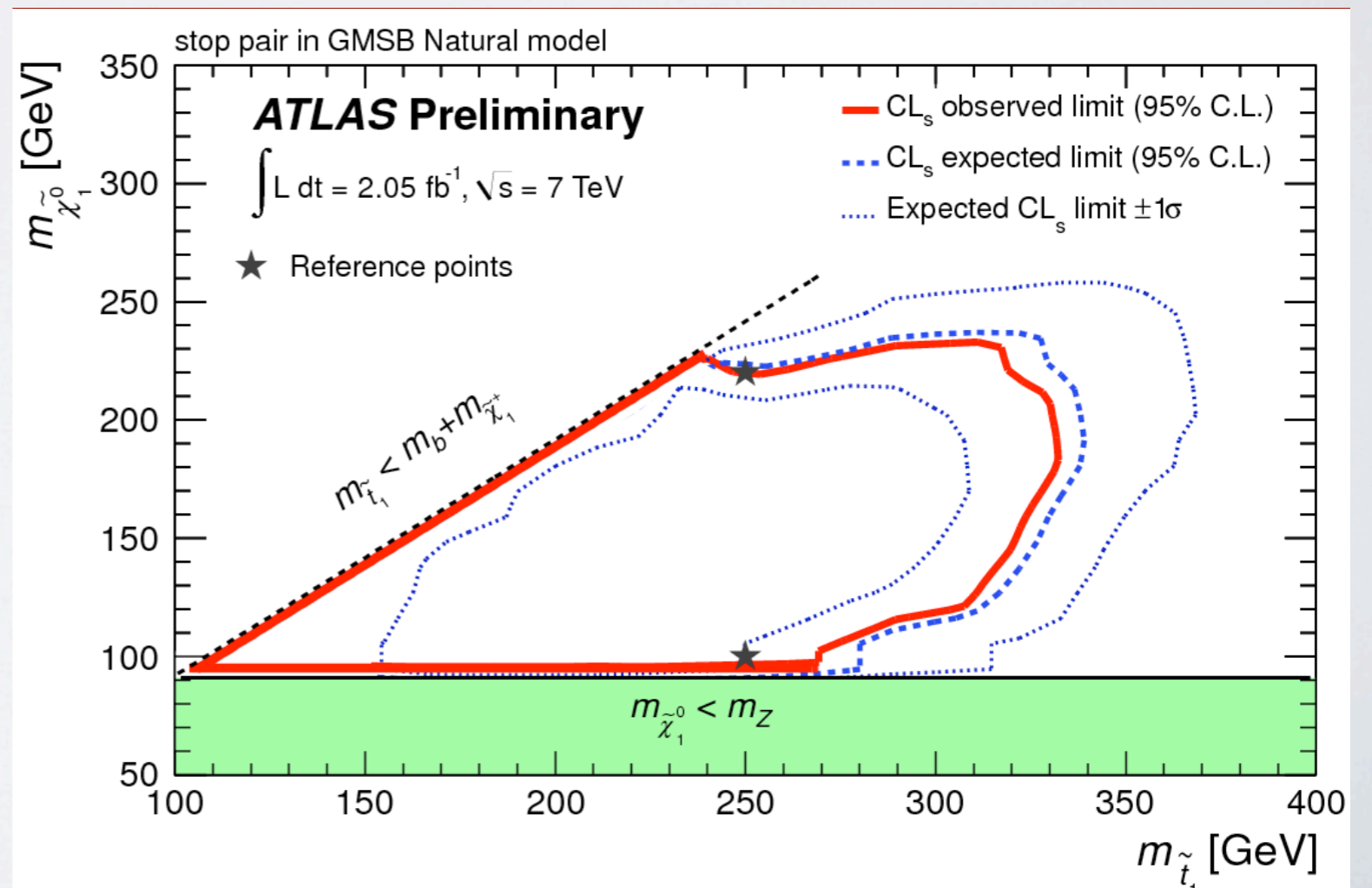
- We care about the third generation, top partners in particular for naturalness - don't HAVE to have other things around...



We've been waiting on this  
search for a long time...

# ATLAS TO THE RESCUE!

Search for Scalar Top Quark Pair Production in Natural Gauge Mediated Supersymmetry Models with the ATLAS Detector in  $pp$  Collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV



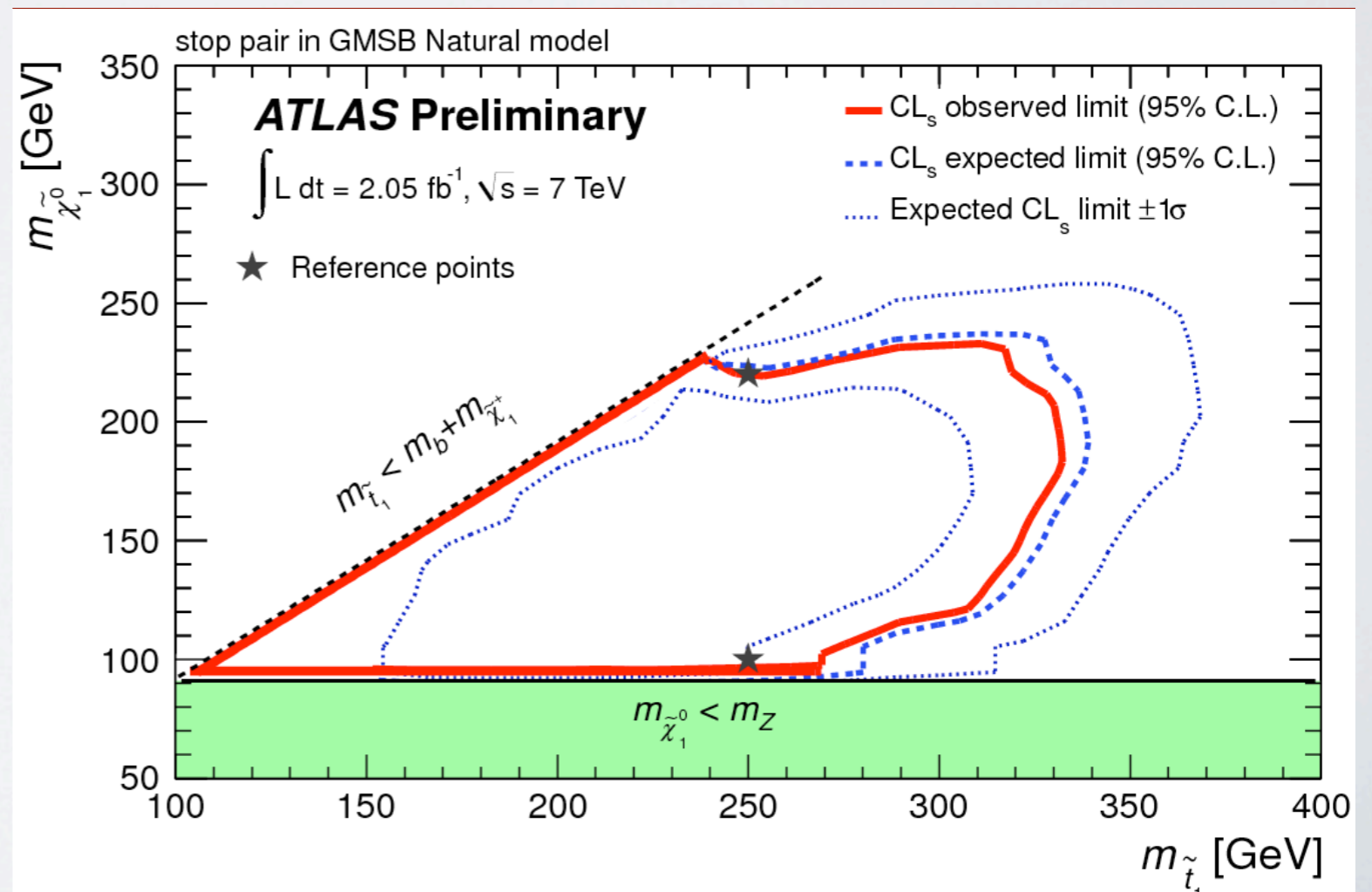
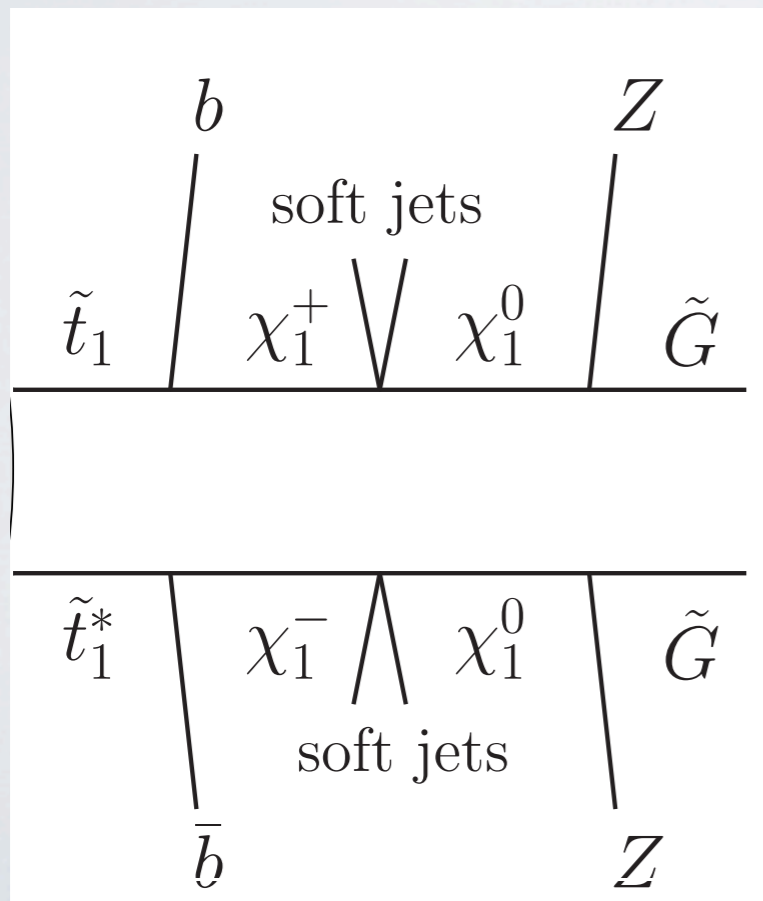


# ATLAS TO THE RESCUE!

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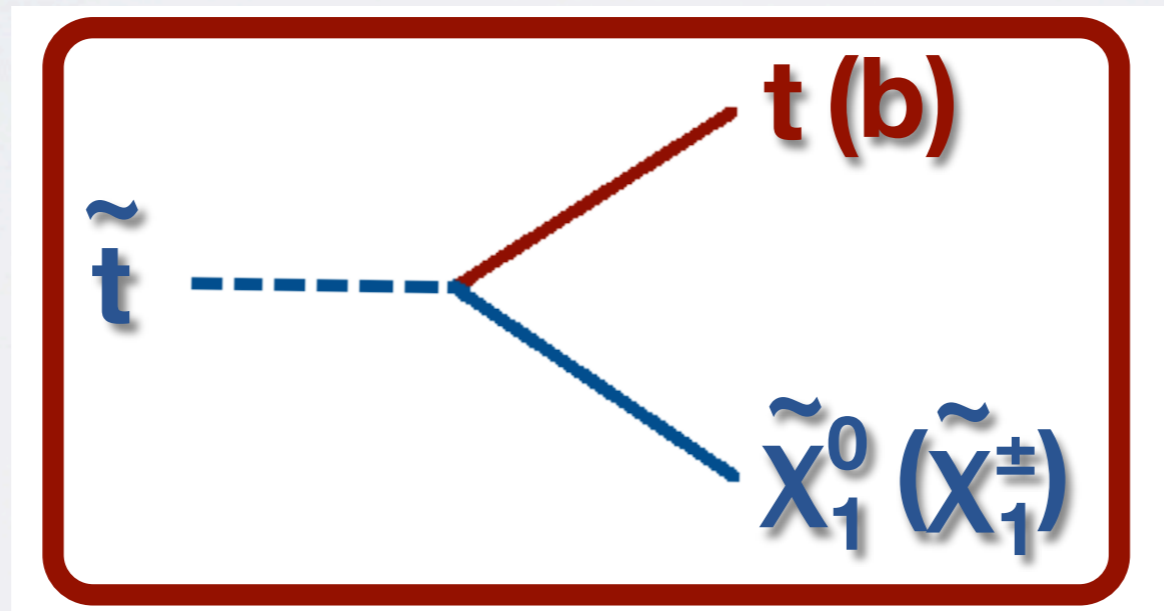
WT#\$\$%@\*?

$$m_{\tilde{q}_3} = m_{\tilde{u}_3} = -A_t/2; \quad \tan\beta = 10$$



# HAVEN'T DIRECTLY SEARCHED STATES FOR NATURALNESS

- We care about the third generation, top partners in particular for naturalness - don't HAVE to have other things around...



**Not quite there, but we are  
getting there SOON!**



# MODEL BUILDING 3RD

- To avoid constraints we'd like to separate off first two generations from the third
  - Compositeness - Csaki, Randall, Terning
  - Flavor Mediation - Craig, Mcullough, Thaler
  - Other 3rd generation fun - Craig et al. and others in the past

All avoid naturalness for stops, but do we really care? Depends on Higgs sector

# 3RD WITHOUT MET

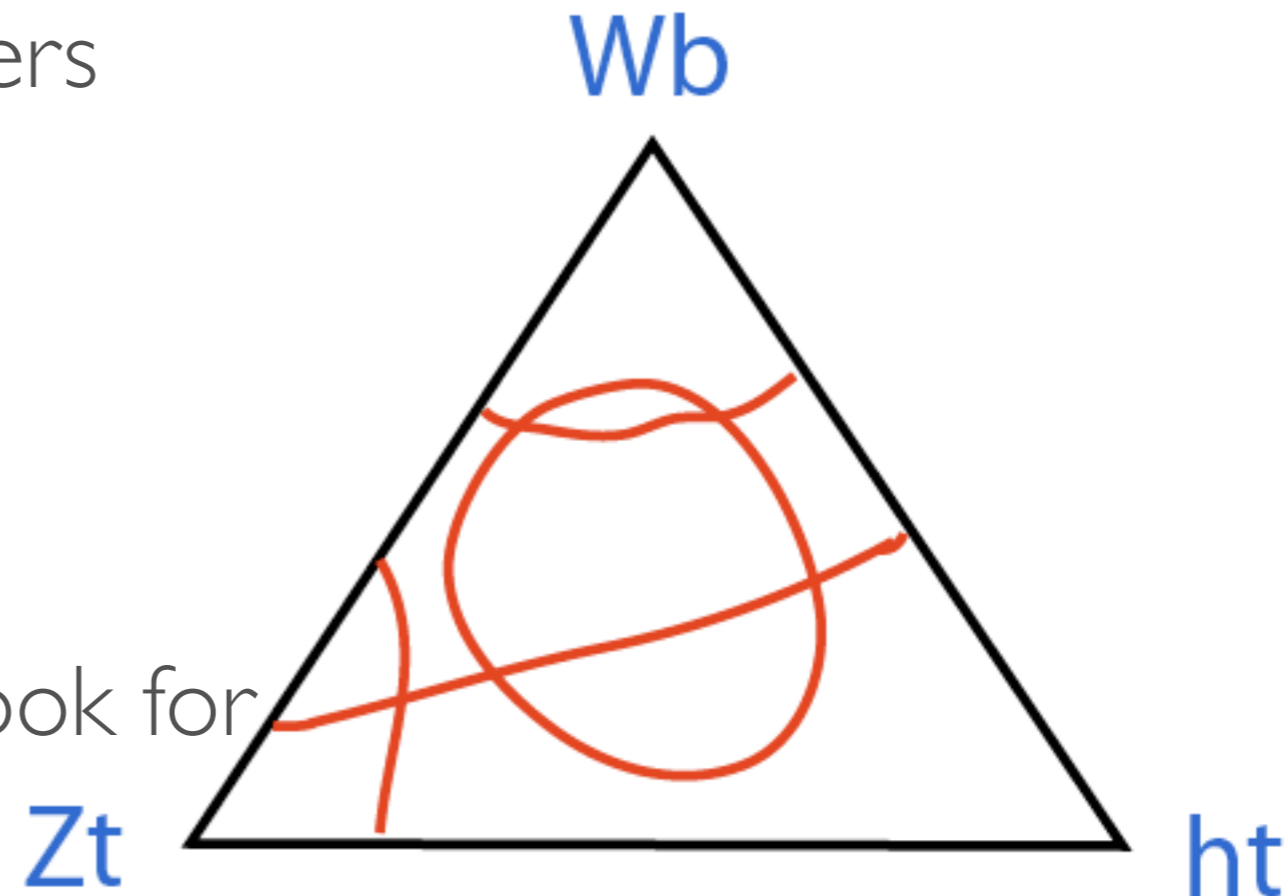
- Only talked about “SUSY” partners
- Little Higgs, XD's, etc.
- Good Models?



# 3RD WITHOUT MET

- Only talked about “SUSY” partners
- Little Higgs, XDs, etc.
- Good Models? no... BUT
- Can still profess ignorance and look for motivated states

Exclude Triangles not Points



Peskin

# IMPLICATIONS FROM HIGGS

- Why do we care about 3rd generation? HIGGS
- We now have something concrete to say if we have found the thing!

Higgs at 125 GeV, what does it mean?

Another nail in the coffin for strong coupling?

Not too great for SUSY either, right?



# SUSY AND 125 GEV HIGGGS

No Mixing

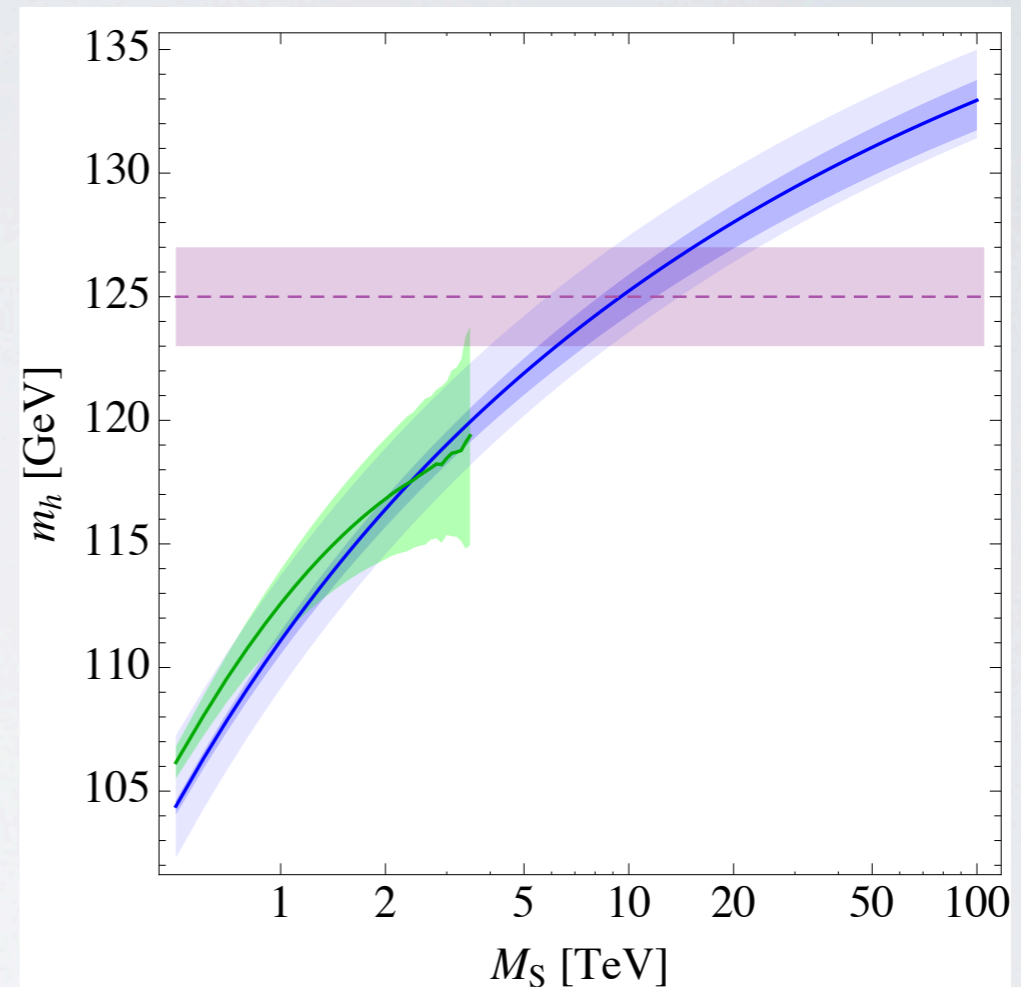
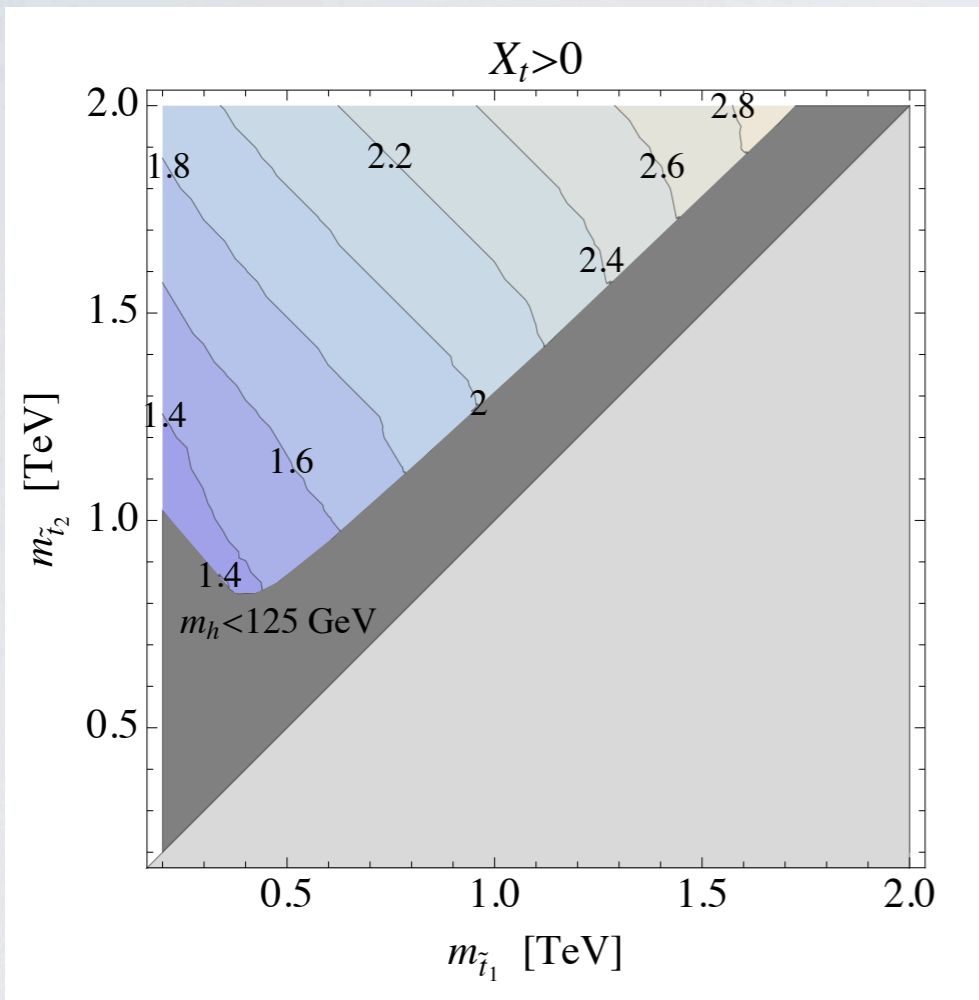


FIG. 6. Higgs mass as a function of  $M_S$ , with  $X_t = 0$ . The green band is the output of FeynHiggs together with its associated uncertainty. The blue line represents 1-loop renormalization group evolution in the Standard Model matched to the MSSM at  $M_S$ . The blue bands give estimates of errors from varying the top mass between 172 and 174 GeV (darker band) and the renormalization scale between  $m_t/2$  and  $2m_t$  (lighter band).

Maximal Mixing

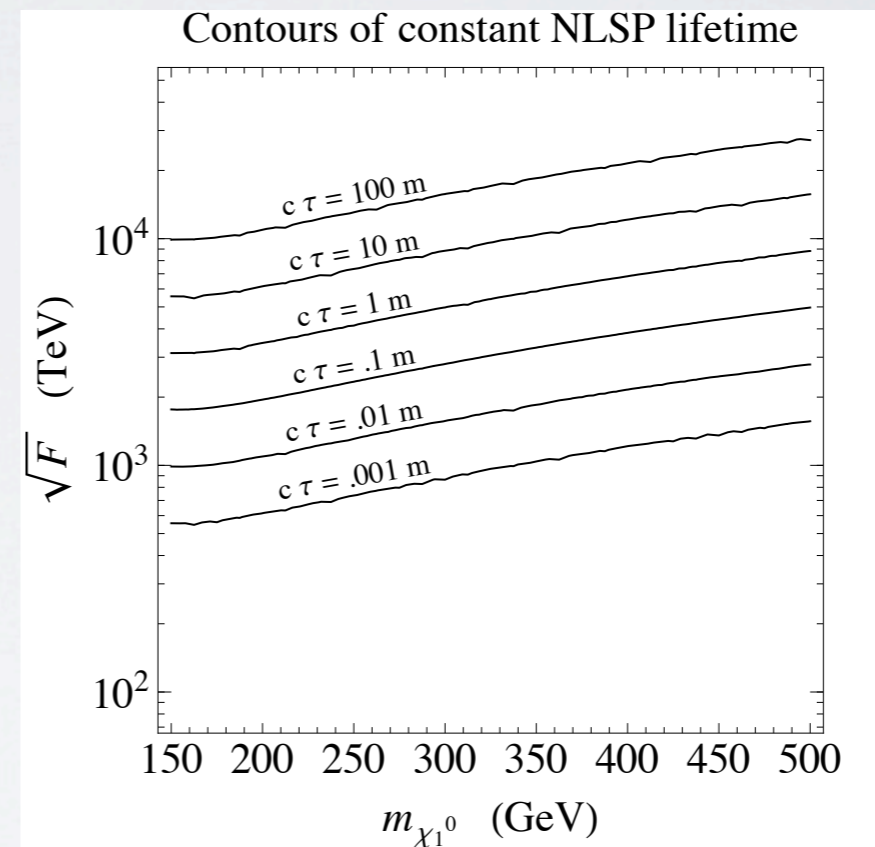
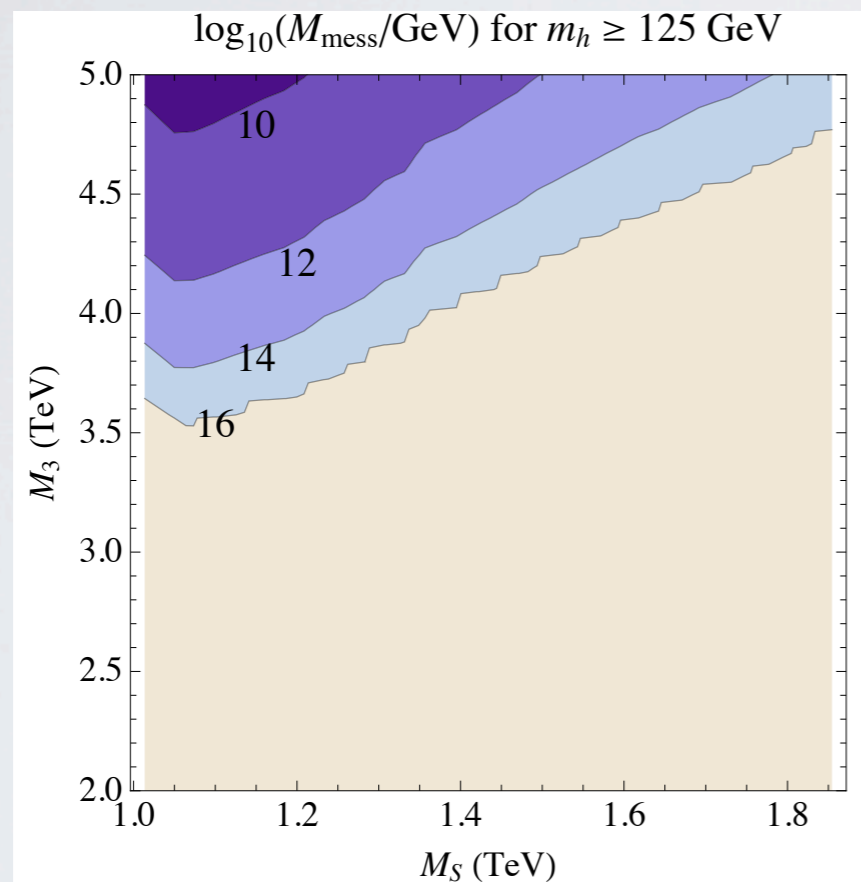
# SUSY AND 125 GEV HIGGS

- Three options:
  - Maximal Mixing and “light” stops
    - No good high scale models and low scale models have to be at “high” scales
  - SUSY really heavy and tuned - Split SUSY
  - SUSY effects Higgs properties (do we care about 3rd gen as much?)



# SUSY AND 125 GEV HIGGS

- “Low” scale models = Long lifetimes



Draper,  
PM,Reece,  
Shih

- Tuned models = Long lifetimes as well! quasi-stable R-hadrons

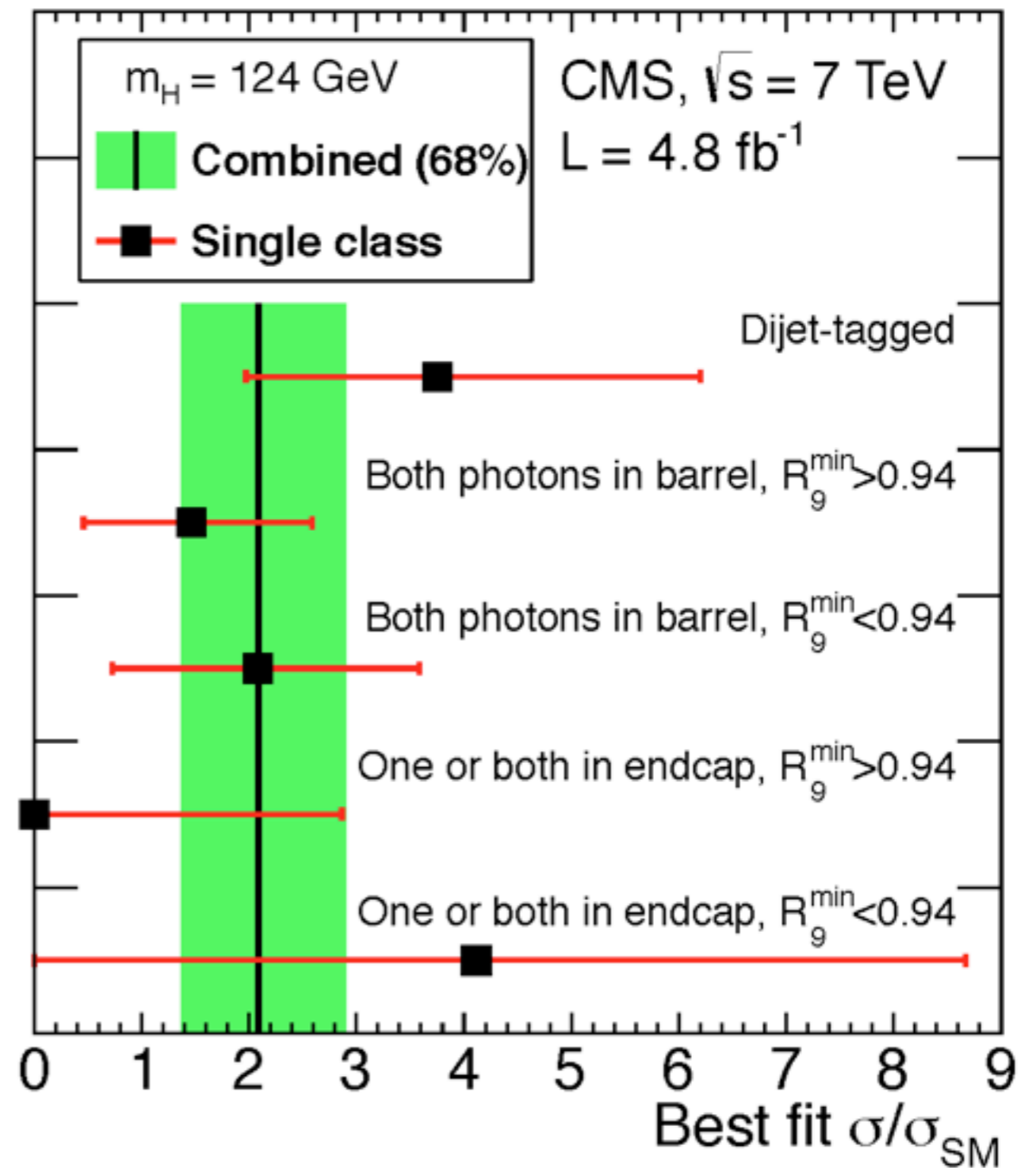
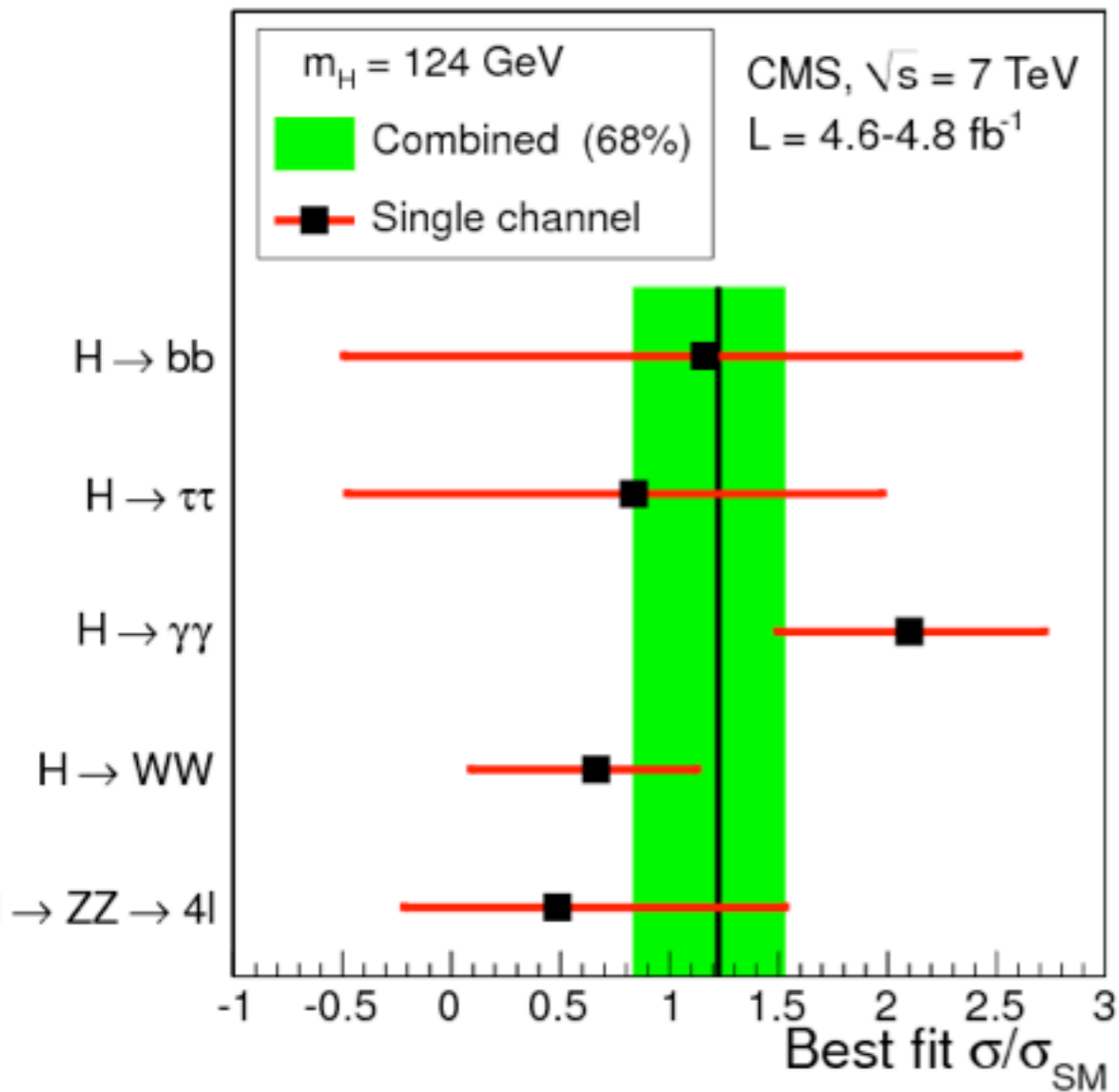
How much do we care about stops?

# LONG LIFETIMES

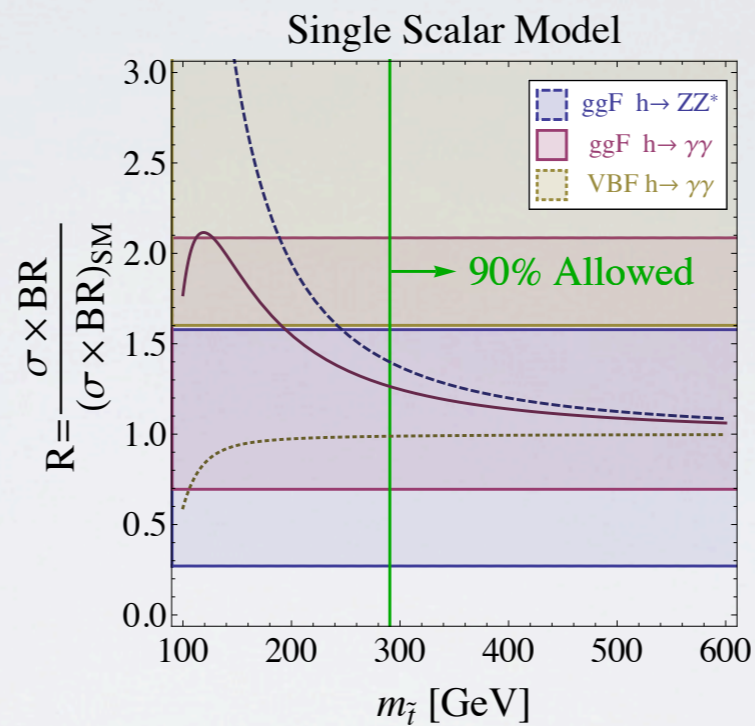
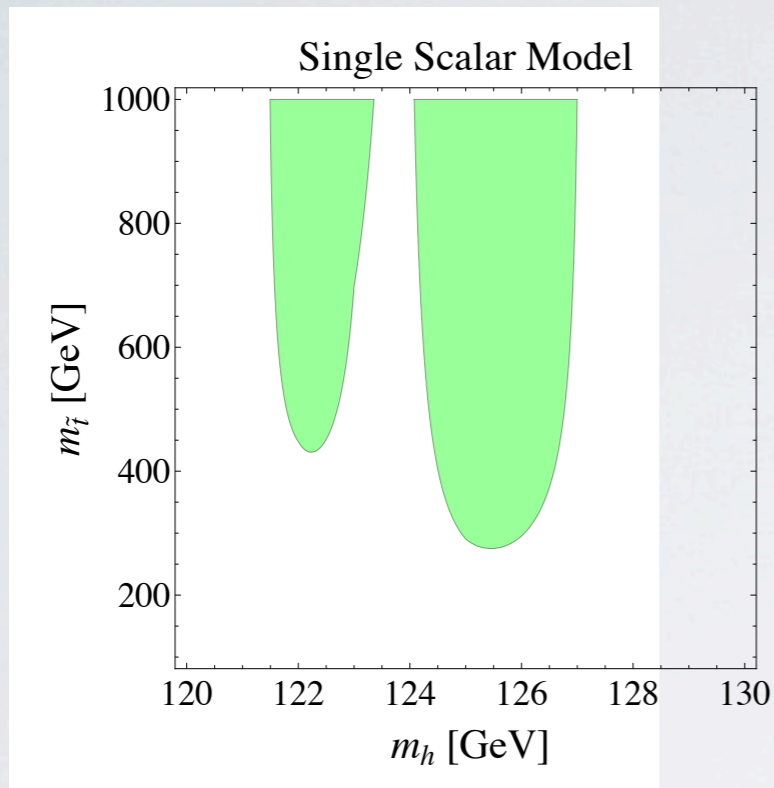
- These exist as a whole branch of BSM models without Higgs motivation
- Handful of searches already, but typically tied to obscure models!
- Can give us deep insights!



# HIGGS CORRELATIONS



# HIGGS CORRELATIONS



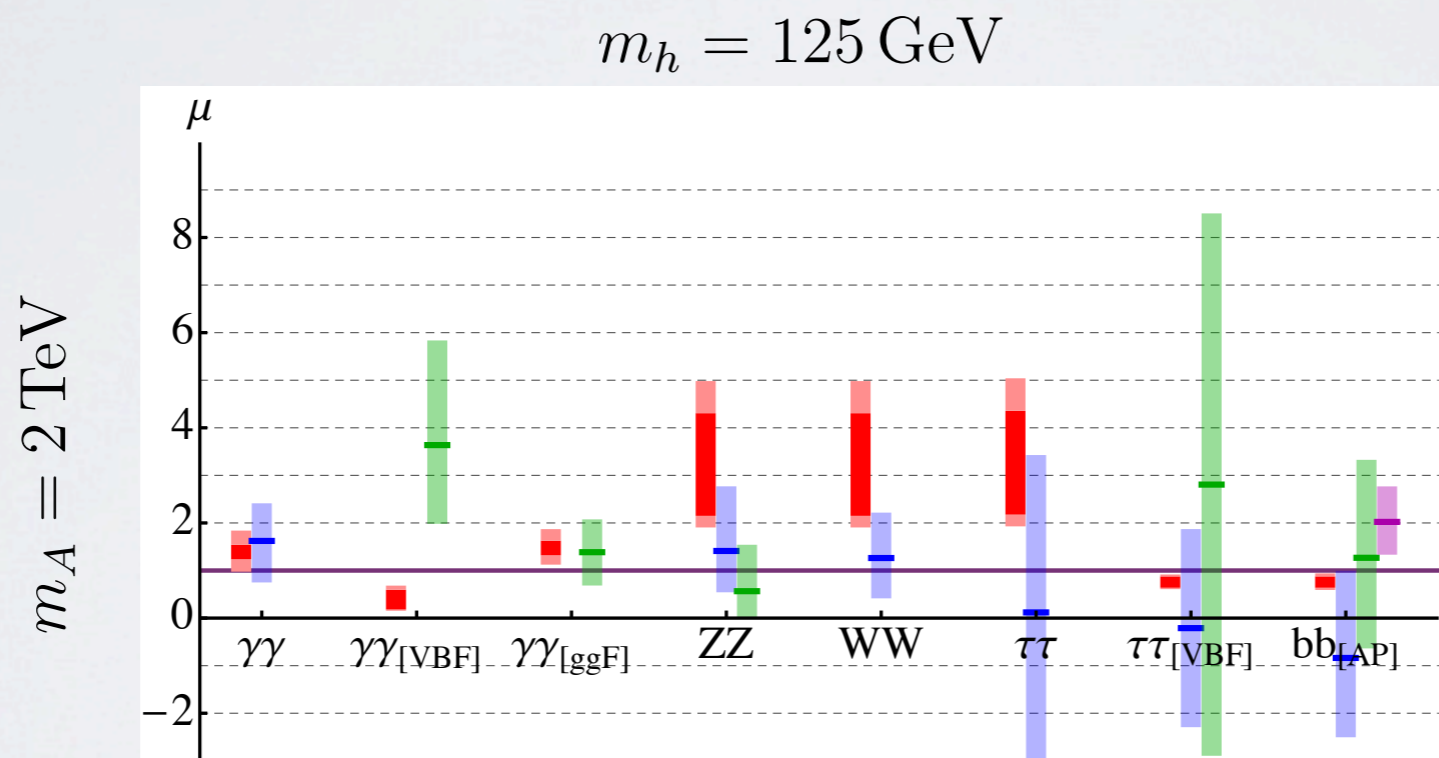
Carmi,  
Falkowski,  
Kuflik,  
Volansky  
+  
many others

Figure 3: **Left:** Favored region, 90% CL, in the  $m_{\tilde{t}} - m_h$  plane, derived from the combination of the three search channels, for the one-scalar model described in Sec. 4.1. **Right:** Constraints for  $m_h = 125$  GeV. The three bands show the  $1\sigma$  allowed regions from Higgs produced via gluon fusion decaying to two photons (ggF  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , pink), Higgs produced via gluon fusion decaying through two Z-bosons (ggF  $h \rightarrow ZZ^*$ , blue), and Higgs produced via vector boson fusion decaying to two photons (VBF  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , beige). The three curves show the theoretical predictions as a function of  $m_{\tilde{t}}$ : ggF  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  (solid-pink), ggF  $h \rightarrow ZZ$  (dashed-blue), and VBF  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  (dotted-beige). The region to the right of the green line at  $m_{\tilde{t}} = 300$  GeV shows the 90% CL experimental (combined) bound.



# HIGGS CORRELATIONS

- By combining exclusive channels **AT THIS EARLY JUNCTURE**, we can already make important statements about BSM physics

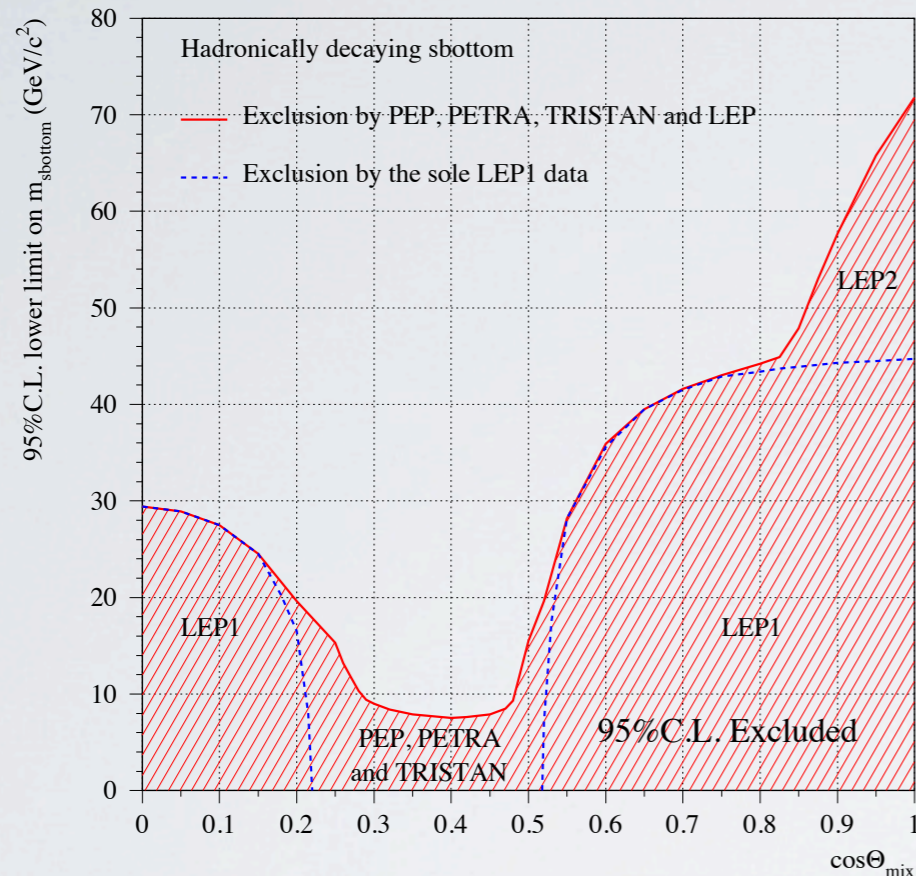


Curtin,  
Jaiswal,  
PM

Electroweak Baryogenesis in the MSSM is done!

# OTHER ODDBALLS?

Janot 04



New Odd Tracks (NOTs)

eg:

$$X + \bar{X} \sim (3, 1)_0 + (\bar{3}, 1)_0$$

$$Y + \bar{Y} \sim (1, 1)_{1/9} + (1, 1)_{-1/9}$$

$$\frac{1}{\Lambda^2} X \bar{d}_R Y^3$$

Microbarn cross sections without detection!



# BSM THEORY STATUS



# BSM THEORY STATUS

- No sign of it



# BSM THEORY STATUS

- No sign of it
- Lots of holes
  - Low MET
  - No MET?
  - 3rd gen
  - Long Lifetimes
  - Odd balls

Role of BSM theory now:

Model for explanations

Models for experimentalists

Obvious MC implications:

SM needs to be better

BSM has to be ready for weird things but with accuracy