

BSM in MadGraph5

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UCL

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UFO: C. Degrande, C. Duhr, B. Fuks,
D. Grellscheid, T. Reiter

ALOHA: P. Aquino, W. Link, F. Maltoni, T. Stelzer

- Introduction / MadGraph5
- UFO
- ALOHA
- Color
- Model

- *Dedicated research*

- Dedicated research
- If we observe something unexpected

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- If we observe something unexpected
- If we don't observe anything

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- We want a model independent way to constraint the possible new physics

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- If we observe something unexpected
- If we don't observe anything
 - We want a model independent way to constraint the possible new physics
 - Dimension 6 Operator formalism

Lagrangian

Detector events

Lagrangian



FeynmanRules

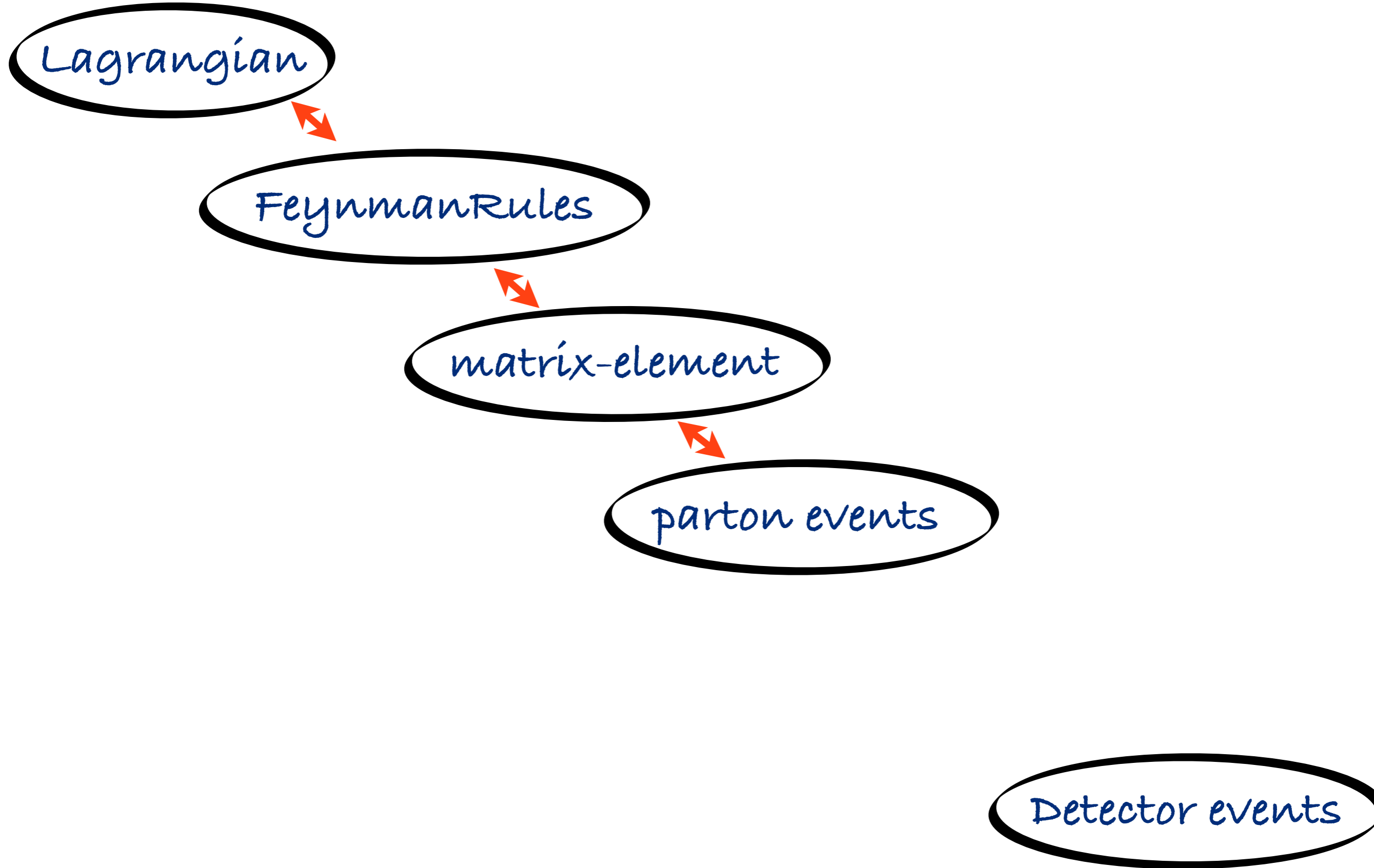
Detector events

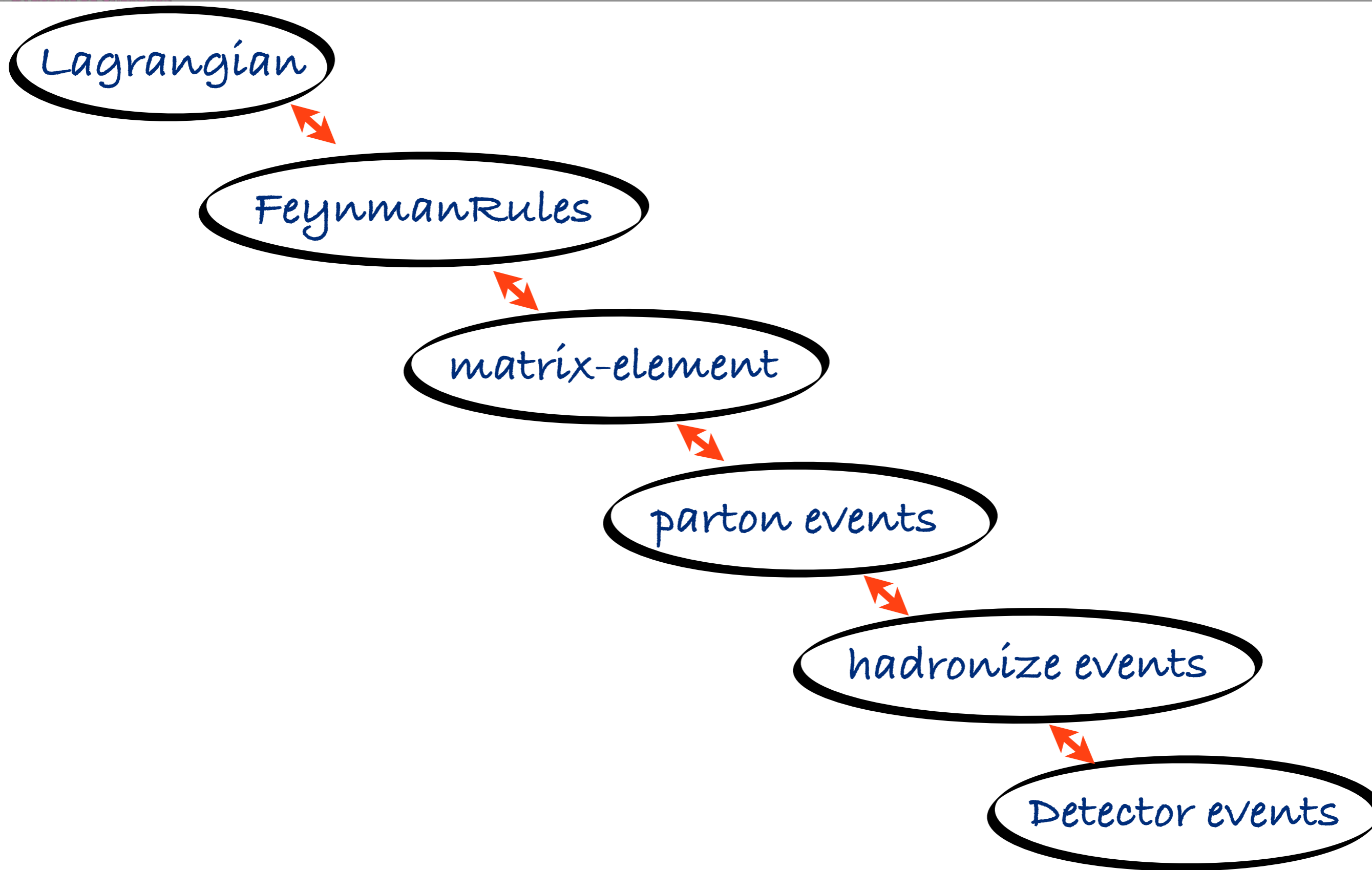
Lagrangian

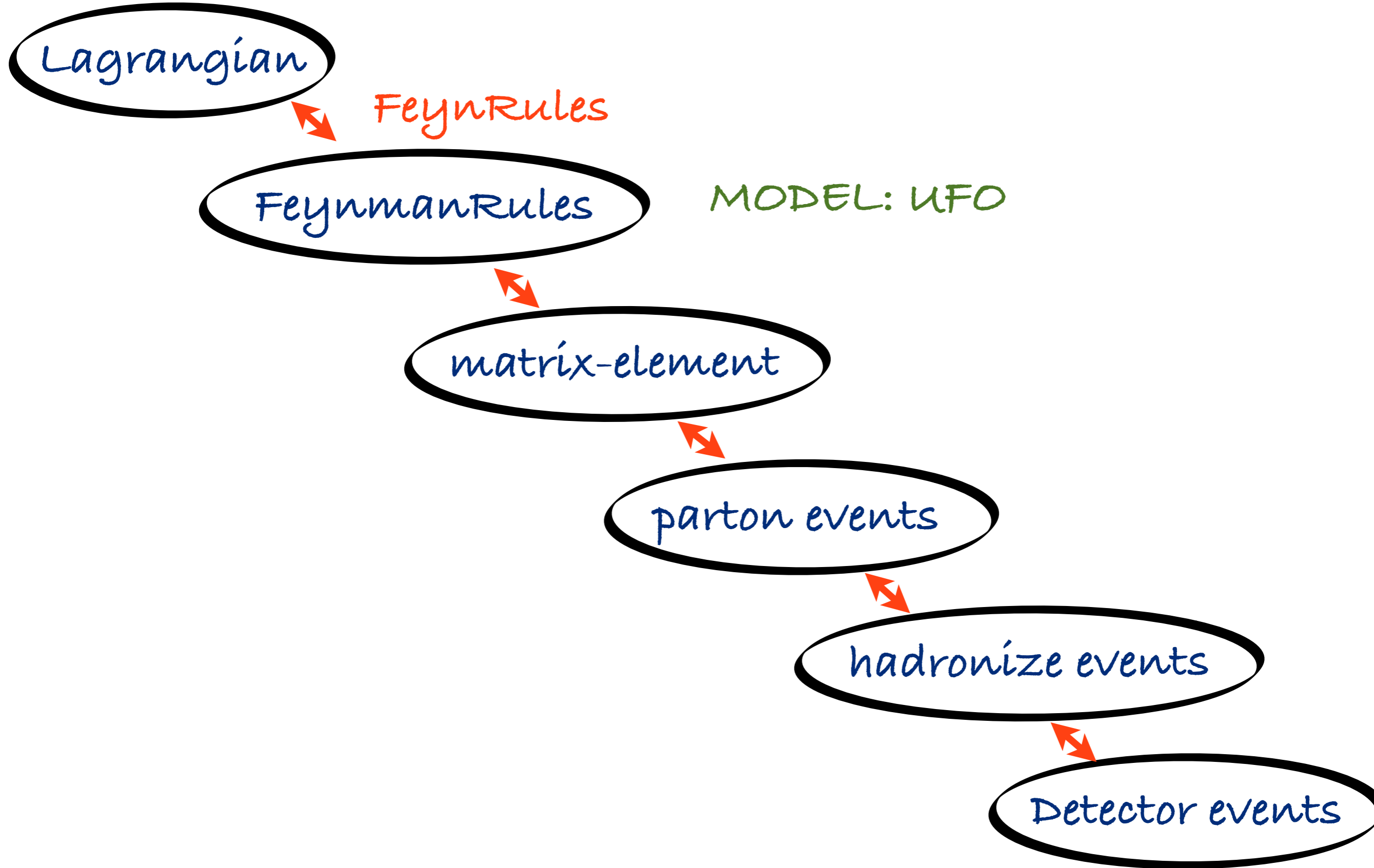
Feynman Rules

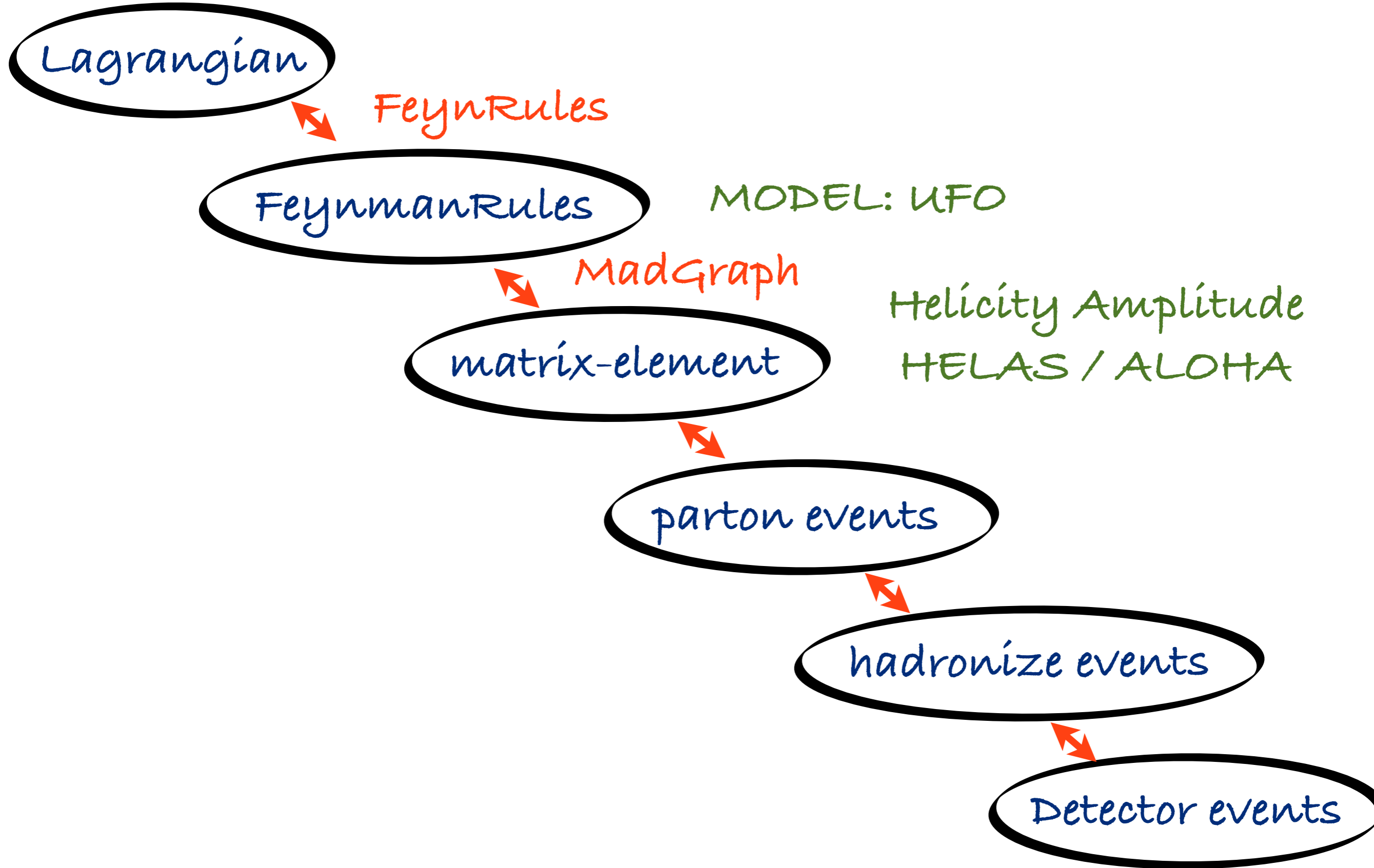
matrix-element

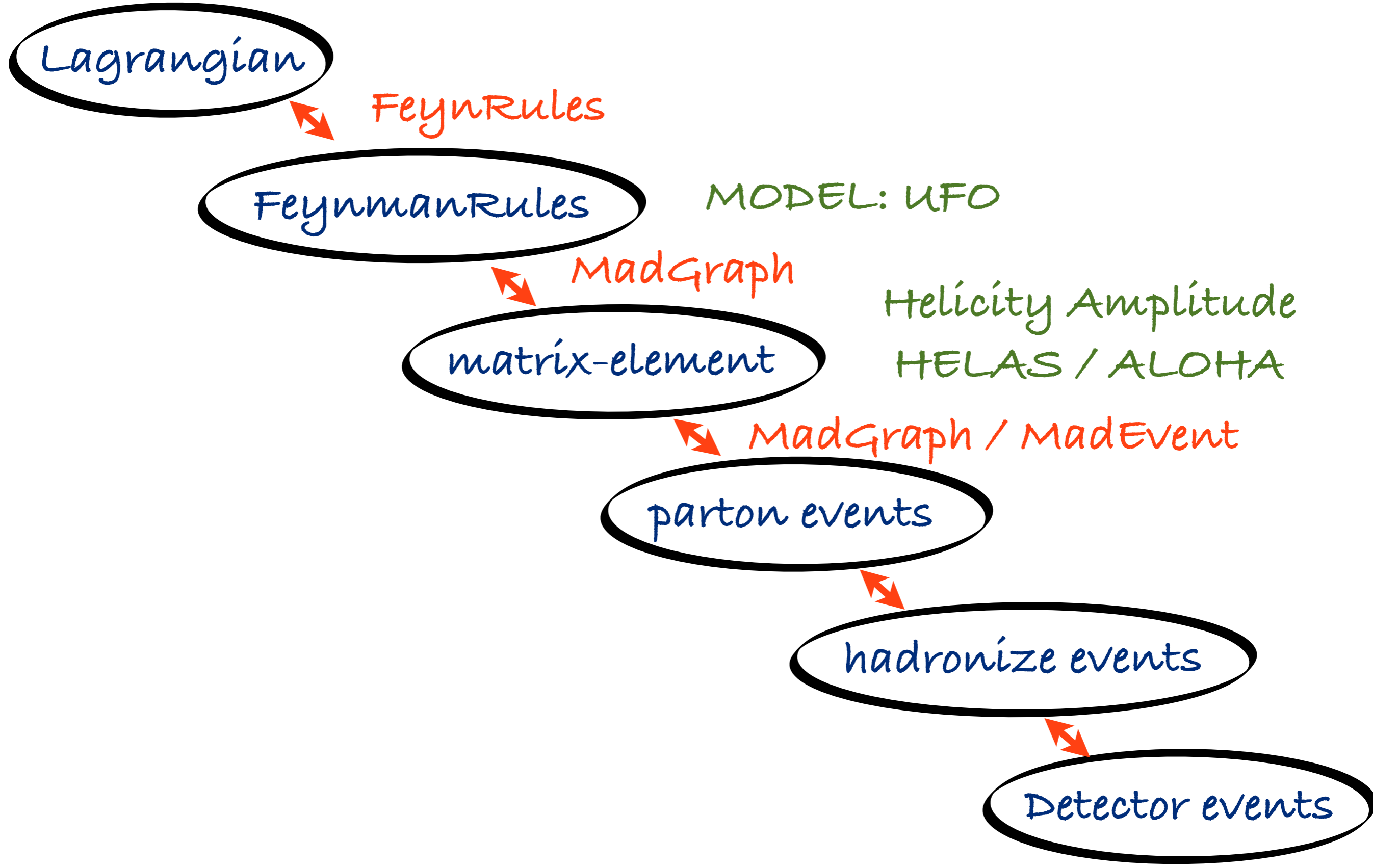
Detector events

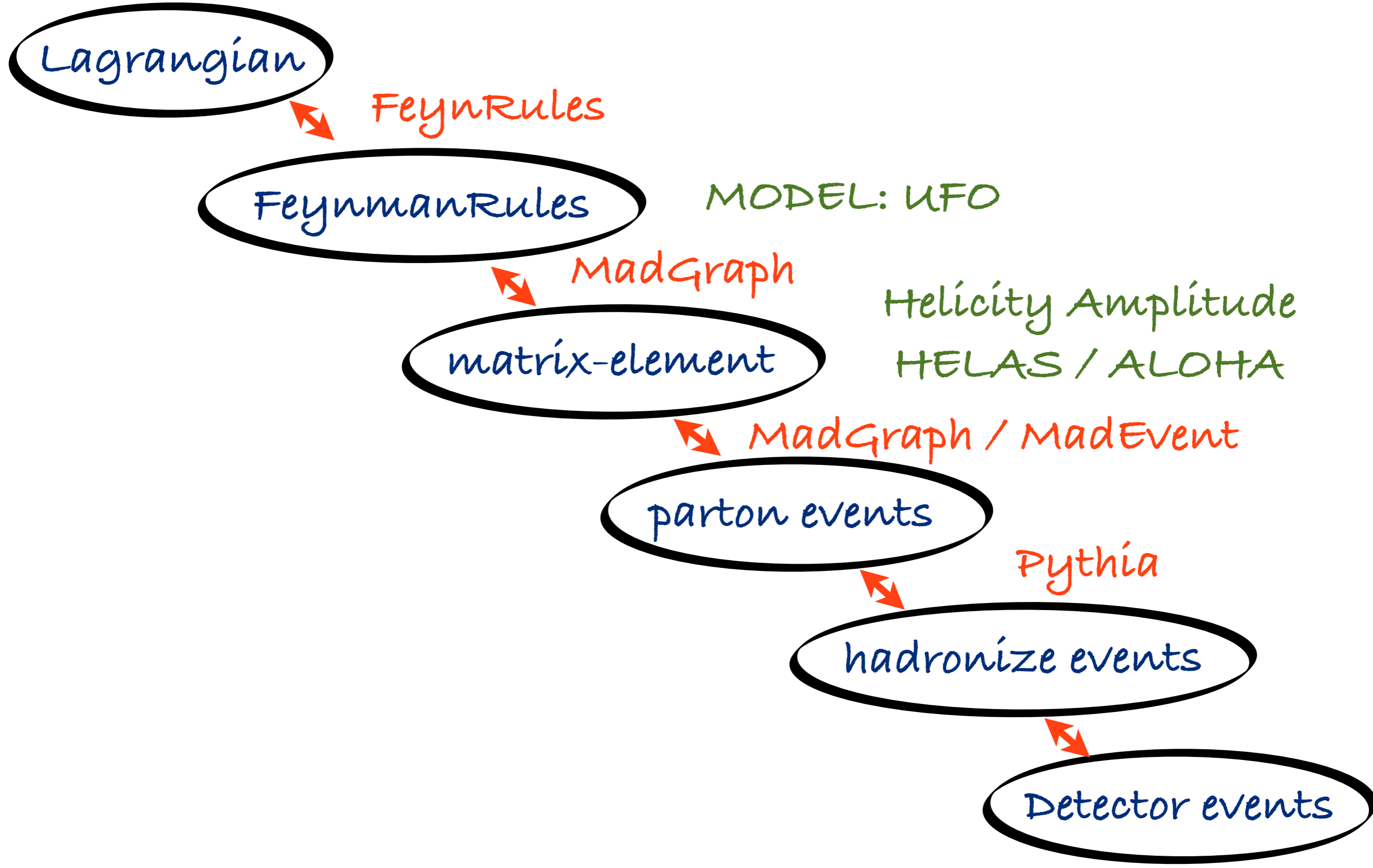


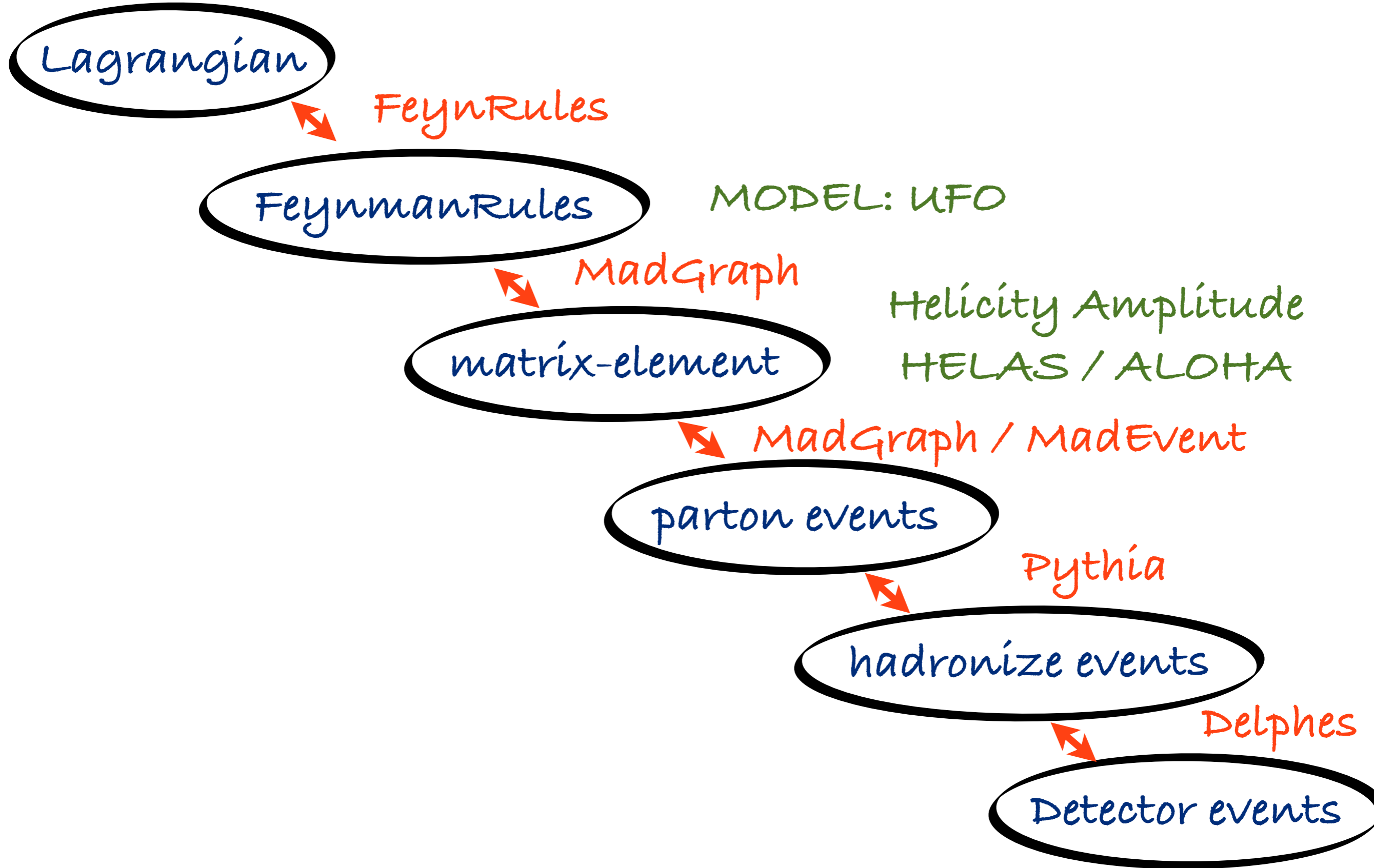


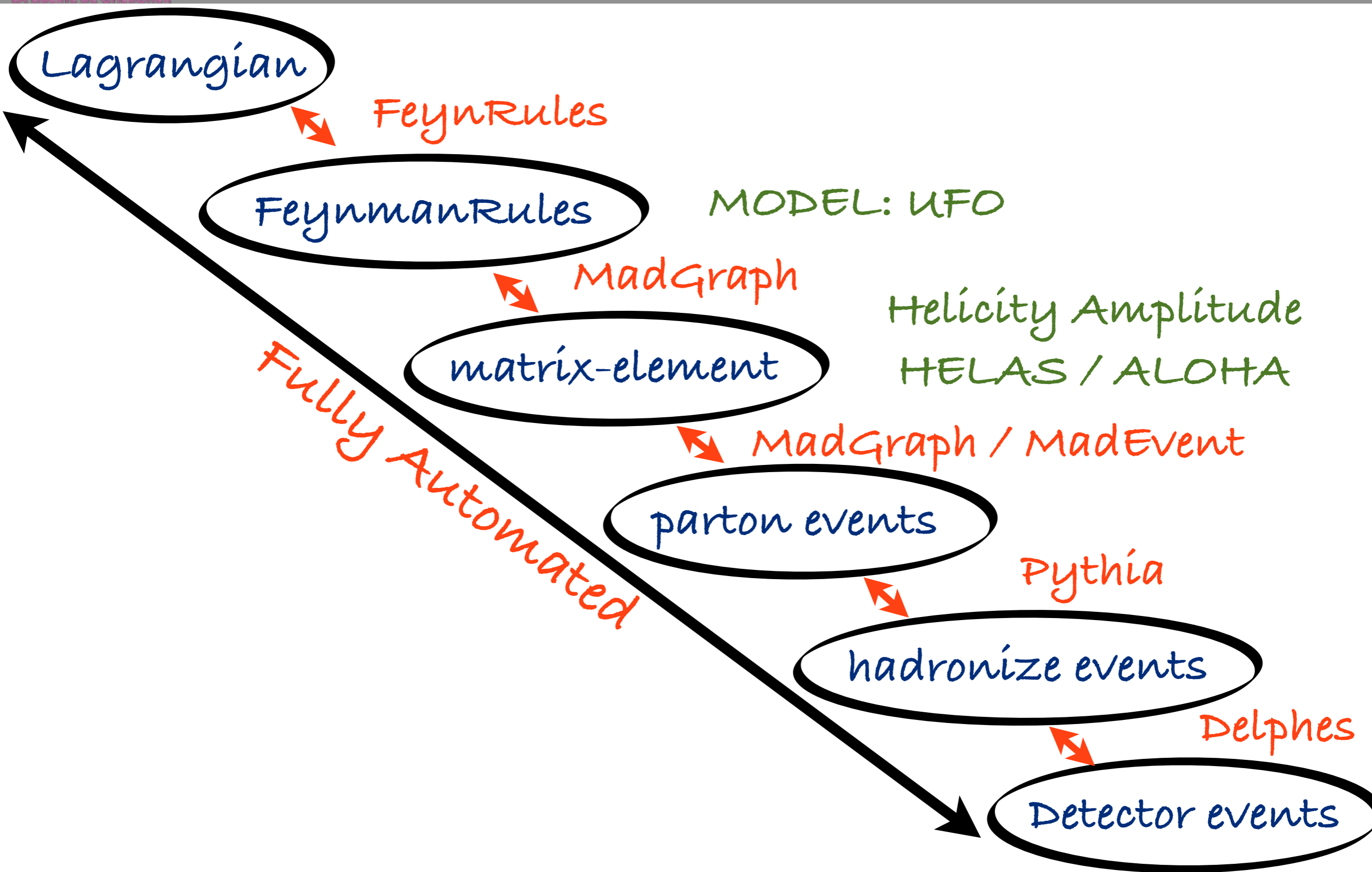


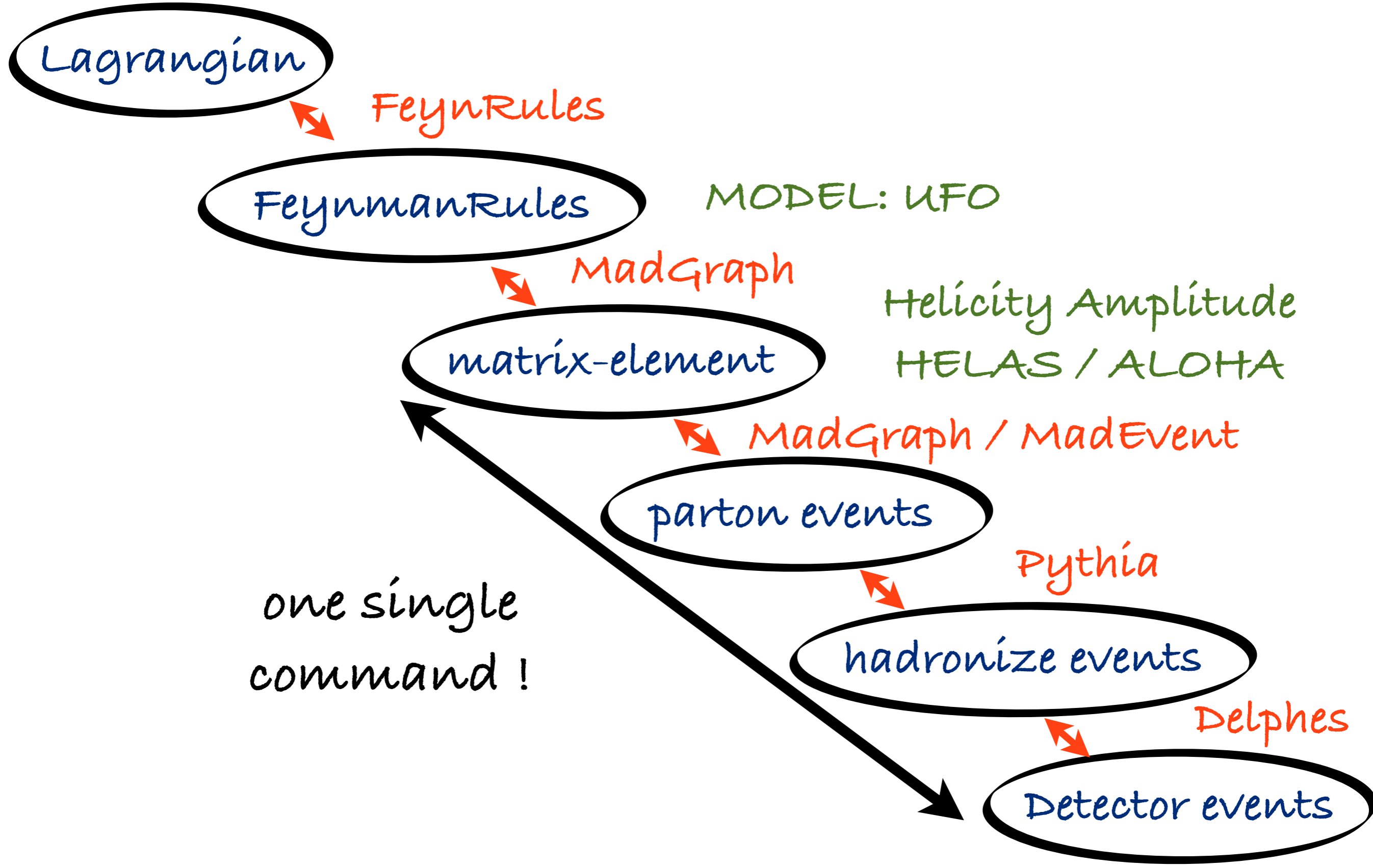




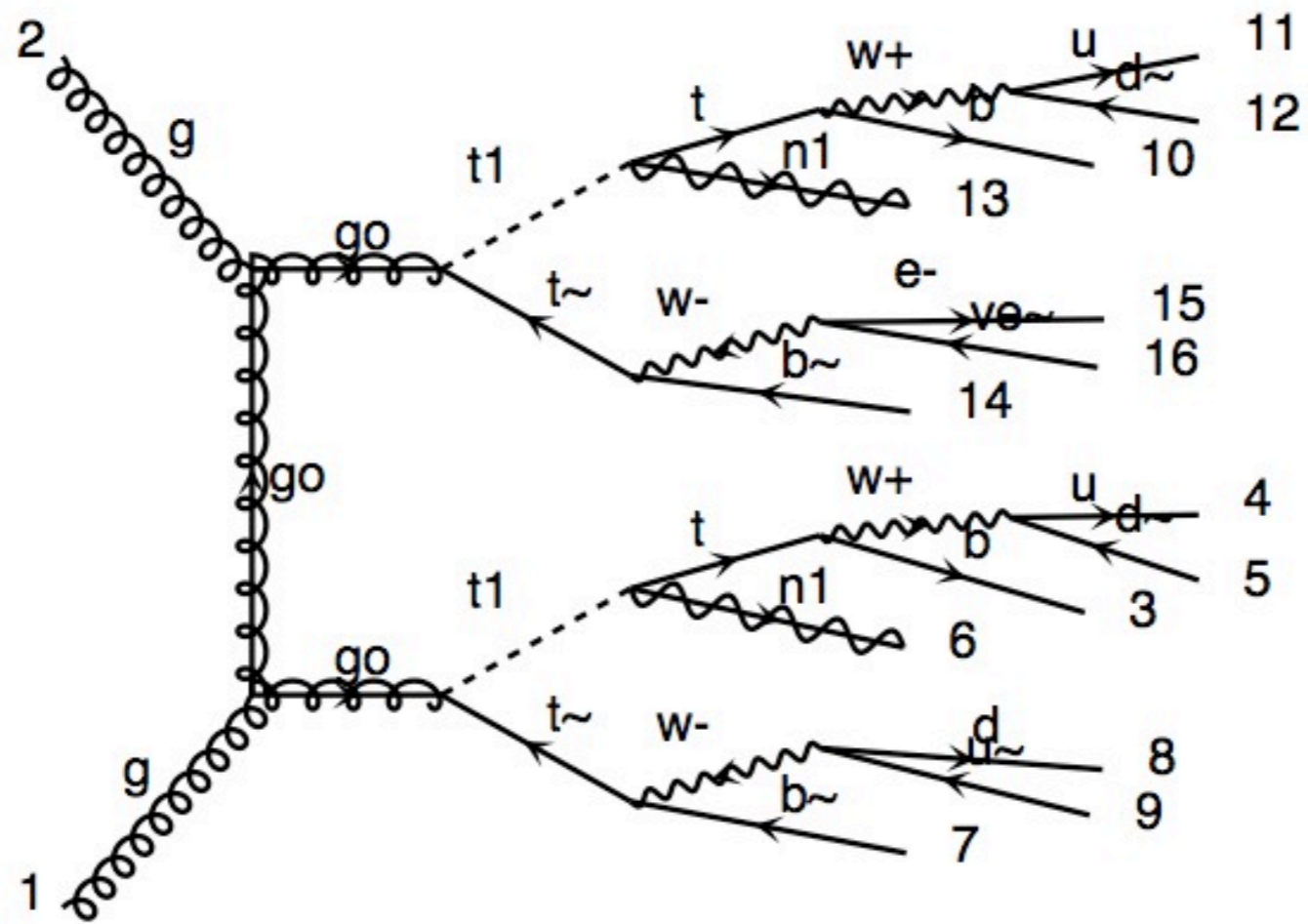








- Remove ALL limitations of MadGraph4
 - speed
 - type of interactions
 - number of particles
 - nicer interface



```
*****
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*           W E L C O M E  t o  M A D G R A P H  5
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*           *                   *
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*           *   * * * 5 * * * *
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*           *                   *
*
*           VERSION 1.3.16           2011-09-11
*
*           The MadGraph Development Team - Please visit us at
*           https://server06.fynu.ucl.ac.be/projects/madgraph
*
*           Type 'help' for in-line help.
*           Type 'tutorial' to learn how MG5 works
*
*****
load MG5 configuration from /Users/omatt/.mg5_config
Loading default model: sm
models.import_ufo: Restrict model sm with file models/sm/rest
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INFO: Change particles name to pass to MG5 convention
Defined multiparticle p = g u c d s u~ c~ d~ s~
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```

- Nice *Interactive* session

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- Nice *Interactive* session
- Auto-complétion

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If you test it, you are going to like it!

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- Simple command set

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- Nice *interactive* session
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- Tutorial
- interactive help

- Simple command set
- import model sm
- generate $p p > e^+ e^-$
- output `FORMAT MY_DIR`
- launch

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Introduction / MadGraph5

UFO

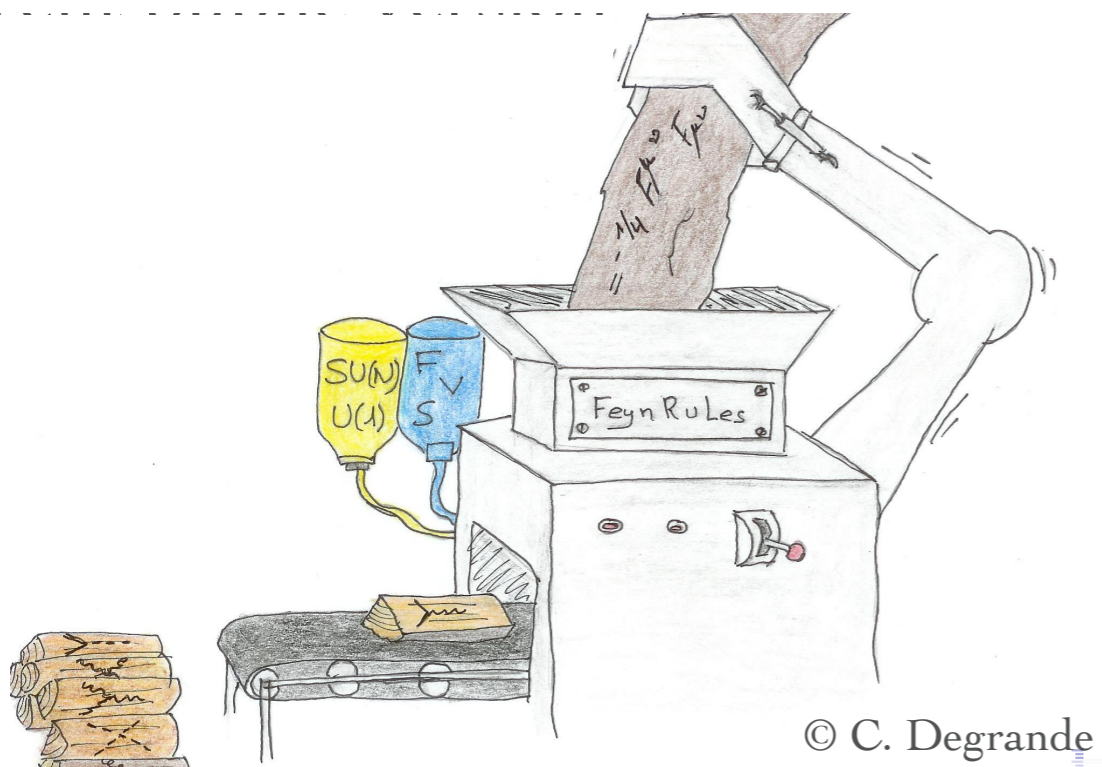
ALOHA

Color

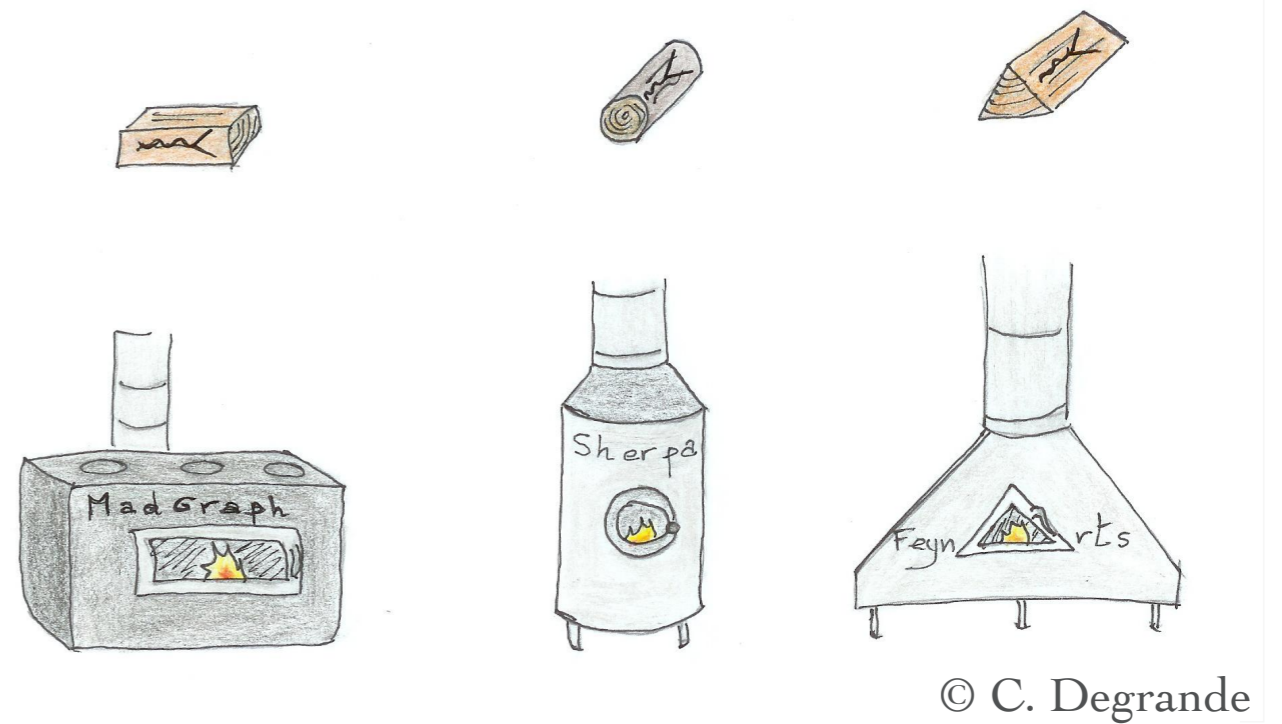
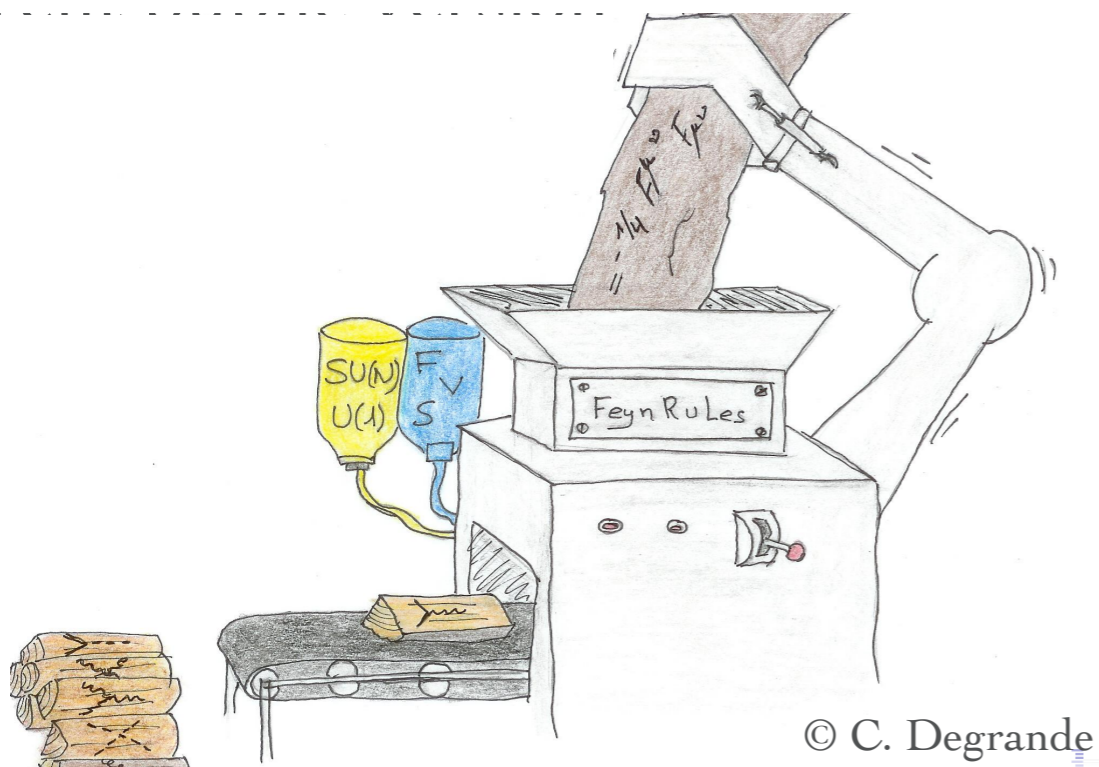
Model

- Avoid multiple output model written by FR.

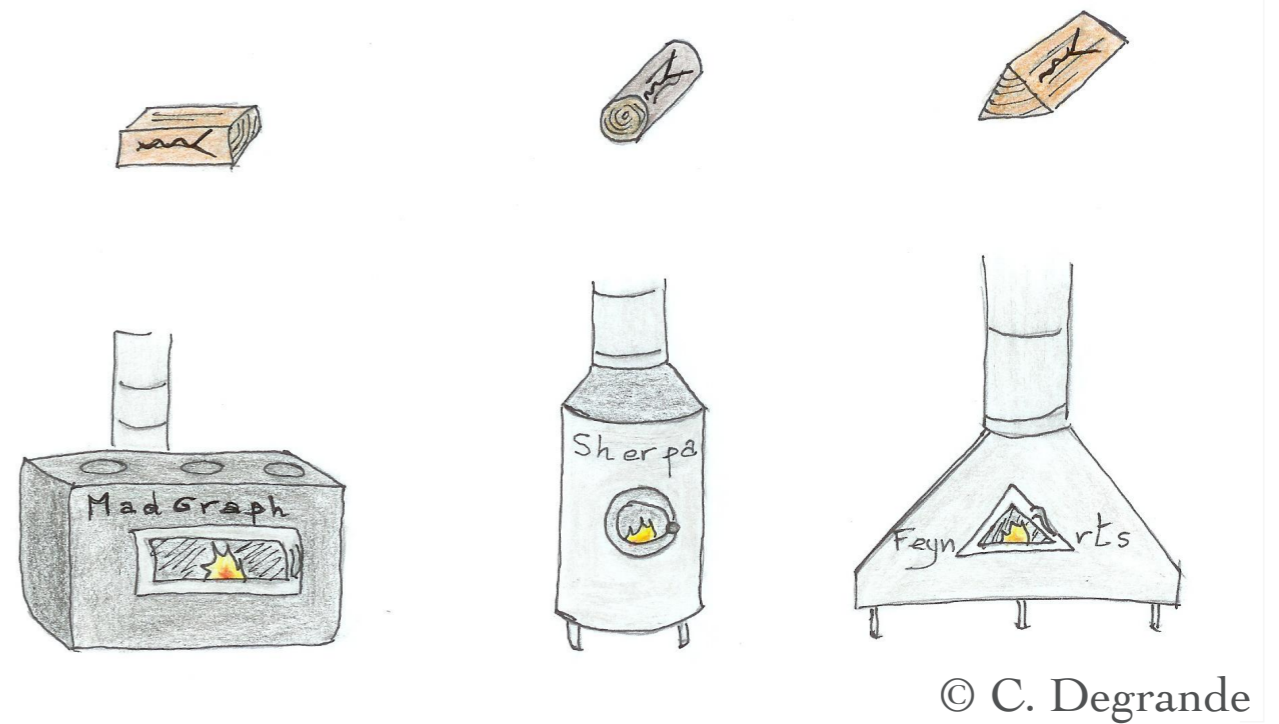
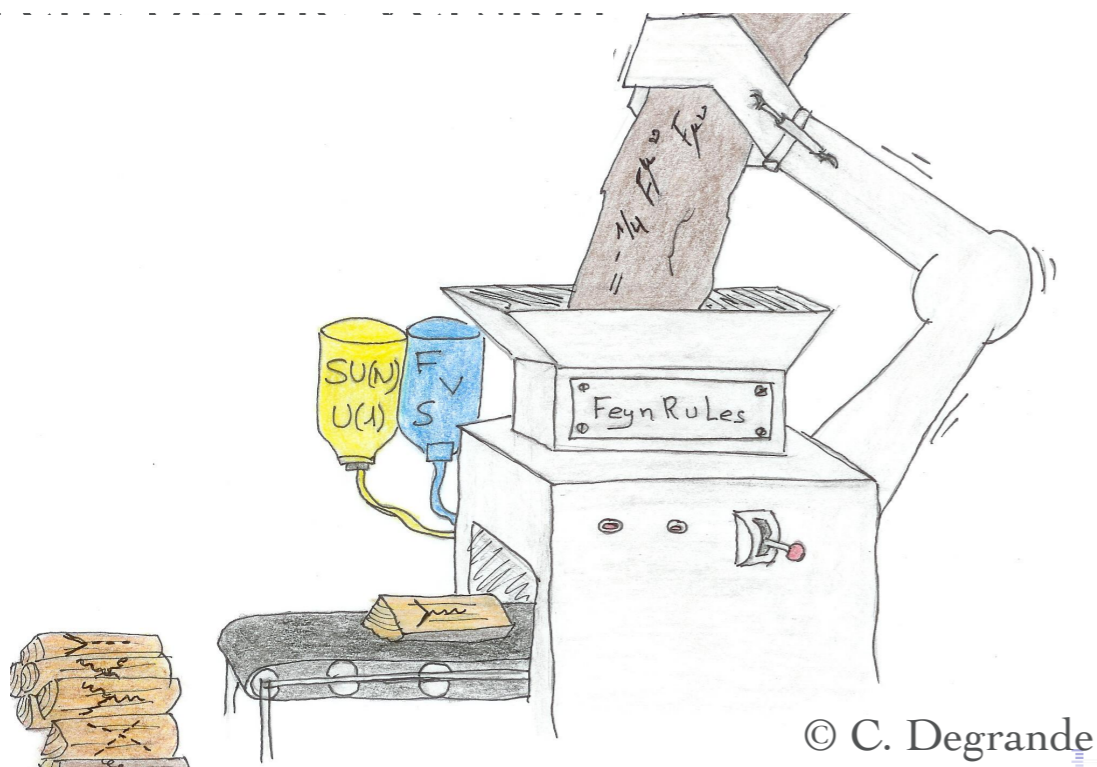
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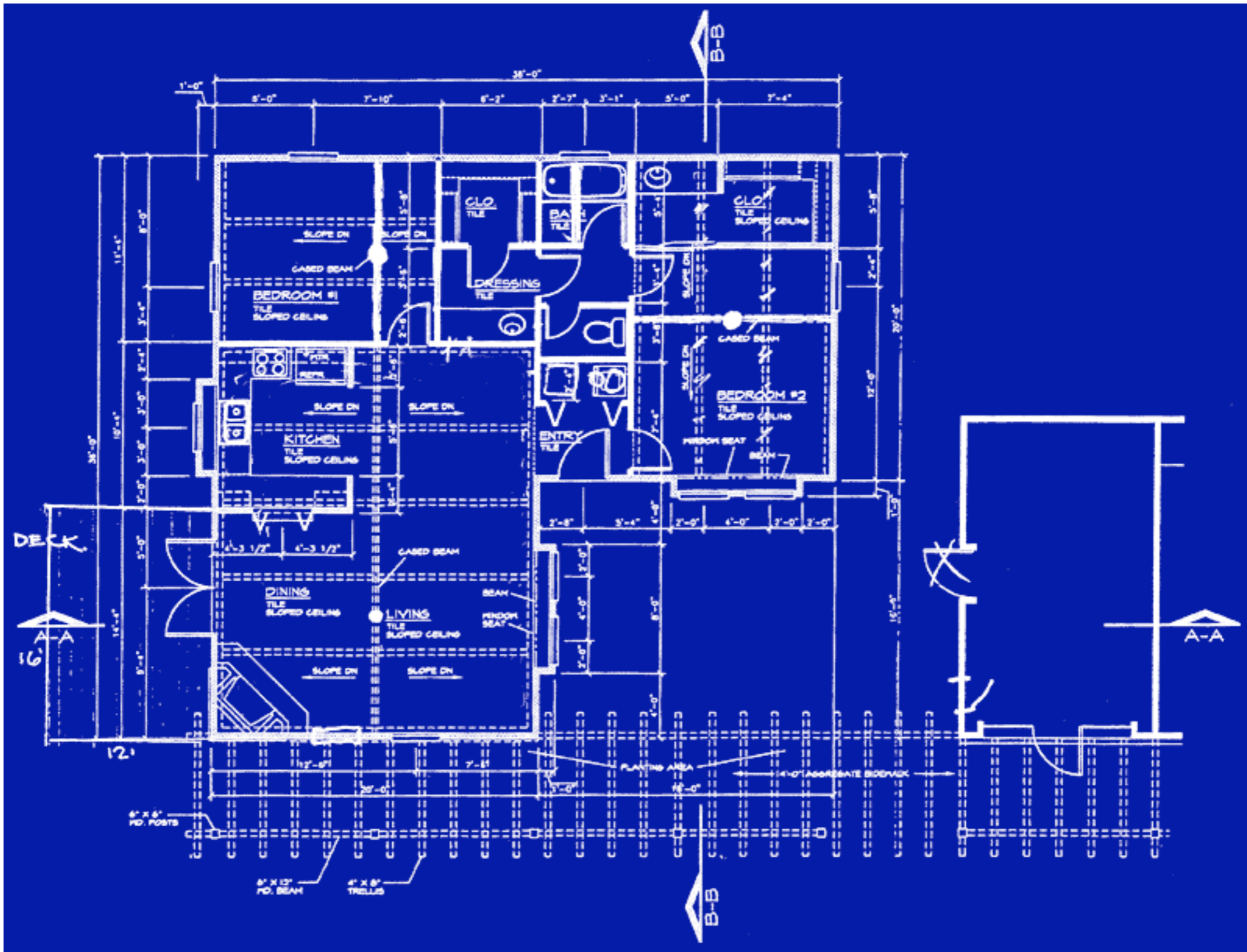
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- Avoid any possible limitations
 - color
 - Lorentz structure
 - number of particles in a vertex
 - gauge

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 - color
 - Lorentz structure
 - number of particles in a vertex
 - gauge
- Joint model for MG5 / Golem / Herwig++
- Python Object Oriented Model



Universal FeynRules Output (UFO)

particles.py:

```
G = Particle(pdg_code = 21,  
            name = 'G',  
            antiname = 'G',  
            spin = 3,  
            color = 8,  
            mass = 'ZERO',  
            width = 'ZERO',  
            texname = 'G',  
            antitexname = 'G',  
            line = 'curly',  
            charge = 0,  
            LeptonNumber = 0,  
            GhostNumber = 0)
```

lorentz.py:

```
VVV1 = Lorentz(name = 'VVV1',  
              spins = [ 3, 3, 3 ],  
              Structure =  
                  'P(3,1)*Metric(1,2) -  
                  P(3,2)*Metric(1,2) -  
                  P(2,1)*Metric(1,3) +  
                  P(2,3)*Metric(1,3) +  
                  P(1,2)*Metric(2,3) -  
                  P(1,3)*Metric(2,3)')
```

couplings.py:

```
GC_4 = Coupling(name = 'GC_4',  
                value = '-G',  
                order = {'QCD':1})
```

vertices.py:

```
V_2 = Vertex(name = 'V_2',  
            particles = [ P.G, P.G, P.G ],  
            color = [ 'f(1,2,3)' ],  
            lorentz = [ L.VVV1 ],  
            couplings = {(0,0):C.GC_4})
```

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□ **Idea:** Evaluate m for fixed helicity of external particles.

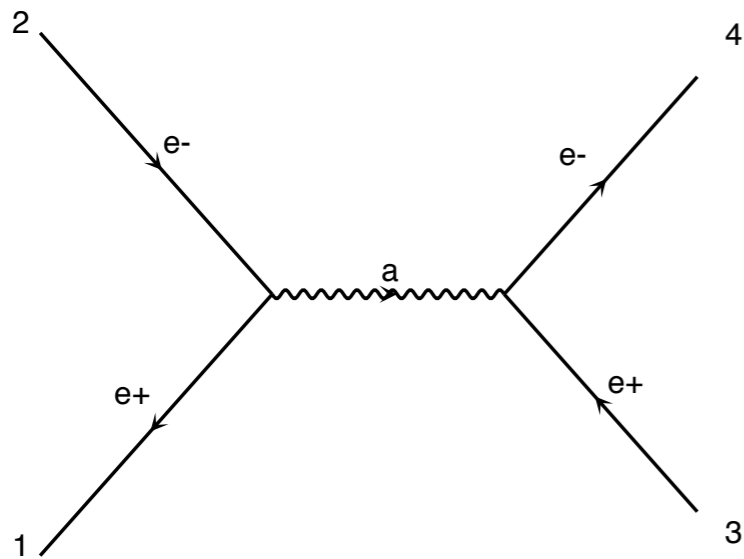


diagram 1 QED=2

$$M = \bar{u} \gamma^\mu v P_{\mu\nu} \bar{u} \gamma^\nu v$$

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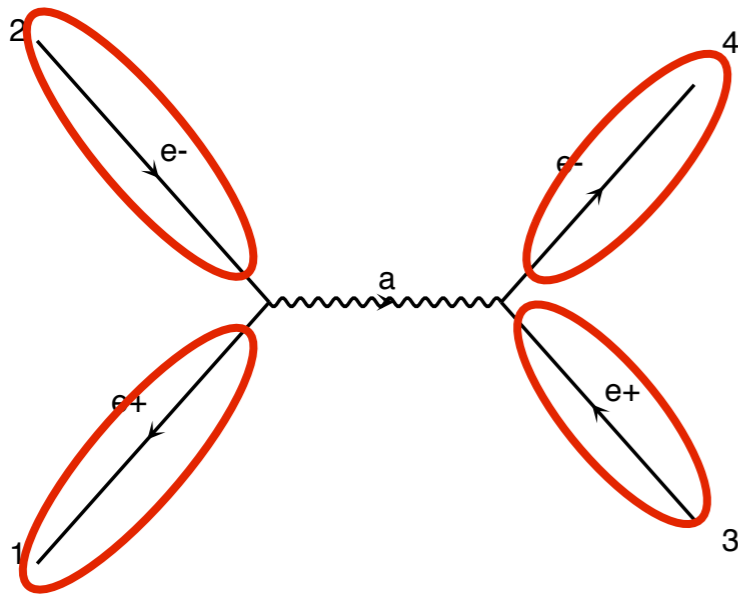


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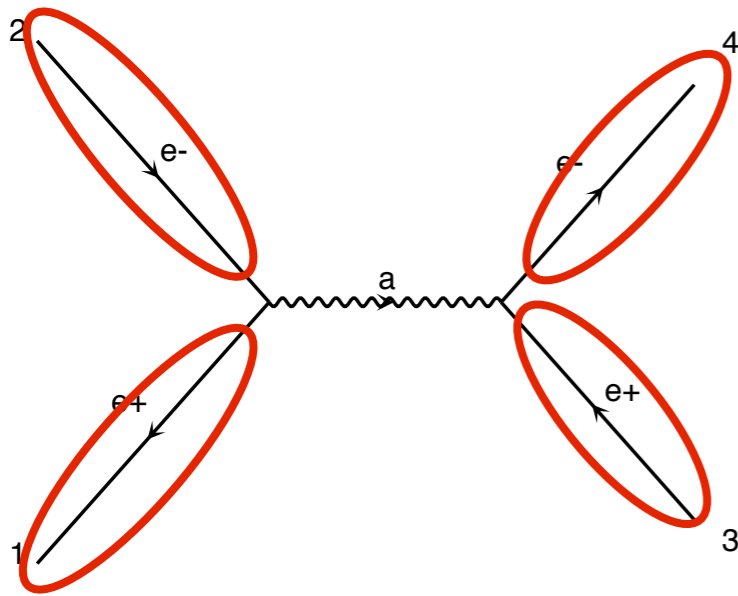


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CALL IXXXXX(P(0,1),ZERO,NHEL(1),+1*IC(1),W(1,1))
CALL OXXXXX(P(0,2),ZERO,NHEL(2),-1*IC(2),W(1,2))
CALL OXXXXX(P(0,3),MT,NHEL(3),+1*IC(3),W(1,3))
CALL IXXXXX(P(0,4),MT,NHEL(4),-1*IC(4),W(1,4))
```

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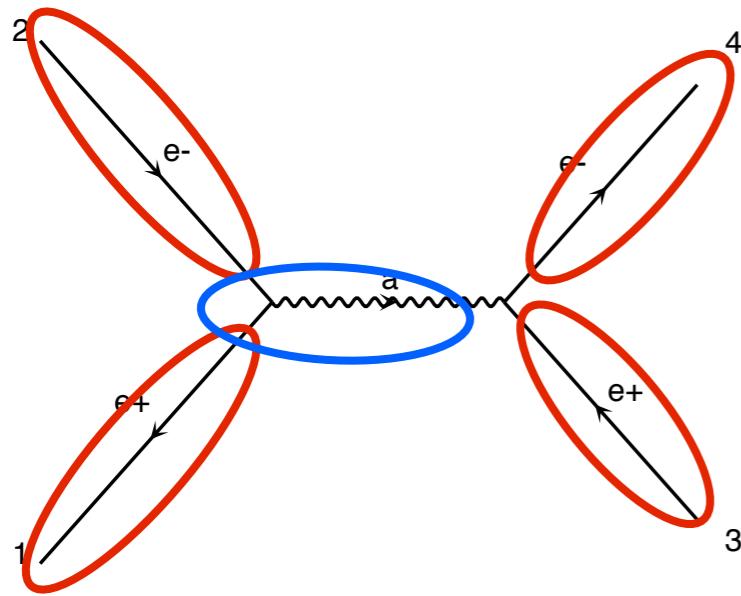


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→ Number for a given helicity

→ Evaluate interaction by interaction

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CALL OXXXXX(P(0,3),MT,NHEL(3),+1*IC(3),W(1,3))
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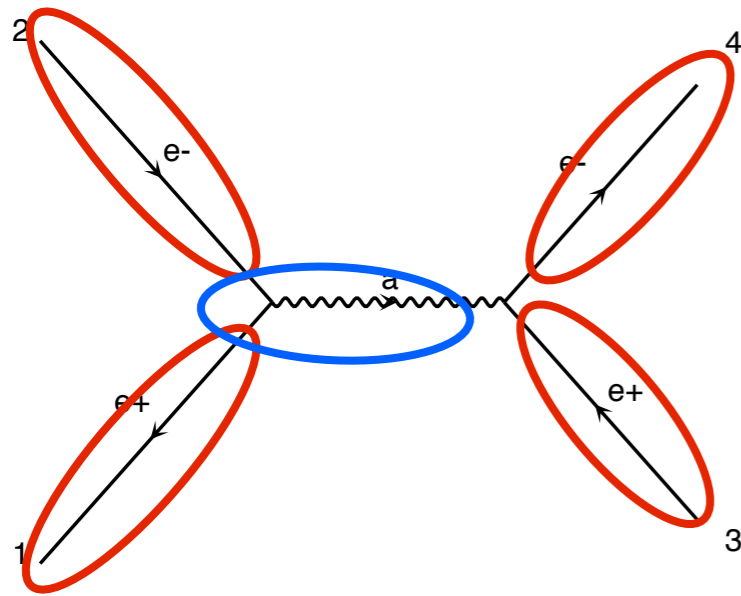


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CALL IXXXXX(P(0,4),MT,NHEL(4),-1*IC(4),W(1,4))
CALL JIOXXX(W(1,1),W(1,2),GG,ZERO,ZERO,W(1,5))
```


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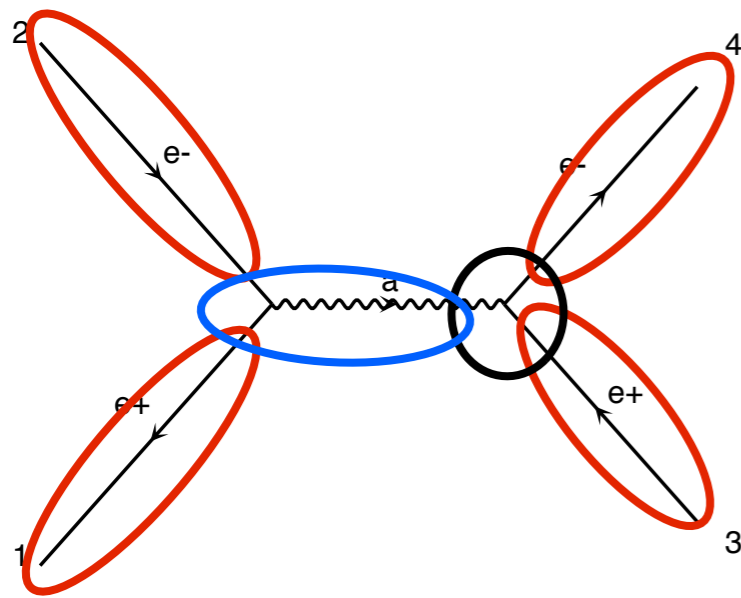


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CALL IXXXXX(P(0,4),MT,NHEL(4),-1*IC(4),W(1,4))
CALL JIXXXX(W(1,1),W(1,2),GG,ZERO,ZERO,W(1,5))
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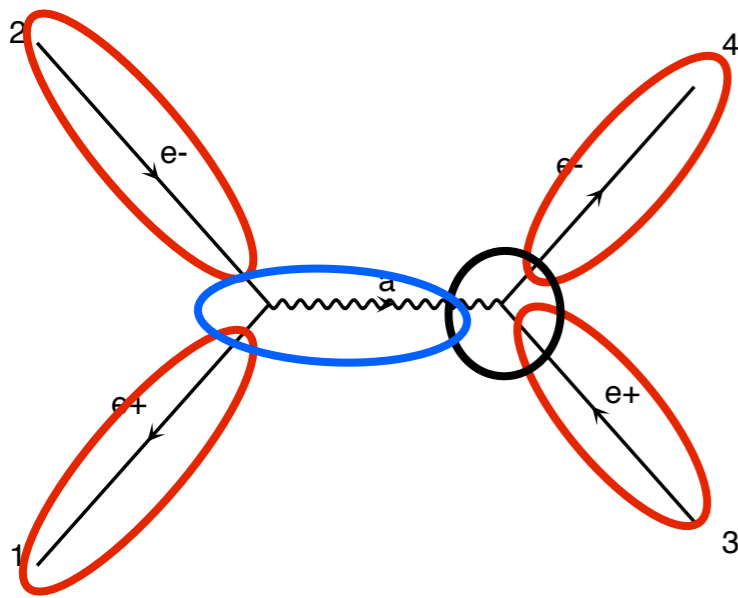


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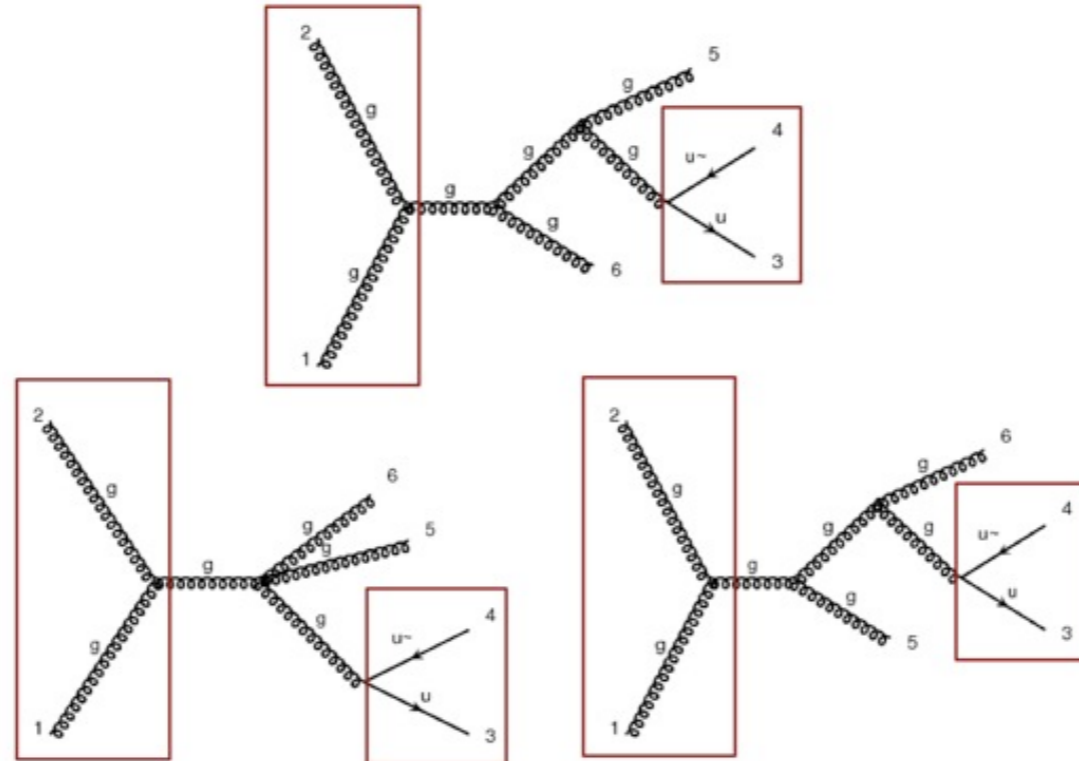
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CALL IXXXXX(P(0,4),MT,NHEL(4),-1*IC(4),W(1,4))
CALL JIOXXX(W(1,1),W(1,2),GG,ZERO,ZERO,W(1,5))
CALL IOVXXX(W(1,4),W(1,3),W(1,5),GG,AMP(1))
```

- Speed:
 - The complexity grows linearly with the number of diagram
 - recycling between diagram (so reduces the factorial growth)



- spins of the particles

- Spins of the particles
- One routine by Lorentz structure

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- MSSM Icho, arXiv hep-ph/0601063 (2006)

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 - HEFT [Frederix] (2007)

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- This requires an automation!!

- Automatic Creation of HELAS routine for ANY BSM theory
- Output
 - Fortran
 - C++
 - Python



The Helas routine for BSM without the pain to write it.



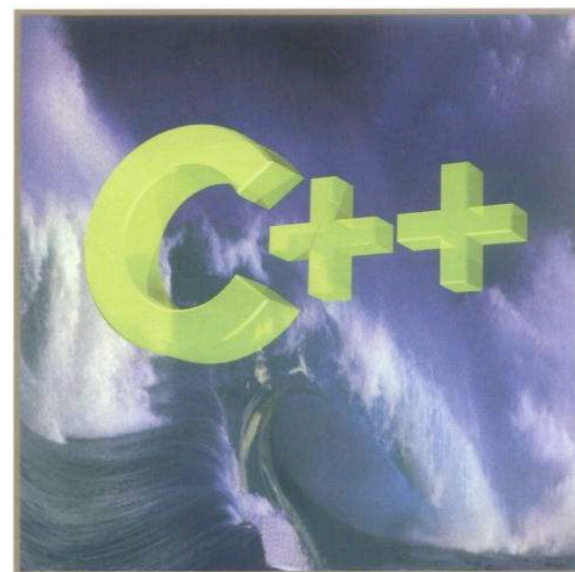
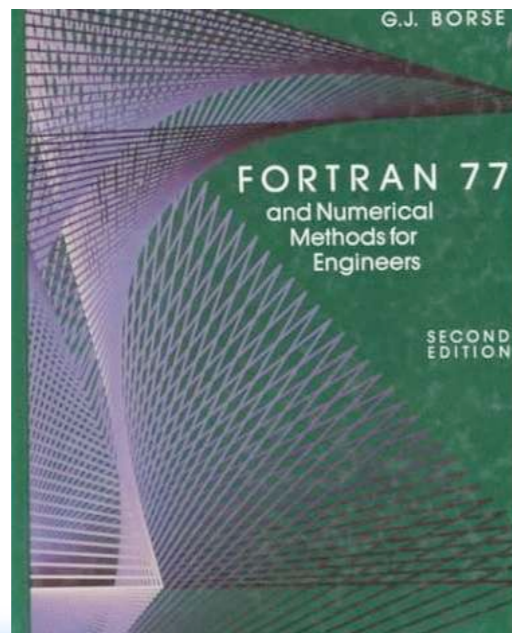
ALOHA

ALOHA
~~Google~~ translate

From: [UFO] To: Helicity [Translate]

[Empty text input area]

Type text or a website address or translate a document.



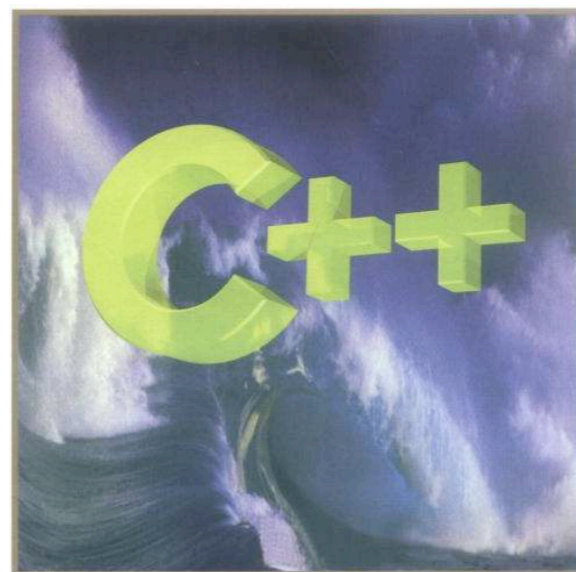
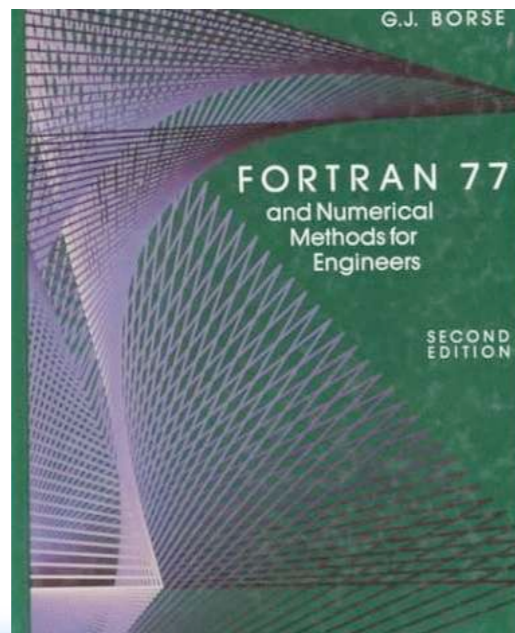


ALOHA



From: To: Options: Standard (HELAS)
 Unitary gauge
 Complex-mass scheme
 Loop

Type text or a website address or translate a document.



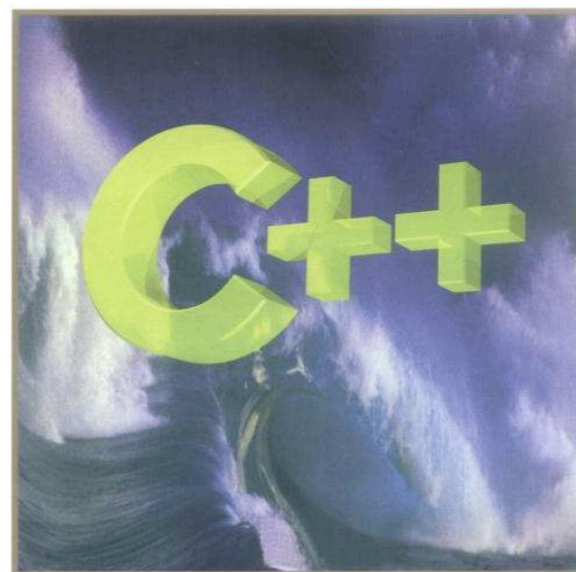
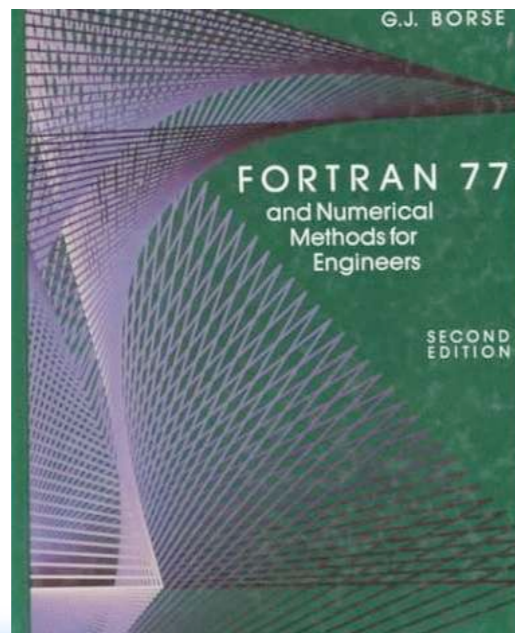


ALOHA



From: To: Options: Standard (HELAS) 1.5
 Unitary gauge 1.5
 Complex-mass scheme 2.0
 Loop

Type text or a website address or translate a document.



- ALOHA IS PURE PYTHON and standalone

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- Possible to ask a subset of routine (Done in MG5)

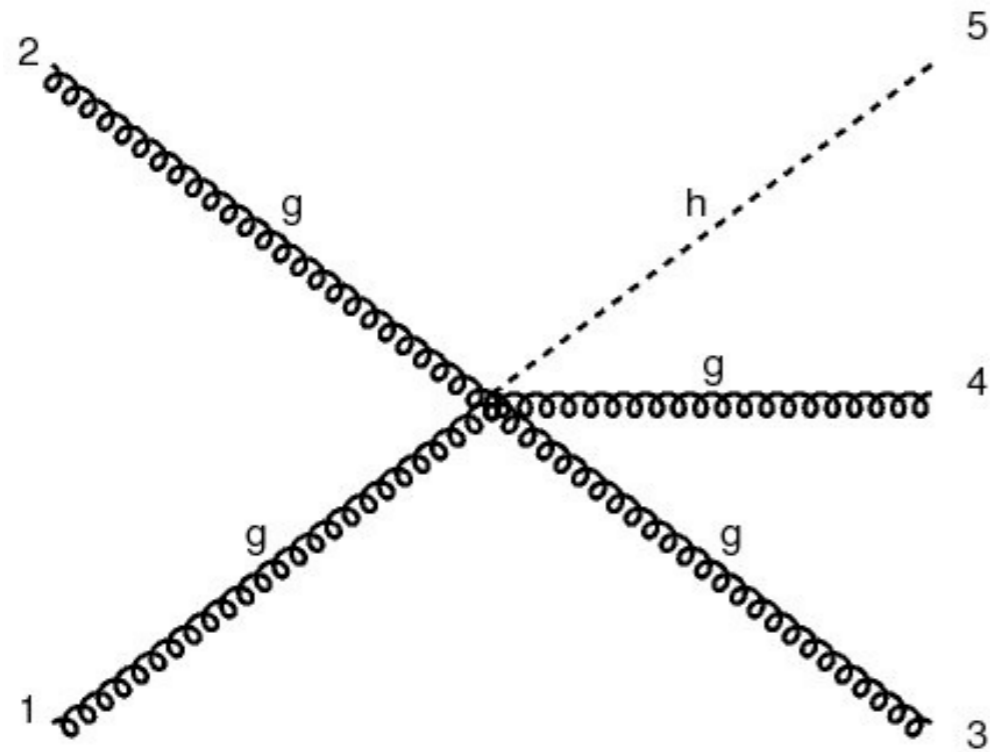
- ALOHA IS PURE PYTHON and standalone
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 - SM in 3s
 - MSSM in 5s
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- spin implemented

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- ALOHA IS FAST
 - SM in 3s
 - MSSM in 5s
- Possible to ask a subset of routine (Done in MG5)
- spin implemented
 - scalar

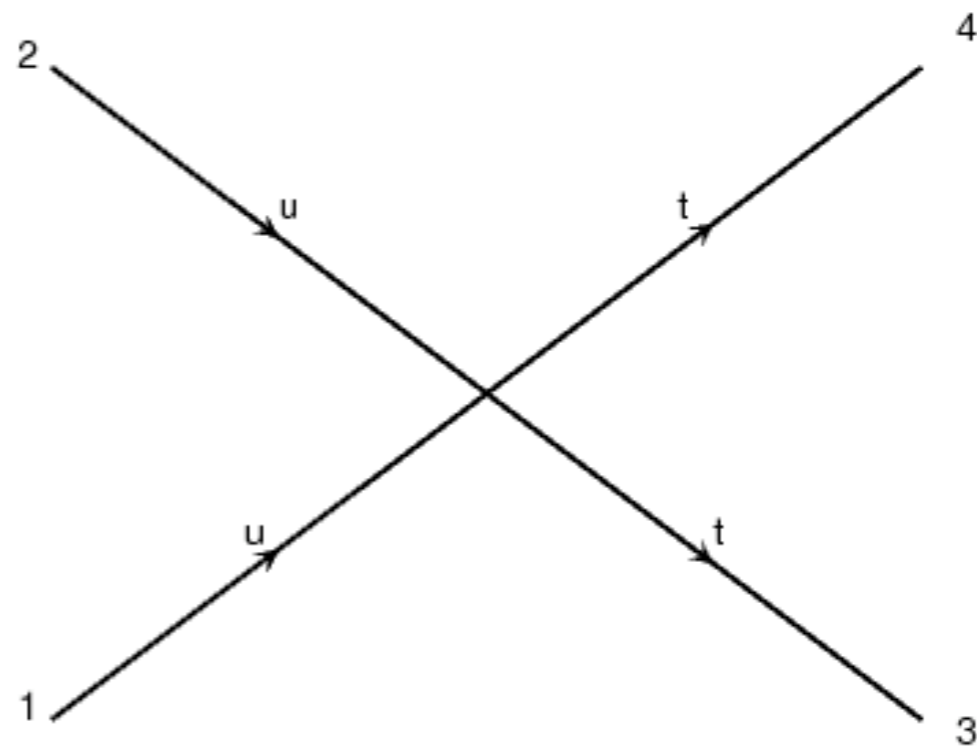
- ALOHA IS PURE PYTHON and standalone
- ALOHA IS FAST
 - SM in 3s
 - MSSM in 5s
- Possible to ask a subset of routine (Done in MG5)
- spin implemented
 - scalar
 - Fermion

- ALOHA IS PURE PYTHON and standalone
- ALOHA IS FAST
 - SM in 3s
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- Possible to ask a subset of routine (Done in MG5)
- spin implemented
 - scalar
 - Fermion
 - vector

- ALOHA IS PURE PYTHON and standalone
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 - SM in 3s
 - MSSM in 5s
- Possible to ask a subset of routine (Done in MG5)
- spin implemented
 - scalar
 - Fermion
 - vector
 - spin2

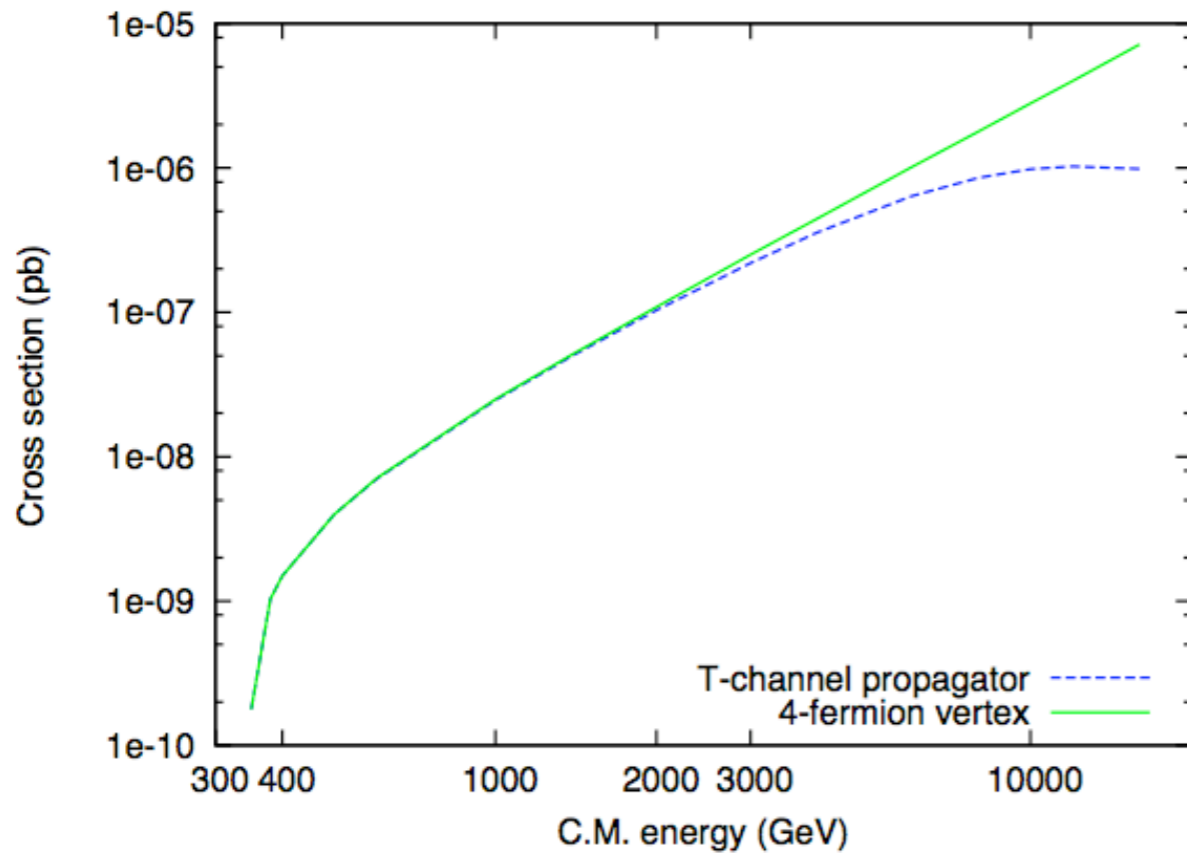


Effective Theory

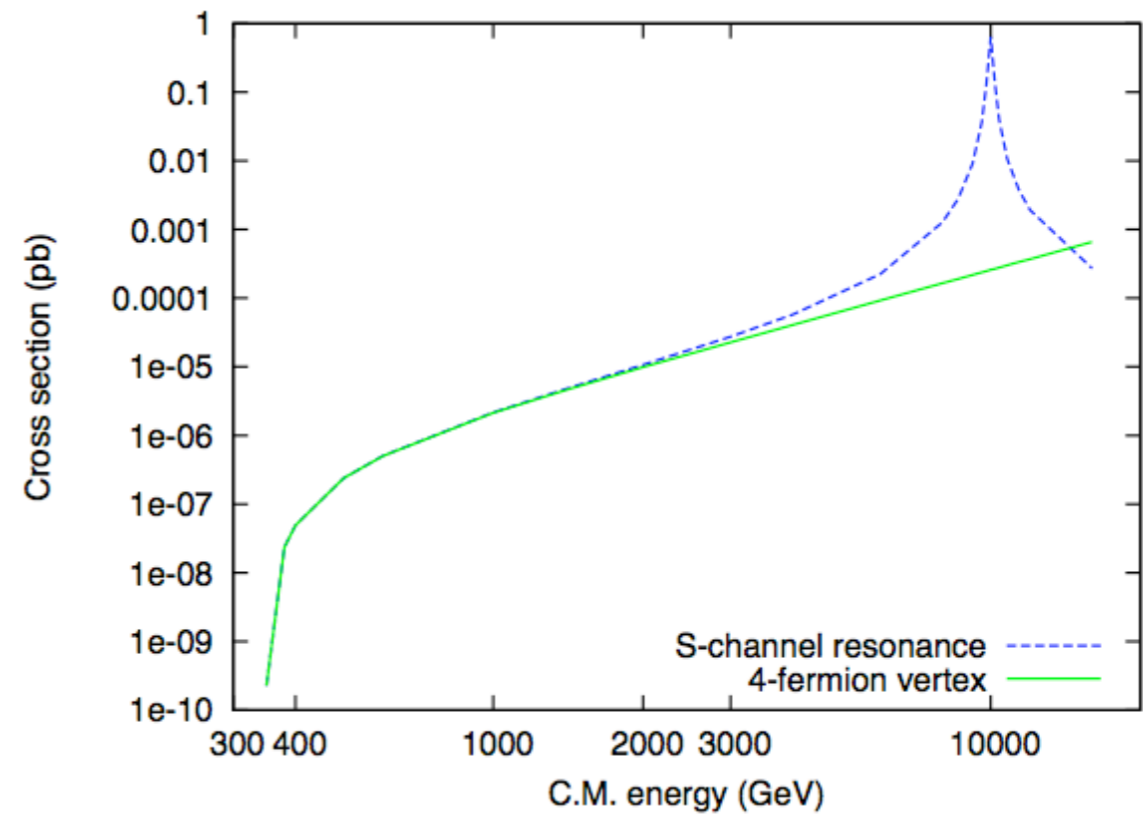


multi fermion interactions

Comparisons between explicit propagators and 4-fermion vertex



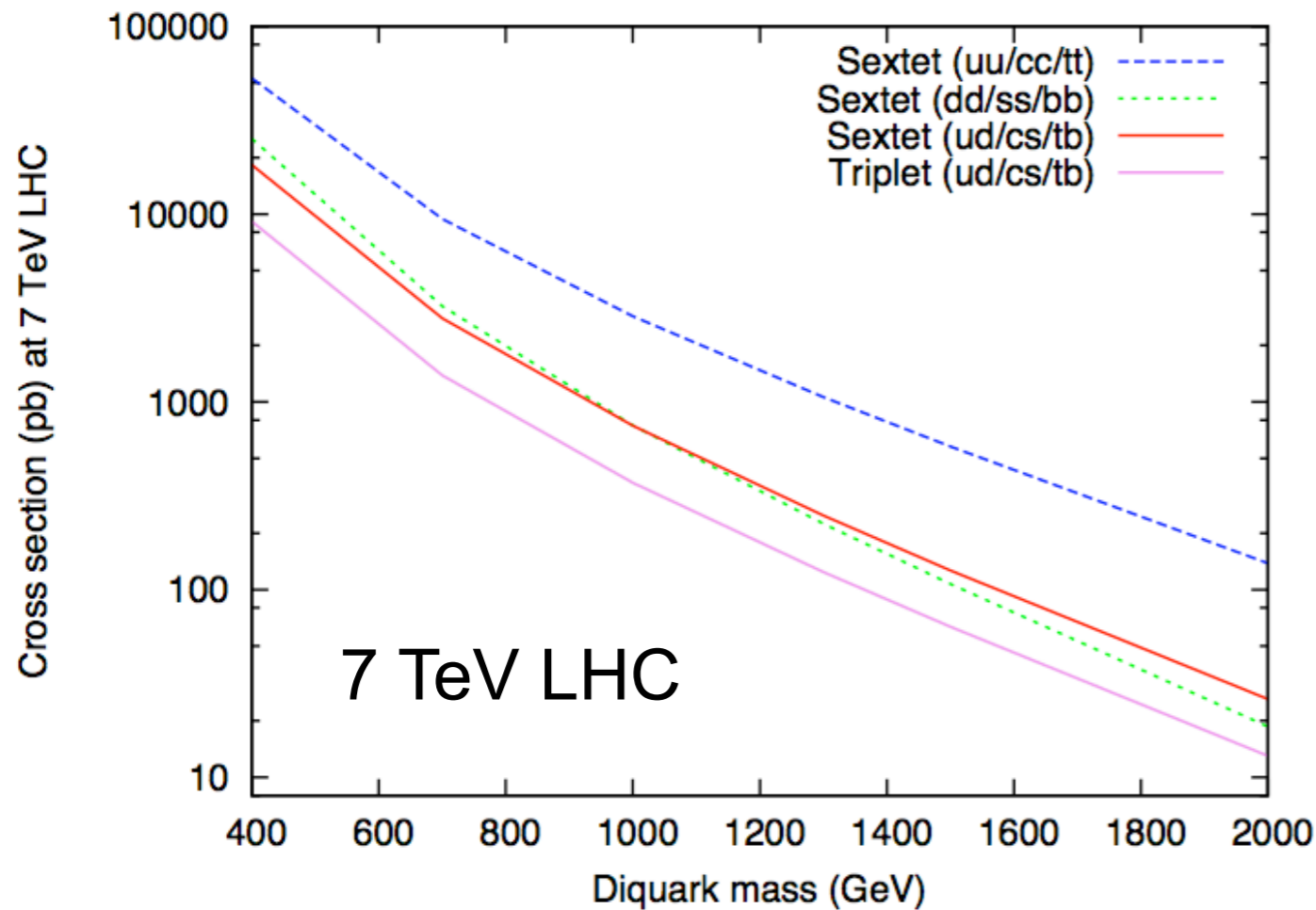
t-channel $u u > t t$



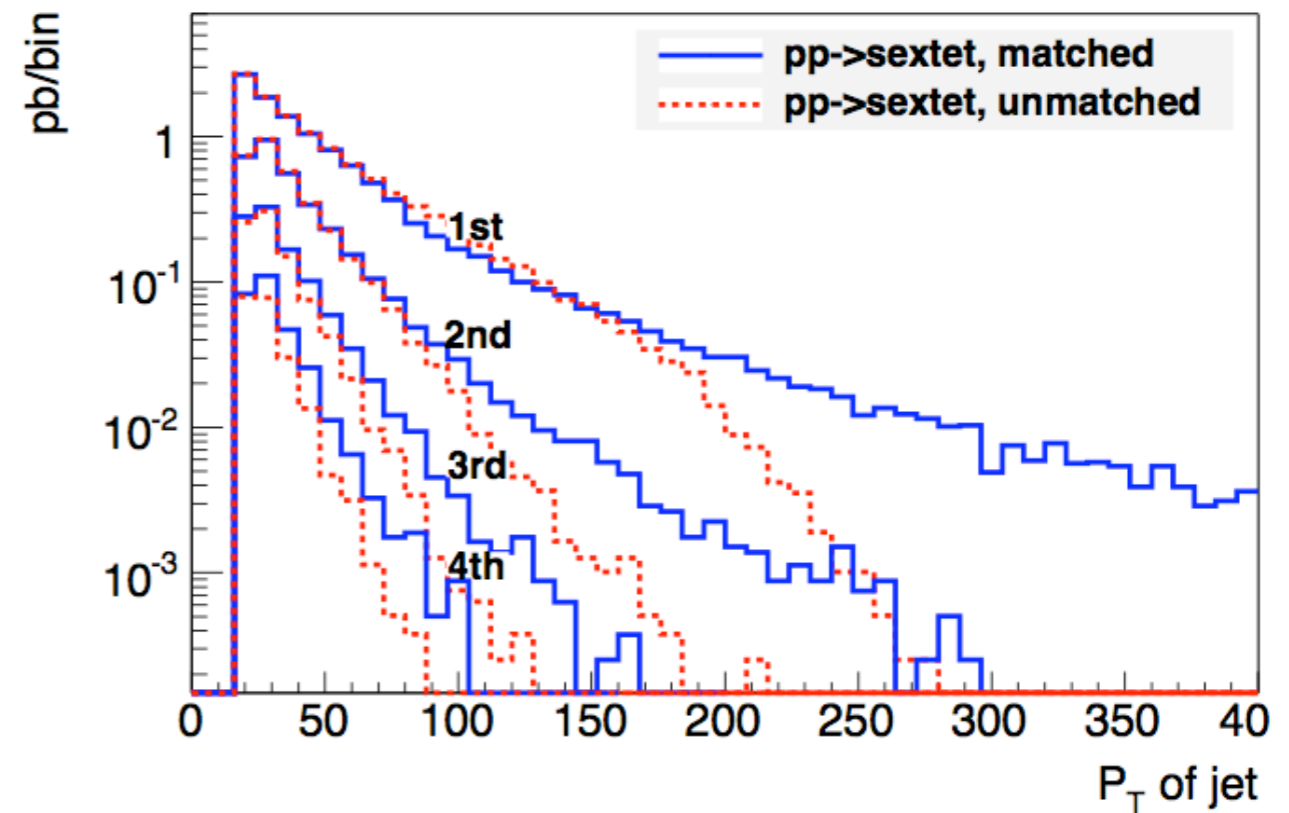
s-channel $u u > t t$

- Introduction / MadGraph5
- UFO
- ALOHA
- Color
- Model

Color sextet and ϵ^{ijk} implementations



Diquark cross sections with coupling 0.01



Jet p_T 's, fully matched
 $pp \rightarrow D + 0,1,2$ jets

Introduction / MadGraph5

UFO

ALOHA

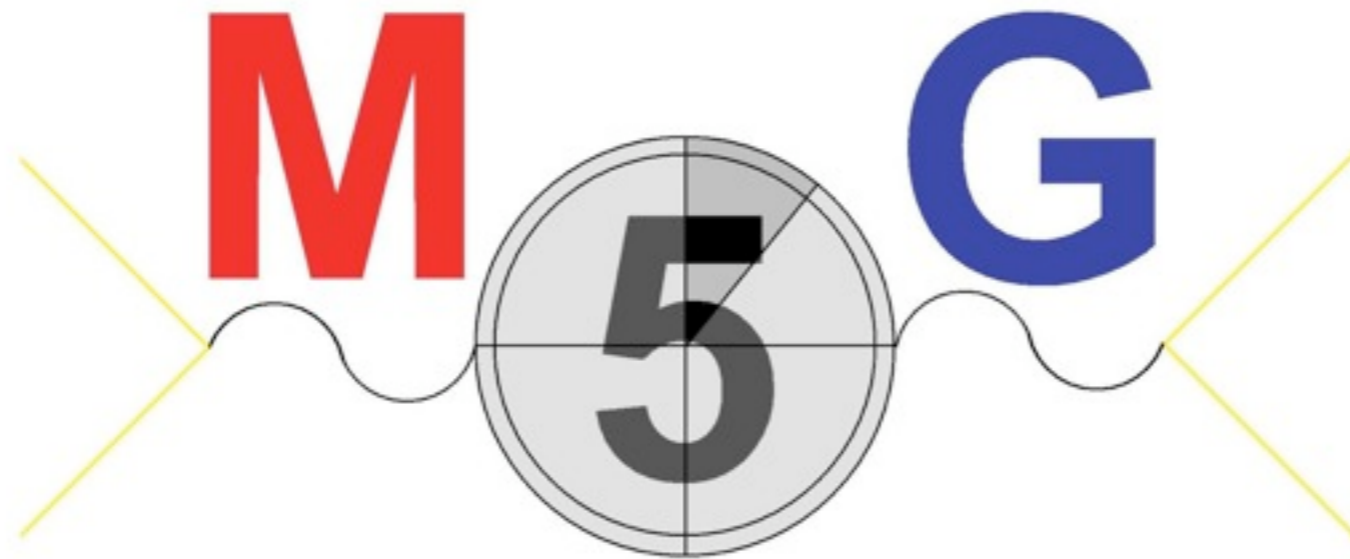
Color

Model

- You can still use v4 model (but not C++ output possible) -- `import model_v4` --
- This model is too large? MG5 can simplify it.
 - set masses/couplings to zero
- You can check that your model is valid by
 - checking the gauge invariance
 - checking the lorentz invariance
 - checking consistency of ALOHA output
-- `check PROCESS` --
- The usermod (v4) is still working. A new one for the UFO model is on its way.

Any BSM should be
possible in a fully
automatic and
efficient way!

If you need anything else, please let us know



MadGraph 5 is ready for production
both for SM and for BSM

<https://launchpad.net/madgraph5>